# Kiwamu Okabe - Fullstack Engineer

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# Brief

I launched my career on developing embedded devices using Unix-like kernel at Ricoh Company, Ltd. The experience was not only for designing device drivers but also including debug of virtual memory. And I have experience in IoT platfom such as ARM Cortex-M MCU and RTOS. Also I learned application design using functional language such as Haskell<sup>1</sup>, and published some research papers<sup>2</sup> about such languages.

I would like to continue to pursue quality improvement technologies (including security) regardless of the software layer.

# Skill Sets

# Deep knowledge for Unix-like Kernel and User Space

I am an expert for Unix-like kernel such as Linux, because I provided technical support for NetBSD<sup>3</sup>, which is a Unix-like OS similar to Linux, at Ricoh. My skill is not only for NetBSD but also Linux. In fact, a race condition bug in PowerPC Linux kernel was fixed by me in only five days at MIRACLE LINUX.

# Wide experience in IoT platform

I have a wide experience in IoT platform such as FreeRTOS, ChibiOS/RT<sup>4</sup>, ARM Cortex-M, ESP8266, AVR and MSP430. Also I launched a new IoT business using TWELITE wireless platform<sup>5</sup> at Centillion Japan.

#### Research Security and Quality

A prototype of own Secure-OS similar to OP-TEE<sup>6</sup> was designed by me at SELTECH. It runs with the other RTOS on ARM Cortex-M MCU. Also I have a wealth of experience in strong static typing language such as Haskell and verification of C language such as VeriFast<sup>7</sup>, which are useful to keep the quality of products.

# Computer Skills

- Languages: C (12 years), Haskell (5 years), Intel/ARM assembler (5 years), Ruby (5 years), C++ (3 years), PHP (2 years), OCaml (2 years), SQL (1.5 years), Python (1 year), Erlang (1 year), JavaScript (1 year), R (1 year), Go (0.5 years)
- Platforms: Linux (15 years), NetBSD (12 years), Cygwin (2 years), FreeRTOS (1.5 years), ChibiOS/RT (1.5 years), Android NDK (1 year), MinGW (1 year), Yocto (1 year)
- Database: MySQL (2 years)

<sup>1</sup>https://www.haskell.org/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>http://www.metasepi.org/papers.html

<sup>3</sup>http://netbsd.org/

<sup>4</sup>http://www.chibios.org/

<sup>5</sup>https://mono-wireless.com/

<sup>6</sup>https://github.com/OP-TEE/optee\_os

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>https://github.com/verifast/verifast

# Work Experience

August 2022 - Present: Systems Engineer (permanent employee) at Systemi.co.ltd Responsibilities:

• Entrusted development of web applications

Key Achievements:

• Published a payment application running on Android tablet designed with Kotlin language

May 2021 - Present: Freelance Researcher

Responsibilities:

• Improving the quality of open source OS

Key Achievements:

• Found the root causes of FreeBSD OS bugs and vulnerabilities with SRE postmortem style, and avoided them with ATS and VeriFast<sup>8</sup>

August 2021 - February 2022: Systems & Applications Engineer (permanent employee) at NXP Japan Ltd.

Responsibilities:

• Technical support for NXP Microprocessors

Key Achievements:

• Supported audio application using Yocto Linux and Android platform

December 2020 - April 2021: Software Engineer (permanent employee) at Donuts Co. Ltd. Responsibilities:

- Maintained an ERP web application using PHP, Zend Framework, JavaScript, MySQL, and AWS
- Key Achievements:
  - Created a black-box testing tool running Docker to get better performance and keep quality
  - Created a summarizer of MySQL query log using Go language

 $<sup>^{8} \</sup>mathtt{https://github.com/metasepi/postmortem}$ 

July 2013 - November 2020: Freelance Researcher

#### Responsibilities:

- Researched and developed Ajhc Haskell Compiler<sup>9</sup>
- ATS language<sup>10</sup> evangelist for embedded devices
- Verification evangelist using VeriFast<sup>11</sup>, which is a verifier C language programs annotated with preconditions and postconditions

#### Key Achievements:

- Published some research papers<sup>12</sup>
- Translated ATS documents into Japanese 13
- Translated VeriFast documents into Japanese 14

October 2019 - March 2020: Software Engineer (trustee agreement) at QuantumCore COR-PORATION

#### Responsibilities:

- Ported a machine learning called "reservoir computing" onto ARM Cortex-M MCU
- Ported the machine learning onto Android platform

#### Key Achievements:

• Developed a library for linear algebra running on ARM Cortex-M MCU

February 2018 - July 2018: Software Architect at (contract employee) SHINKAWA LTD.

#### Responsibilities:

• Researched and developed new software platform for wire bonding during semiconductor device fabrication

### Key Achievements:

- Created a parser to understand SHINKAWA own embedded script language
- Evaluated EtherCAT<sup>15</sup> protocol for the realtime application

August 2014 - October 2017: Part-time Researcher at RIKEN Advanced Institute for Computational Science

#### Responsibilities:

 $\bullet$  Researched functional programming for embedded platform

#### Key Achievements:

• Published some research papers<sup>16</sup>

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9http://ajhc.metasepi.org/

10http://www.ats-lang.org/

11https://github.com/verifast/verifast

12http://www.metasepi.org/papers.html

13http://jats-ug.metasepi.org/

14https://github.com/jverifast-ug/translate

15https://www.ethercat.org/

16http://www.metasepi.org/papers.html
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November 2016 - October 2017: Expert Engineer (permanent employee) at SELTECH COR-PORATION

Responsibilities:

• Researched and developed new Secure-OS for ARM Cortex-M platform

February 2016 - November 2016: Software Engineer (contract employee) at Life Robotics Inc.

Responsibilities:

• Developed GUI application running on Ubuntu OS, using C++ and Qt<sup>17</sup> for single arm robot

Key Achievements:

• Designed a network protocol for the robotics application

March 2015 - February 2016: System Enginner (contract employee) at Centillion Japan Co., Ltd.

Responsibilities:

- Technical support for stock chart application using JavaScript
- Maintained MySQL database servers
- Manager for offshore development in China

Key Achievements:

- Launched new IoT business for farming
- Design a platform <sup>18</sup> to accelerate R <sup>19</sup> programs

September 2014 - December 2014: Software engineer (trustee agreement) at Axsh co., LTD. Responsibilities:

• Developed an OpenFlow application named "OpenVNet" 20

Key Achievements:

• Provisioned and automated deploying the OpenVNet on AWS platform using Ruby and GNU make

<sup>17</sup>https://www.qt.io/

<sup>18</sup>https://github.com/centillion-tech/kick-r

<sup>19</sup>https://www.r-project.org/

<sup>20</sup>https://github.com/axsh/openvnet

March 2012 - July 2013: Software Engineer (permanent employee) at MIRACLE LINUX CORPORATION

#### Responsibilities:

- Developed own Digital Signage platform running on Intel architecture using Linux OS, C++, OpenGL, GTK+<sup>21</sup>, GStreamer<sup>22</sup>
- Supported and debugged own Linux distribution

#### Key Achievements:

- Debugged and fixed a race condition in the SMP kernel on PowerPC platform
- Debugged and fixed bug of crash<sup>23</sup> command's PowerPC virtual memory
- Designed new Windows installer using NSIS<sup>24</sup>

April 2001 - February 2012: Software Development Engineer (permanent employee) at Ricoh Company, Ltd.

#### Responsibilities:

• Developed own platform for multi-function printer based on NetBSD OS

#### Key Achievements:

- Developed OptionBIOS and bootloader for the platform on Intel architecture
- Designed secure boot for the platform on Intel architecture
- Compressed boot time of the printer onto 10 seconds
- Verified m:n POSIX thread library

# Education

• March 2001: Master of Engineering from Department of Electrical and Electronic Engineering, Tokyo Metropolitan University.

The thesis: "Multimode Quartz Crystal Microbalance" 25

# Publications and Reports

- Kiwamu Okabe and Hongwei Xi. "Arduino programing of ML-style in ATS" 26. ML workshop, 2015.
- Kiwamu Okabe and Takayuki Muranushi. "Systems Demonstration: Writing NetBSD Sound Drivers in Haskell" <sup>27</sup>. Haskell Symposium, 2014.

 $<sup>^{21} {\</sup>tt https://www.gtk.org/}$ 

<sup>22</sup>https://gstreamer.freedesktop.org/

<sup>23</sup>http://people.redhat.com/~anderson/

<sup>24</sup>http://nsis.sourceforge.net/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>25</sup>http://ci.nii.ac.jp/naid/110004076869

 $<sup>^{26} \</sup>mathtt{http://www.metasepi.org/doc/metasepi-icfp2015-arduino-ats.pdf}$ 

<sup>27</sup>http://metasepi.org/doc/metasepi-icfp2014-demo.pdf

- Kiwamu Okabe. "ATS 言語を使って不変条件を API に強制する".<sup>28</sup> 夏のプログラミング・シンポジウム 2014, 2014.
- Kiwamu Okabe, Hiroki MIZUNO and Hidekazu SEGAWA. "強い型による OS の開発手法の提案"<sup>29</sup>. 第 55 回プログラミング・シンポジウム, 2014.

# Activities

# Open-source projects

# Metasepi Project<sup>30</sup>

- Challenge to create an open-source Unix-like operating system designed with strong type such as ML or Haskell.
- Rewriting NetBSD kernel using Ajhc Haskell compiler. https://github.com/metasepi/netbsd-arafura-s1

# Ajhc Haskell compiler<sup>31</sup>

- Extend and add embedded features to Jhc Haskell Compiler http://repetae.net/computer/jhc/.
- Ajhc has thread-safe and reentrant runtime. Also has Erlang style GC. It means Ajhc's Haskell context has own GC heap. GC can run on tiny CPU such as Cortex-M3 with 32kB RAM.

# Japan ATS User Group<sup>32</sup>

• An user group for ATS language promotion of utilization. Translating ATS documents into Japanese.

#### Debian Maintainer<sup>33</sup>

• Maintained uim package at Debian squeeze, and packages using Haskell at sid.

Last updated: September 10, 2022

 $<sup>^{28} \</sup>verb|http://www.metasepi.org/doc/20141101_prosym_summer2014.pdf|$ 

 $<sup>^{29} \</sup>mathtt{http://metasepi.org/doc/20140110\_prosym55.pdf}$ 

<sup>30</sup>http://metasepi.org/

<sup>31</sup>http://ajhc.metasepi.org/

<sup>32</sup>http://jats-ug.metasepi.org/

<sup>33</sup>http://qa.debian.org/developer.php?login=kiwamu@debian.or.jp