

ΕΘΝΙΚΟ ΜΕΤΣΟΒΙΟ ΠΟΛΥΤΕΧΝΕΙΟ

ΣΧΟΛΗ ΗΜ&ΜΥ Εργαστήριο Μικροϋπολογιστών 1^η Εργαστηριακή Άσκηση Ακ. έτος 2011-2012

Ομάδα C07

Ασκηση 1.ii

Χρονόμετρο δευτερολέπτων

```
1 START:
2 CALL BEEP
3 LXI B,03E8H
4 MVI A,FEH
5 LOOPA:
6 STA 3000H
7 CALL DELB
8 CPI FOH
9 JZ START
10 DCR A
11 JMP LOOPA
```

Άσκηση 2.i

```
LDA 2000H
2
             MOV D,A
            RRC
            RRC
             RRC
            RRC
             ANI OFH
            MOV E,A
             ;E has MSB needed for ANAMMA
10
             MOV A,D
             ANI OFH
12
            MOV D,A
13
             ;D has LSB needed for SBHSIMO
14
             CALL ANAMMA
15
            CALL SBHSIMO
16
            JMP START
17
    ANAMMA:
18
            LXI B,0000H
19
            LXI H,0000H
20
            MOV C,E
21
22
             CALL SHIFTBC
            CALL SHIFTBC
23
24
            DAD B
25
             CALL SHIFTBC
            CALL SHIFTBC
26
27
             CALL SHIFTBC
28
            DAD B
            CALL SHIFTBC
29
            DAD B
            LXI B,00C8H
31
            DAD B ; HL has the needed delay
32
            MOV C,L
33
            MOV B,H
34
35
             ; need to turn on the led(s)
             CALL ONN
36
            CALL DELB
37
38
            RET
39
    SBHSIMO:
41
            LXI B,0000H
            LXI H,0000H
42
43
            MOV C,D
             CALL SHIFTBC
44
            CALL SHIFTBC
45
            DAD B
            CALL SHIFTBC
47
            CALL SHIFTBC
48
             CALL SHIFTBC
            DAD B
50
            CALL SHIFTBC
51
             DAD B
52
            LXI B,00C8H
53
```

```
DAD B ; HL has the needed delay
54
             MOV C,L
55
             MOV B,H
57
             ; need to turn on the led(s)
             CALL OFF
58
             CALL DELB
             RET
60
    SHIFTBC: ;shifts BC a bit to the left :)
61
             MOV A,C
62
             RAL
63
             CC ROTC
64
             CNC ROTNC
65
             RET
66
67
68
             MOV C,A
69
70
             MOV A,B
             RLC
71
             {\tt MOV} B,A
72
73
             RET
    ROTC:
74
             MOV C,A
76
             MOV A,B
             RLC
77
78
             MOV B,A
             INR B
79
             RET
80
81
    ONN:
             MVI A,00H
82
             STA 3000H
83
             RET
84
    OFF:
85
86
             MVI A,FFH
             STA 3000H
87
             RET
88
89
90
    END
```

Ασκηση 2.ii_α

```
START1:
             MVI E,00H
2
            MVI D,00H
3
    START:
             CALL SHOW_COUNTERS
            CALL CHECK_INPT
             CALL MDELAY
            CALL INC_COUNT
            CALL SHOW_COUNTERS
            JMP START
11
    CHECK_INPT:
12
            LDA 2000H
13
            RAL
14
            CC DIAKOPH
15
            RET
16
17
18
    SHOW_COUNTERS:
            MOV A,D
19
20
            RAL
21
             RAL
            RAL
22
             RAL
             CC MHDENISMOS
24
            ADD E
25
26
             CMA
             STA 3000H
27
            RET
28
29
    MDELAY:
30
            CALL MINI_DELAY
31
32
             CALL CHECK_INPT
             CALL MINI_DELAY
33
34
             CALL CHECK_INPT
```

```
RET
35
36
    MINI_DELAY:
37
38
             LXI B,0032H
39
             CALL DELB ; xwris push kai pop. blepe sel 235
41
42
    INC_COUNT:
43
             MOV A,E
44
45
             INR A
             ANI OFH
46
             MOV E,A
47
48
             RET
49
    INC_INTR:
50
51
             MOV A,D
             INR A
52
             ANI OFH
53
54
             MOV D,A
             RET
55
57
    DIAKOPH:
             MVI A,ODH
58
59
             SIM
             ΕĪ
60
             RET
61
62
    INTR_ROUTINE:
63
             CALL MINI_DELAY ;perimene na sta8eropoih8ei to
64
             PUSH PSW ;60 bit ths maskas sto 1
65
             PUSH B
66
67
             PUSH D
             PUSH H
68
             {\tt CALL \ BEEP} \ ; to us \ epirreazei \ olous
69
70
             POP H
             POP D
71
72
             POP B
73
             POP PSW
    LP:
74
75
             RIM
             RAL
76
             RAL
77
             JC LP ;perimene na mhdenistei to 60 bit ths maskas
             CALL MINI_DELAY ;perimene na sta8eropoih8ei
79
             CALL INC_INTR ; aukshse to metrhth twn diakopwn
80
             EI ;ksanaenergopoihse tis diakopes
81
             RET
82
83
    MHDENISMOS:
84
85
             CMC
86
             RET
    END
87
```

Άσκηση 2.ii_β

```
START1:
1
            MVI E,00H
2
    START:
3
            CALL SHOW_COUNTERS
            CALL CHECK_INPT
            CALL MDELAY
            CALL INC_COUNT
            CALL SHOW_COUNTERS
            JMP START
10
11
    CHECK_INPT:
            LDA 2000H
12
            RAL
13
            CC DIAKOPH
14
            RET
15
16
17
    SHOW_COUNTERS:
            MOV A,E
18
19
            ANI OFH
```

```
CMA
20
              STA 3000H
21
              RET
22
23
    MDELAY:
24
              CALL MINI_DELAY
25
              CALL CHECK_INPT
26
              CALL MINI_DELAY
27
              CALL CHECK_INPT
28
              RET
29
30
    MINI_DELAY:
31
32
              DI
              LXI B,0032H
33
              CALL DELB ; xwris push kai pop. blepe sel 235
34
              RET
35
36
    INC_COUNT:
37
              MOV A,E
38
39
              INR A
              ANI OFH
40
              MOV E,A
41
42
              RET
43
    INC_INTR:
44
              MOV A,D
45
              INR A
46
47
              ANI OFH
              MOV D,A
48
              RET
49
50
    DIAKOPH:
51
52
              MVI A,ODH
              SIM
53
              ΕI
54
55
              RET
56
    INTR_ROUTINE:
58
              PUSH B
              PUSH D
59
              PUSH H
60
61
              CALL BEEP
              POP H
62
63
              POP D
              POP B
64
              CALL METRHMA ; metra posoi diakoptes einai on
65
    LP:
66
67
              RIM
68
              RAL
              RAL
69
              JC LP ;perimene na mhdenistei to 60 bit ths maskas CALL MINI_DELAY ;perimene na sta8eropoih8ei
70
71
              EI ;ksanaenergopoihse tis diakopes
72
              RET
73
74
    MAX_DELAY:
75
76
              LXI B,03E8H
77
              CALL DELB ; den epirreazei kanenan
78
              RET
80
    MHDENISMOS:
81
              CMC
82
              RET
83
84
    AUXHSH:
85
              INR L
86
87
              RET
88
    METRHMA:
              LDA 2000H
90
              LXI H,0000H
91
    ARXH:
93
              RAL
94
```

```
CC AUXHSH
95
             RAL
96
             CC AUXHSH
97
98
             RAL
             CC AUXHSH
99
             RAL
100
             CC AUXHSH
101
             RAL
102
             CC AUXHSH
103
             RAL
104
             CC AUXHSH
105
             RAL
106
             CC AUXHSH
107
             RAL
108
             CC AUXHSH
109
             CC MHDENISMOS
110
             MOV A,L
111
             RAL
112
             RAL
113
             RAL
114
             RAL
115
             ADD E
116
117
             CMA
             STA 3000H ;kai deikse to a8roisma tous sta leds
118
119
             CALL MAX_DELAY ;perimene na doume to apotelesma
             RET
120
121
     END
122
```