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# **Aseprite Command Line Interface**

You can convert or export your sprites to other formats (or textures+json data) from the command line. See Platform-specific Details section to know how to use the command line.

- Options
- Use Cases
- Platform-specific Details
- Automating the process



# **Options**

```
Usage:
 aseprite.exe [OPTIONS] [FILES]...
Options:
                               Start an interactive console to execute scripts
      --shell
 -b, --batch
                               Do not start the UI
                               Do not execute actions, just print what will be
 -p, --preview
                               done
      --save-as <filename>
                               Save the last given sprite with other format
     --palette <filename>
                               Change the palette of the last given sprite
      --scale <factor>
                               Resize all previously opened sprites
      --dithering-algorithm <algorithm>
                               Dithering algorithm used in --color-mode
                               to convert images from RGB to Indexed
      --dithering-matrix <matrix>
                               Matrix used in ordered dithering algorithm
      --color-mode <mode>
                               Change color mode of all previously
                               opened sprites:
                                 rgb
                                 grayscale
                                 indexed
      --data <filename.json>
                               File to store the sprite sheet metadata
      --format <format>
                               Format to export the data file (json-hash, json-array)
      --sheet <filename.png>
                               Image file to save the texture
      --sheet-type
                               Algorithm to create the sprite sheet:
                                 horizontal
                                 vertical
                                 rows
                                 columns
                                 packed
     --sheet-width <pixels>
                               Sprite sheet width
      --sheet-height <pixels>
                               Sprite sheet height
      --sheet-columns <columns>
      --sheet-rows <rows>
      --sheet-pack
                               Use a packing algorithm to avoid waste of space
                               in the texture
      --split-layers
                               Import each layer of the next given sprite as
                               a separated image in the sheet
                               Save each tag as a separated file
      --split-tags
      --split-slices
                               Save each slice as a separated file
      --split-grid
                               Save each grid tile as a separated file
      --layer <name> or
      --import-layer <name>
                               Include just the given layer in the sheet
                               Make all layers visible
      --all-layers
                               By default hidden layers will be ignored
                               Exclude the given layer in the sheet
      --ignore-layer <name>
                               or save as operation
      --tag <name>
      --frame-tag <name>
                               Include tagged frames in the sheet
      --frame-range from, to
                               Only export frames in the [from, to] range
                               Do not export empty frames/cels
      --ignore-empty
      --merge-duplicates
                               Merge all duplicate frames into one in the sprite sheet
     --border-padding <value> Add padding on the texture borders
      --shape-padding <value>
                               Add padding between frames
      --inner-padding <value>
                               Add padding inside each frame
      --trim
                               Trim whole sprite for --save-as
                               or individual frames for -- sheet
```

--trim-sprite Trim the whole sprite (for --save-as and --sheet) Trim all images by its correspondent grid boundaries before exportin --trim-by-grid Extrude all images duplicating all edges one pixel --extrude --crop x,y,width,height Crop all the images to the given rectangle --slice <name> Crop the sprite to the given slice area --filename-format <fmt> Special format to generate filenames --tagname-format <fmt> Special format to generate tagnames in JSON data --script <filename> Execute a specific script --script-param name=value Parameter for a script executed from the CLI that you can access with app.params --list-layers List layers of the next given sprite or include layers in JSON data --list-tags List tags of the next given sprite sprite or include frame tags in JSON data --list-slices List slices of the next given sprite sprite or include slices in JSON data Load just the first frame --oneframe Export only tilesets from visible tilemap layers --export-tileset Explain what is being done -v, --verbose Extreme verbose mode and copy log to desktop --debug -?, --help Display this help and exits --version Output version information and exit

#### --shell

Executes Aseprite in a REPL mode (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Read%E2%80%93eval%E2%80%93print\_loop). You can write JavaScript code in this mode. There are plans for a specific API (https://github.com/aseprite/api-draft) for future version.

#### --batch

Runs Aseprite only to process command line options, then finishes. It's specially useful if you are running Aseprite from a script to automate sprite sheet generation, image conversion, etc. Example:

```
aseprite --batch
```

Or you can use the shorter form:

```
aseprite -b
```

# --preview

On v1.2-beta2: Only show what will be done (doesn't modify files in disk).

```
aseprite --preview ...
```

#### --save-as

Saves the latest opened document with the given file name. It's like calling File > Save As from the interface. Example:

```
aseprite -b sprite.ase --save-as frame001.png
```

Will generate frame001.png, frame002.png, etc. for each frame in sprite.ase.

On **v1.2-beta1**: You can specify --filename-format parameters in the filename directly. For example:

```
aseprite -b sprite.ase --save-as layer-{layer}-frame-{frame01}.png
```

It's like using --split-layers and --filename-format implicitly.

# --palette

On **v1.2-beta2**: Changes the color palette of the last given sprite in the command. It can be used to save one sprite with different color palettes:

```
aseprite -b ryu-template.png --palette pal1.png --save-as ryu1.png --palette pal2.png --save-as ryu2.png
```

On **v1.1** this parameter was used to change the default program palette, but it can be done now using the *Save as Default Palette (/docs/default-palette/)* menu option.

#### --scale

```
aseprite ... --scale FACTOR
```

Resizes all images with the given FACTOR specified before ——scale option in the command line. Example:

```
aseprite -b original.png --scale 2 --save-as image-x2.png
```

# --dithering-algorithm

```
aseprite -b sprite.ase --dithering-algorithm ALGORITHM
```

Dithering algorithm used in --color-mode indexed to convert images from RGB to Indexed.

- --dithering-algorithm none
- --dithering-algorithm ordered
- --dithering-algorithm old

# --dithering-matrix

```
aseprite -b sprite.ase --dithering-matrix MATRIX
```

Dithering matrix used for --dithering-algorithm and --color-mode indexed to convert images from RGB to Indexed. The MATRIX can be:

- --dithering-matrix bayer8x8
- --dithering-matrix bayer4x4
- --dithering-matrix bayer2x2
- Or the identifier (id) of other dithering matrices in installed extensions.

These default dithering matrices (bayer8x8, etc.) are in the bayer-matrices

(https://github.com/aseprite/aseprite/tree/master/data/extensions/bayer-matrices) extension of Aseprite, and these ids in its packages.json (https://github.com/aseprite/aseprite/blob/master/data/extensions/bayer-matrices/package.json#L10) file.

#### --color-mode

```
aseprite -b sprite.ase --color-mode MODE
```

Changes the color mode to the given MODE of all previously opened sprites. The MODE can be:

- --color-mode rgb
- --color-mode grayscale
- --color-mode indexed

Remember that --dithering-algorithm and --dithering-matrix will affect the RGB → Indexed conversion.

#### Examples:

```
aseprite -b idx-sprite.ase --color-mode rgb --save-as rgb-output.png
aseprite -b rgb-sprite.ase --dithering-algorithm ordered --dithering-matrix bayer8x8 --color-mode
indexed --save-as idx-output.png
```

#### --data

```
aseprite.exe ... --sheet file.png --data file.json
```

Saves information about the exported sprite sheet in a JSON format. Output example. (https://gist.github.com/dacap/db18e5747a4b6e208d3c)

See --sheet option to change the destination of the sprite sheet image.

#### --format

Changes the format used to shave the sprite sheet data specified in --data option. Available formats are:

--format json-hash (default format) (example (https://gist.github.com/dacap/db18e5747a4b6e208d3c))

```
    --format json-array (example (https://gist.github.com/dacap/a32adb9248320326733a))
```

### --sheet

```
aseprite ... -- sheet SPRITESHEET.png
```

Exports all images specified in the command line before the —sheet option in the SPRITESHEET.png image (the file will be overwritten).

See --data option to change the destination of the sprite sheet JSON data.

#### --sheet-width

Specifies a fixed width (in pixels) for the sprite sheet in --sheet.

# --sheet-height

Specifies a fixed height (in pixels) for the sprite sheet in -- sheet.

# --sheet-type

Type of sprite sheet when --sheet is used:

- horizontal
- vertical
- rows
- columns
- packed (same as --sheet-pack)

# --sheet-pack

Use a special packing algorithm to avoid waste of space in the sprite sheet.

# --split-layers

Splits the visible layers of the **next document** in the command line, so then you can save each layer as an independent image/item. It affects --sheet and --save-as options. **Warning**: The --split-layers option must be **before** your sprite.

• Example:

```
aseprite.exe -b --split-layers with-layers.ase --save-as output1.png
```

Check that --split-layers must be before with-layers.ase. In this example, if with-layers.ase contains 3 frames and layers Background and Layer 1, the following command will generate 6 files (one for each frame/layer):

```
output (Background) 1.png
output (Background) 2.png
output (Background) 3.png
output (Layer 1) 1.png
output (Layer 1) 2.png
output (Layer 1) 3.png
```

Since **v1.2-beta1**: If you specify {layer} in the --save-as filename, the --split-layers is implicitly used. For example

```
aseprite.exe -b with-layers.ase --save-as output-{layer}-{frame}.png
```

To save hidden layers, you can combine this with the --all-layers option:

```
aseprite.exe -b --all-layers with-layers.ase --save-as output-{layer}-{frame}.png
```

# --split-tags

Since v1.2-beta8, splits next document tags into different files. It affects the --save-as option. Same as doing:

```
aseprite.exe -b animations.ase --save-as animations-{tag}.gif
```

# --split-slices

Since v1.2-beta8, splits next document slices into different files. It affects the --save-as option. Same as doing:

```
aseprite.exe -b sheet.ase --save-as part-{slice}.png
```

# --split-grid

```
aseprite -b --split-grid tilemaps.png --sheet tiles.png
```

Since **v1.3-beta21**: Indicates that --sheet should export each grid cell of the given file as a separate sprite in the sprite sheet.

# --layer

Selects just one layer to be exported (hides all other layers). It affects --sheet and --save-as options.

```
aseprite.exe -b --layer "Body Layer" with-layers.ase --save-as body-layer.gif
```

Saves a body-layer.gif animation showing only the layer called Body Layer.

On **v1.2-beta2** you can specify multiple layers and/or groups:

```
aseprite.exe -b --layer "head/hat" --layer "body/gloves" player.ase --save-as clothes.gif
```

Will save a clothes.gif animation showing only the hat layer (which is a child of head group) and gloves layer which is a child of body group.

# --all-layers

```
aseprite -b ... --all-layers ...
```

Includes/shows all layers for a --save-as/--sheet operation. If your sprite contains hidden layers but you want to export those layers too, you can use this option.

Example:

```
aseprite -b --all-layers player.aseprite --save-as player-{layer}-{frame}.png
```

# --ignore-layer

```
aseprite -b ... --ignore-layer LAYERNAME ...
```

Hides a specific layer for the final result/render in a --save-as/--sheet operation.

You must specify this parameter before opening the .aseprite file. Example:

```
aseprite -b --ignore-layer "Guides Layer" player.aseprite --save-as player.gif
```

# --tag

Exports the frames inside the given tag only. It works for --sheet on **v1.1**, and it works for --save-as since **v1.2-beta1**.

Example:

```
aseprite -b --tag "Run Cycle" several-animations.ase --save-as run-cycle.gif
```

# --frame-range

Exports the frames inside the given [from, to] range only.

# --ignore-empty

Ignores empty frames/layers. It affects -- sheet option.

On v1.2.10-beta3: It affects -- save-as too.

# --border-padding

aseprite ... --border-padding N ...

Includes a border for the whole sheet of N pixels. It affects --sheet option only.



# --shape-padding

aseprite ... -- shape-padding N ...

Includes a separation between each frame of N pixels. It affects --sheet option only.



# --inner-padding

aseprite ... --inner-padding N ...

Includes a border to each frame of N pixels. It affects -- sheet option only.



#### --trim

Removes borders from sprites/layers/cels before save them. (I.e. executes the *Edit > Trim* option for each image to be exported.) It affects --sheet and --save-as options.

#### --crop

aseprite ... --crop X,Y,WIDTH,HEIGHT

Exports only the specified rectangle from all sprites/layers/cels. It affects --sheet and --save-as options.

#### --extrude

Since **v1.2-beta21**: Extrudes all images/sprites that are going to be exported with --sheet duplicating all edges one pixel.

#### --slice

#### Since v1.2-beta8:

```
aseprite ... --slice SLICE
```

Exports only the area specified by the given slice. It affects --save-as option.

#### --filename-format

```
aseprite --filename-format FORMAT
```

This option specifies the special string used to format filenames generated in sprite sheets on --sheet or files generated on --save-as.

The FORMAT string can contain some special values:

- {fullname}: Original sprite full filename (path + file + extension).
- {path}: Path of the filename. E.g. If the sprite filename is C:\game-assets\file.ase this will be C:\game-assets.
- {name}: Name (including extension) of the filename. E.g. If the sprite filename is C:\game-assets\file.ase this will be file.ase.
- {title}: Name without extension of the filename. E.g. If the sprite filename is C:\game-assets\file.ase this will be file.
- {extension}: Extension of the filename. E.g. If the sprite filename is C:\game-assets\file.ase this will be ase.
- {layer}: Current layer name.
- {tag}: Current tag name.
- {innertag}: Smallest/inner current tag name.
- {outertag}: Largest/outer current tag name.
- {frame}: Current frame (starting from 0). You can use {frame1} to start from 1, or other formats like {frame000}, or {frame001}, etc.
- {tagframe}: The current frame in the current tag. It's 0 for the first frame of the tag, and so on. Same as {frame}, it accepts variants like {tagframe000}.
- {duration} The duration of the current frame.

For example, if animation—with—layers.ase contains three frames with two layers (named Face and Background):

```
aseprite -b animation-with-layers.ase --filename-format \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} -\frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} -\frac{1}{\frac{1
```

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Will generate files like:

```
output-Face-0.png
output-Face-1.png
output-Face-2.png
output-Background-0.png
output-Background-1.png
output-Background-2.png
```

On v1.2-beta1: You can specify the filename format in the same --save-as argument.

# --script

```
aseprite -script filename.lua
```

Executes the given script from the command line.

# --script-param

This is a way to add elements to the app.params (https://github.com/aseprite/api/blob/master/api/app.md#appparams) table:

```
aseprite -b -script-param key1=value1 -script test.lua
```

And then test.lua

```
if app.params["key1"] == "value1" then
    ...
end
```

# --list-layers

```
aseprite --list-layers file.ase
```

Prints the list of layers in the given file from bottom to top. E.g.

```
    ▼ 5 •• Layer 2

    ● 5 •• Layer 1

    ● 5 •• Background
```

```
C:\....> aseprite -b --list-layers file.ase
Background
Layer 1
Layer 2
```

When used with --data, the layers will be available in the JSON output in the meta attribute. E.g.

```
{ "frames": [
...
],
"meta": {
...,
"layers": [
    { "name": "Background" },
    { "name": "Layer 1" },
    { "name": "Layer 2" }
]
}
```

# --list-tags

```
aseprite --list-tags file.ase
```

Prints the list of tags in the given file from the first one to the last one. E.g.



```
C:\....> aseprite -b --list-tags file.ase
Walk
Run
```

When used with --data, the tags will be available in the JSON output in the meta attribute. E.g.

```
{ "frames": [
...
],
"meta": {
...,
"frameTags": [
    { "name": "Walk", "from": 0, "to": 3 },
    { "name": "Run", "from": 4, "to": 6 }
]
}
```

# --list-slices

#### Since v1.2-beta8:

```
aseprite --list-slices file.ase
```

Prints the list of slices in the given file.

When used with --data, slices will be available in the JSON output in the meta attribute. E.g.

#### --oneframe

```
aseprite -b --oneframe frame1.png --save-as frame1.pcx aseprite -b --oneframe walk-animation.aseprite --save-as walk-thumbnail.png
```

On **v1.2-beta4**: Load just the first frame of the animation. It's useful to load just one frame in a image sequence (e.g. loading just frame1.png in case that frame2.png, frame3.png, etc. exist) or to load just the first frame of a full animation (e.g. useful to create a thumbnail of the animation).

# --export-tileset

```
aseprite -b --export-tileset tilemaps.aseprite --sheet tilesets-sprite-sheet.png
```

Since v1.3-beta21: Indicates that --sheet should export tilesets of the visible/filtered layers in the given sprite.

# --debug

If you execute Aseprite with the ——debug parameter in the command line, a special Aseprite—v1.1—dev—DebugOutput.txt file will be created in your desktop with possible useful information to know what problem is going on (e.g. this is useful to know what is going on in case that the program don't start correctly).

On Steam, you can add this ——debug option from the Aseprite properties (http://imgur.com/txXcgzO).

#### --verbose

```
aseprite --verbose
```

It will log more information in the aseprite.log file:

• On Windows: aseprite.log is located in %AppData%\Aseprite\aseprite.log

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• On macOS and Linux: aseprite.log is located in ~/.config/aseprite/aseprite.log

# --help

```
aseprite --help
```

Shows available command line options in the console output.

#### --version

```
aseprite --version
```

Shows Aseprite version.

# **Use Cases**

# Convert Aseprite files into PNG, GIF, etc.

```
aseprite.exe -b image.ase --save-as image.png
aseprite.exe -b animation.ase --save-as animation.gif
```

# Convert an animation to a sequence of PNG files (frame1.png, frame2.png, etc.)

```
aseprite.exe -b animation.ase --save-as frame1.png
```

# Resize one sprite to several dimensions

```
aseprite.exe -b original.ase --scale 2 --save-as output-x2.png
aseprite.exe -b original.ase --scale 4 --save-as output-x4.png
aseprite.exe -b original.ase --scale 6 --save-as output-x6.png
aseprite.exe -b original.ase --scale 8 --save-as output-x8.png
```

# Export one layers to PNG/GIF files

```
aseprite.exe -b --layer "Layer 1" animation.ase --save-as output-Layer-1.gif
```

# Export all layers into different PNG/GIF files

If animation.ase contains 3 frames and layers Background and Layer 1, the following command will generate 6 files (one for each frame/layer):

```
aseprite.exe -b --split-layers animation.ase --save-as output1.png
```

#### Generated files will be:

```
output (Background) 1.png
output (Background) 2.png
output (Background) 3.png
output (Layer 1) 1.png
output (Layer 1) 2.png
output (Layer 1) 3.png
```

On v1.2-beta1: You can specify --split-layers and --filename-format implicity using something like:

```
aseprite.exe -b animation.ase --save-as output-{layer}.png
```

# Export an animation to a sprite sheet

```
aseprite.exe -b animation.ase --sheet sheet.png --data sheet.json
```

# Export each layer as a different animation in the same sprite sheet

```
aseprite.exe -b --split-layers animation-with-layers.ase --sheet sheet.png --data sheet.json
```

# Export a specific layer from a sprite

```
aseprite.exe -b --layer=Background sprite.ase --sheet sheet.png --data sheet.json
```

# Create a texture atlas from several sprites

```
aseprite.exe -b *.ase --sheet-pack --sheet atlas-bestfit.png --data atlas-bestfit.json aseprite.exe -b *.ase --sheet-pack --sheet-width=1024 --sheet-height=1024 --sheet atlas-1024x1024.png --data atlas-1024x1024.json
```

# Platform-specific Details

On Windows, if you've installed the program it should be located Program Files folder, try this command:

```
"C:\Program Files (x86)\Aseprite\Aseprite.exe" --help
```

Or

```
"C:\Program Files\Aseprite\Aseprite.exe" --help
```

On macOS, if you've installed the program in /Applications, try the following command:

```
/Applications/Aseprite.app/Contents/MacOS/aseprite --help
```

# Automating the process

# If Aseprite was installed directly

You could create a convert.bat text file in your assets directory (i.e. where your .ase files are located) with some lines like these:

```
@set ASEPRITE="C:\Program Files\Aseprite\aseprite.exe"
%ASEPRITE% -b animation.ase --scale 2 --save-as animation-x2.gif
%ASEPRITE% -b animation.ase --scale 4 --save-as animation-x4.gif
```

So each time you modify the original animation in animation.ase, double clicking the .bat file you could generate animation-x2.gif and animation-x4.gif automatically from the new content.

For Mac users, you could create a convert.sh:

```
ASEPRITE="/Applications/Aseprite.app/Contents/MacOS/aseprite"

$ASEPRITE -b animation.ase --scale 2 --save-as animation-x2.gif

$ASEPRITE -b animation.ase --scale 4 --save-as animation-x4.gif
```

#### In the case of Steam

Aseprite binary is installed in the following directories.

- Mac ~/Library/Application
   Support/Steam/steamapps/common/Aseprite/Aseprite.app/Contents/MacOS/aseprite
- Windows C:\Program Files (x86)\Steam\steamapps\common\Aseprite\Aseprite.exe
- Ubuntu ~/.steam/debian-installation/steamapps/common/Aseprite/aseprite

# Links Community Home (/) Known Issues (https://github.com/aseprite/aseprite/issues) Community Aseprite Community (https://community.aseprite.org/) Discord Server (https://discord.gg/Yb2CeX8)

Bug Report (https://github.com/aseprite/aseprite/issues/new)

Contributors (/contributors/)

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Steam Community

(https://steamcommunity.com/app/431730)

/r/aseprite (https://www.reddit.com/r/aseprite/)

#### **Development**

GitHub (https://github.com/aseprite/aseprite/)

Devblog (https://dev.aseprite.org/)

Roadmap (/roadmap/)

Contribute

(https://github.com/aseprite/aseprite/blob/master/CONTRIBUTIN

#### Social

**Y** Twitter (https://twitter.com/aseprite/)

Mastodon (https://mastodon.art/@aseprite)

Facebook (https://www.facebook.com/aseprite)

■ YouTube (https://www.youtube.com/user/aseprite)

Instagram (https://www.instagram.com/aseprite/)

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