Kiwamu Okabe - Fullstack Engineer

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Brief

I launched my career on developing embedded devices using Unix-like kernel at Ricoh Company, Ltd. The experience was not only for designing device drivers but also including debug of virtual memory. And I have experience in IoT platfom such as ARM Cortex-M MCU and RTOS. Also I learned application design using functional language such as Haskell¹, and published some research papers² about such languages.

I would like to continue to pursue quality improvement technologies (including security) regardless of the software layer.

Skill Sets

Deep knowledge for Unix-like Kernel and User Space

I am an expert for Unix-like kernel such as Linux, because I provided technical support for NetBSD³, which is a Unix-like OS similar to Linux, at Ricoh. My skill is not only for NetBSD but also Linux. In fact, a race condition bug in PowerPC Linux kernel was fixed by me in only five days at MIRACLE LINUX.

Wide experience in IoT platform

I have a wide experience in IoT platform such as FreeRTOS, ChibiOS/RT⁴, ARM Cortex-M, ESP8266, AVR and MSP430. Also I launched a new IoT business using TWELITE wireless platform⁵ at Centillion Japan.

Research Security and Quality

A prototype of own Secure-OS similar to OP-TEE⁶ was designed by me at SELTECH. It runs with the other RTOS on ARM Cortex-M MCU. Also I have a wealth of experience in strong static typing language such as Haskell and verification of C language such as VeriFast⁷, which are useful to keep the quality of products.

Computer Skills

- Languages: C (12 years), Haskell (5 years), Intel/ARM assembler (5 years), Ruby (5 years), C++ (3 years), PHP (2 years), OCaml (2 years), SQL (1.5 years), Python (1 year), Erlang (1 year), JavaScript (1 year), R (1 year), Go (0.5 years)
- Platforms: Linux (15 years), NetBSD (12 years), Cygwin (2 years), FreeRTOS (1.5 years), ChibiOS/RT (1.5 years), Android NDK (1 year), MinGW (1 year), Yocto (1 year)
- Database: MySQL (2 years)

¹https://www.haskell.org/

²http://www.metasepi.org/papers.html

³http://netbsd.org/

⁴http://www.chibios.org/

⁵https://mono-wireless.com/

⁶https://github.com/OP-TEE/optee_os

⁷https://github.com/verifast/verifast

Work Experience

May 2021 - Present: Freelance Researcher

Responsibilities:

• Improving the quality of open source OS

Key Achievements:

 Found the root causes of FreeBSD OS bugs and vulnerabilities with SRE postmortem style, and avoided them with ATS and VeriFast⁸

February 2023 - September 2023: Cloud Infrastructure Expert (permanent employee) at VA Linux Systems Japan K.K.

Responsibilities:

• Technical support for Linux distribution and open-source software

Reason for changing job:

• To focus developing embedded Rust application

August 2022 - January 2023: Systems Engineer (permanent employee) at Systemi.co.ltd Responsibilities:

• Entrusted development of web applications

Key Achievements:

• Published a payment application running on Android tablet designed with Kotlin language

Reason for changing job:

- Because I wanted to contribute to projects with a long-term perspective rather than short-term work such as contracted development
- Because I realized that embedded development is what I am suited for, not web server-side or Android application development

August 2021 - February 2022: Systems & Applications Engineer (permanent employee) at NXP Japan Ltd.

Responsibilities:

Technical support for NXP Microprocessors

Key Achievements:

• Supported audio application using Yocto Linux and Android platform

Reason for changing job:

• Because I was engaged primarily in customer support and did not have the authority to commit to source code, I did not realize the progress and contribution I was working daily

 $^{^{8} \}verb|https://github.com/metasepi/postmortem|$

December 2020 - April 2021: Software Engineer (permanent employee) at Donuts Co. Ltd. Responsibilities:

• Maintained an ERP web application using PHP, Zend Framework, JavaScript, MySQL, and AWS

Key Achievements:

- Created a black-box testing tool running Docker to get better performance and keep quality
- Created a summarizer of MySQL query log using Go language

Reason for changing job:

• The sheer complexity of the business logic and the absence of design documentation made the code extremely difficult to be maintained

July 2013 - November 2020: Freelance Researcher

Responsibilities:

- Researched and developed Ajhc Haskell Compiler⁹
- ATS language¹⁰ evangelist for embedded devices
- Verification evangelist using VeriFast¹¹, which is a verifier C language programs annotated with preconditions and postconditions

Key Achievements:

- Published some research papers¹²
- Translated ATS documents into Japanese 13
- Translated VeriFast documents into Japanese 14

October 2019 - March 2020: Software Engineer (trustee agreement) at QuantumCore COR-PORATION

Responsibilities:

- Ported a machine learning called "reservoir computing" onto ARM Cortex-M MCU
- Ported the machine learning onto Android platform

Key Achievements:

• Developed a library for linear algebra running on ARM Cortex-M MCU

Reason for changing job:

• Due to commissioned embedded AI project frozen

⁹http://ajhc.metasepi.org/

¹⁰http://www.ats-lang.org/

¹¹https://github.com/verifast/verifast

 $^{^{12} \}mathtt{http://www.metasepi.org/papers.html}$

¹³http://jats-ug.metasepi.org/

¹⁴https://github.com/jverifast-ug/translate

February 2018 - July 2018: Software Architect at (contract employee) SHINKAWA LTD. Responsibilities:

• Researched and developed new software platform for wire bonding during semiconductor device fabrication

Key Achievements:

- Created a parser to understand SHINKAWA own embedded script language
- Evaluated EtherCAT¹⁵ protocol for the realtime application

Reason for changing job:

• Initially, I joined SHINKAWA as a "Linux expert," but as the team was organized, the person they needed was a hardware engineer

August 2014 - October 2017: Part-time Researcher at RIKEN Advanced Institute for Computational Science

Responsibilities:

• Researched functional programming for embedded platform

Key Achievements:

• Published some research papers¹⁶

Reason for changing job:

• Because RIKEN AICS was going to outsource compilers for supercomputers instead of making them, and my research theme was no longer in line with theirs

November 2016 - October 2017: Expert Engineer (permanent employee) at SELTECH COR-PORATION

Responsibilities:

• Researched and developed new Secure-OS for ARM Cortex-M platform

Reason for changing job:

• Due to the dissolution of the Secure OS project for Cortex-M microcontrollers that I was working on

February 2016 - November 2016: Software Engineer (contract employee) at Life Robotics Inc.

Responsibilities:

• Developed GUI application running on Ubuntu OS, using C++ and Qt¹⁷ for single arm robot

Key Achievements:

• Designed a network protocol for the robotics application

Reason for changing job:

• Commuting time was taking 4 hours round trip, and I was reaching my physical limit

 $^{^{15} {}m https://www.ethercat.org/}$

¹⁶http://www.metasepi.org/papers.html

¹⁷https://www.qt.io/

March 2015 - February 2016: System Enginner (contract employee) at Centillion Japan Co., Ltd.

Responsibilities:

- Technical support for stock chart application using JavaScript
- Maintained MySQL database servers
- Manager for offshore development in China

Key Achievements:

- Launched new IoT business for farming
- \bullet Design a platform ¹⁸ to accelerate R¹⁹ programs

Reason for changing job:

• For the opportunity to return to embedded development after a career that had once moved to the web server side

September 2014 - December 2014: Software engineer (trustee agreement) at Axsh co., LTD. Responsibilities:

• Developed an OpenFlow application named "OpenVNet" 20

Key Achievements:

- Provisioned and automated deploying the OpenVNet on AWS platform using Ruby and GNU make Reason for changing job:
 - Because they did not receive commensurate compensation for the hours worked

March 2012 - July 2013: Software Engineer (permanent employee) at MIRACLE LINUX CORPORATION

Responsibilities:

- Developed own Digital Signage platform running on Intel architecture using Linux OS, C++, OpenGL, GTK+²¹, GStreamer²²
- Supported and debugged own Linux distribution

Key Achievements:

- Debugged and fixed a race condition in the SMP kernel on PowerPC platform
- Debugged and fixed bug of crash²³ command's PowerPC virtual memory
- Designed new Windows installer using NSIS²⁴

Reason for changing job:

• I wanted to do business with a Haskell compiler that I had been developing privately

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18 https://github.com/centillion-tech/kick-r
19 https://www.r-project.org/
20 https://github.com/axsh/openvnet
21 https://www.gtk.org/
22 https://gstreamer.freedesktop.org/
23 http://people.redhat.com/~anderson/
24 http://nsis.sourceforge.net/
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April 2001 - February 2012: Software Development Engineer (permanent employee) at Ricoh Company, Ltd.

Responsibilities:

• Developed own platform for multi-function printer based on NetBSD OS

Key Achievements:

- Developed OptionBIOS and bootloader for the platform on Intel architecture
- Designed secure boot for the platform on Intel architecture
- Compressed boot time of the printer onto 10 seconds
- Verified m:n POSIX thread library

Reason for changing job:

• Because we wanted to develop a smaller organization with faster decision making

Education

 March 2001: Master of Engineering from Department of Electrical and Electronic Engineering, Tokyo Metropolitan University.

The thesis: "Multimode Quartz Crystal Microbalance" 25

Publications and Reports

- Kiwamu Okabe and Hongwei Xi. "Arduino programing of ML-style in ATS" ²⁶. ML workshop, 2015.
- Kiwamu Okabe and Takayuki Muranushi. "Systems Demonstration: Writing NetBSD Sound Drivers in Haskell" ²⁷. Haskell Symposium, 2014.
- Kiwamu Okabe. "ATS 言語を使って不変条件を API に強制する". 28 夏のプログラミング・シンポジウム 2014, 2014.
- Kiwamu Okabe, Hiroki MIZUNO and Hidekazu SEGAWA. "強い型による OS の開発手法の提案"²⁹. 第 55 回プログラミング・シンポジウム, 2014.

Activities

Open-source projects

Metasepi Project³⁰

- Challenge to create an open-source Unix-like operating system designed with strong type such as ML or Haskell.
- Rewriting NetBSD kernel using Ajhc Haskell compiler. https://github.com/metasepi/netbsd-arafura-s1

²⁵http://ci.nii.ac.jp/naid/110004076869

 $^{^{26} {\}tt http://www.metasepi.org/doc/metasepi-icfp2015-arduino-ats.pdf}$

²⁷http://metasepi.org/doc/metasepi-icfp2014-demo.pdf

 $^{^{28} \}mathtt{http://www.metasepi.org/doc/20141101_prosym_summer2014.pdf}$

²⁹http://metasepi.org/doc/20140110_prosym55.pdf

³⁰http://metasepi.org/

Ajhc Haskell compiler³¹

- Extend and add embedded features to Jhc Haskell Compiler http://repetae.net/computer/jhc/.
- Ajhc has thread-safe and reentrant runtime. Also has Erlang style GC. It means Ajhc's Haskell context has own GC heap. GC can run on tiny CPU such as Cortex-M3 with 32kB RAM.

Japan ATS User Group³²

• An user group for ATS language promotion of utilization. Translating ATS documents into Japanese.

Debian Maintainer³³

• Maintained uim package at Debian squeeze, and packages using Haskell at sid.

Last updated: September 30, 2023

³¹http://ajhc.metasepi.org/

 $^{^{32} \}mathrm{http://jats-ug.metasepi.org/}$

³³http://qa.debian.org/developer.php?login=kiwamu@debian.or.jp