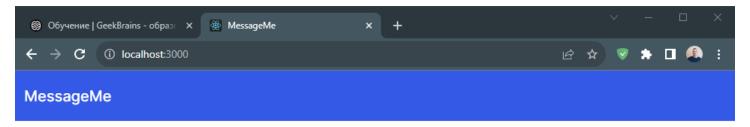
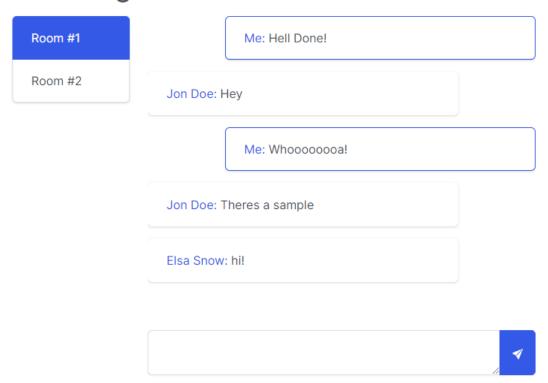
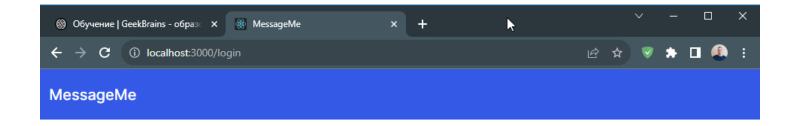
12 Messenger Владислав Елизаров 3366

Страницы приложения:

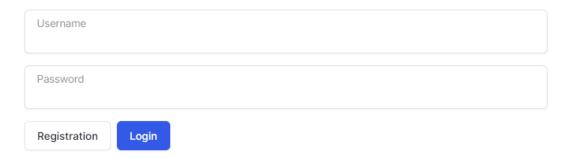


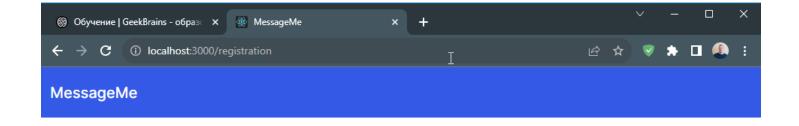
Messenger





Authorization





Registration

