

HTML 100.0%

- bootstrap 5 has own SVG icons
- form elements such as buttons, checkboxes used to look different based on OS and browser now it remains same
- breakpoints: now 6 break-points xs, sm, md, lg, xl, xxl

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### 0. welcome to Bootstrap4 and 5

### 1. Introduction to Bootstrap

#### 

• Most powerful and popular Front end framework.

#### 

- It includes HTML, CSS based design for buttons, navigation etc.
- Easier web development
  - o create navbar, alert boxes, different layout so easily
- Create responsive web page easily
- save time
- open source

### 2. Create a bootstrap webpage

- create a basic html file with 6 heading tags
- How to add bootstrap to your project?
  - o add css cdn to the head of html file: <link

```
href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.1.3/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css"
rel="stylesheet" integrity="sha384-
```

### 3. Containers and grid

- breakpoints:  $xs < 576px \mid sm > = 576px \mid md > = 768px \mid Ig > = 992 \mid xl > = 1200px \mid xxl > = 1400px$
- .container: for x-small it will take 100%; but for other breakpoints it will take maximum not full width of viewport
- .container-fluid
- .container-{breakpoint}; example- .container-md
- example

- built with flexbox layout
- .row

- .col, .col-{breakpoints}; breakpoints are: xs, sm, md, lg, xl, xxl
- responsive grid
- example:

```
O
<div class="row">
 <h2>My Services</h2>
 <div class="col-md-4 col-md-6">
   <h3>Web development</h3>
   Lorem, ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit.
 </div>
 <div class="col-md-4 col-md-6">
   <h3>Web development</h3>
   Lorem, ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit.
 </div>
 <div class="col-md-4 col-md-6">
   <h3>Web development</h3>
   Lorem, ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit.
 </div>
</div>
```html
```

# 4. bootstrap 4 vs bootstrap5

# 5. colors and spacing - Margin, padding

- colors: primary(blue), success(green), info(light blue), warning(orange), danger(red), secondary(grey), white, dark, light
- bg-colorName
- text-colorName
- p-0 (no padding), p-1(0.25rem), p-2(0.5rem), p-3(1rem), p-4(1.5rem) to p-5
- pl-value; pr-value, pt-value; pb-value; px-value; py-value;
- responsive padding: p-3, p-lg-5

• use m for margin

# 6. border and image

- border, border-colorName, rounded-left, rounded-circle
- responsive image: img-fluid
- thumbnail image: img-thumbnail
- aligning-image: float start, float-end
- centering image: mx-auto d-block or make the parent div text-center

#### 7. Text and font

- text-left, text-right, text-center, text-justify
- responsive text-alignment: text-sm-left text-md-center
- text-lowercase, text-uppercase, text-capitalize
- text-decoration-none

#### 8. dismissible alert

example

# 9. blockquote and abbreviations



# 10. button, button group, list group

- btn, btn-link, btn-group
- btn-colorName; example: btn-primary, btn-light
- btn-outline-colorName
- button modifiers: btn-lg, btn-sm, btn-block, btn-group-lg, disabled
- example



### 11. collapse and pagination

```
<!-- collapse example -->
<a href="#demo" data-bs-toggle="collapse">learn more</a>
<button
  class="btn btn-primary"
 type="button"
 data-bs-toggle="collapse"
 data-bs-target="#demo"
  aria-expanded="false"
  aria-controls="demo"
  learn more
</button>
<div class="collapse" id="demo">
  >
    Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Id dolorem sed
    quisquam repudiandae sequi voluptatibus, aperiam aliquam adipisci nam
    maiores quia unde necessitatibus veritatis eligendi in laboriosam, officia
    porro? Explicabo.
```

### 12. Navigation menu

example

```
D
<!-- nav example -->
<a class="nav-link text-white text-uppercase active" href="#">Home</a>
 <a class="nav-link text-white text-uppercase" href="#">Tutorial</a>
 <a class="nav-link text-white text-uppercase" href="#">Gallery</a>
 <a class="nav-link text-white text-uppercase" href="#">Contact</a>
```

# 13. Toggleable dynamic tab and pill

#### 14. Navbar

#### 15. Card

example

```
C
<div class="row">
 <div class="col-lg-3">
   <div class="card">
     <img
       src="http://www.studywithanis.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/ICT-Cover.jpg"
       alt="hsc ict"
     />
     <div class="card-body">
       <h4 class="card-title">Card Title</h4>
       card text is here. add your description
       <a href="#" class="card-link stretched-link" target="_blank"</pre>
         >visit the link</a
       >
     </div>
   </div>
 </div>
</div>
```

# 16. Media objects

#### 17. Table

- we can use table-colorName on table, tr, td
- Use .table-striped to add zebra-striping to any table row within the .
- example

```
Qualification
  Institution
  Passing Year
  Grade
 </thead>
SSC
  SingerKatch High School and College
  2006
  3.44 / 5.00
 HSC
  SingerKatch High School and College
  2008
 BSc in CSE
  Leading University
  2017
  3.92 / 4.00
```

#### **18. Form**

- form controls create block level and allows us to style input and textarea with custom sizing, designing and more.
- sizing: form-control, form-control-lg, form-control-sm
- example

```
<div id="contact-me" class="p-3">
 <h2 class="text-center">Contact</h2>
 <form action="">
   <!-- name here -->
  <div class="mb-3">
     <label for="fullname" class="form-label">fullname: </label>
     <input type="text" id="fullname" name="fullname" class="form-control">
  </div>
  <!-- email here -->
   <div class="mb-3">
     <label for="email" class="form-label">email: </label>
     <input type="email" id="email" name="email" class="form-control">
     <div id="emailHelp" class="form-text">We'll never share your email with any
   </div>
   <!-- password here -->
   <div class="mb-3">
     <label for="password" class="form-label">password: </label>
     <input type="password" id="password" name="password" class="form-control">
     <div id="passwordHelp" class="form-text">Must be 8-20 characters long.</div</pre>
   </div>
  <!-- color selector here -->
   <div class="mb-3">
       <label for="exampleColorInput" class="form-label">Color picker</label>
       <input type="color" class="form-control-color" id="exampleColorInput" val</pre>
   </div>
   <!-- dropdown menu here -->
   <div class="mb-3">
       <select class="form-select" aria-label="department">
          <option selected>CSE</option>
          <option value="1">EEE</option>
          <option value="2">LLB</option>
       </select>
   </div>
   <!-- checkbox here -->
```

```
<div class="mb-3">
  <div class="form-check">
    <input class="form-check-input" type="checkbox" id="terms">
    <label class="form-check-label" for="terms">
      Accept terms and conditions
    </label>
  </div>
</div>
<!-- radio button -->
 <div class="mb-3">
  <div class="form-check form-check-inline">
    <input class="form-check-input" type="radio" id="male" name="gender">
    <label class="form-check-label" for="male">
      male
    </label>
  </div>
  <div class="form-check form-check-inline">
    <input class="form-check-input" type="radio" id="male" name="gender">
    <label class="form-check-label" for="female">
      female
    </label>
  </div>
</div>
<!-- form-floating labels example; placeholder is required -->
   <div class="form-floating mb-3">
      <input type="email" class="form-control" id="emailInput" placeholder="r</pre>
      <label for="emailInput">Email address</label>
    </div>
   <div class="form-floating">
      <textarea class="form-control" placeholder="Leave a comment here" id="f</pre>
      <label for="floatingTextarea">Comments</label>
    </div>
</div>
```

#### 19. Carousel

# 20. Badge, progress and tooltip

### 21. List group

```
<!-- list can have link and button -->
An item
 <a href="#" class="list-group-item list-group-item-action"</pre>
  >A second link item</a
 <button type="button" class="list-group-item list-group-item-action">
  A third button item
 </button>
 A fourth item
 And a fifth one
<!-- list, badge -->
<li
  class="list-group-item d-flex justify-content-between align-items-center"
  Books
  <span class="badge bg-primary rounded-pill">10</span>
```

```
class="list-group-item d-flex justify-content-between align-items-center"
>
    Pens
    <span class="badge bg-primary rounded-pill">5</span>
```

# 22. float and svg icons

- bootstrap svg icons https://icons.getbootstrap.com/
- example

```
Q
<div class="clearfix">
  <div class="float-start w-50">
   >
     Lorem ipsum dolor sit, amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Debitis,
     architecto, totam harum eaque commodi dignissimos alias veniam tenetur
     maxime, sapiente nisi facere ipsa saepe inventore.
   </div>
  <div class="float-end w-50">
   >
     <i class="bi bi-123"></i></i>
     Lorem ipsum dolor sit, amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Debitis,
     architecto, totam harum eaque commodi dignissimos alias veniam tenetur
     maxime, sapiente nisi facere ipsa saepe inventore.
   </div>
</div>
<button class="btn btn-primary">
 <svg
   xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
   width="16"
   height="16"
   fill="currentColor"
```

### 23. position and display

```
<!-- // display: none, block, inline, inline-block, flex, grid, table -->
<!-- <button class="d-none">click me 1</button>
  <button class="d-block">click me 2</button>
  <div class="bg-success d-inline-block">
    Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. A culpa
  </div>
  <div class="bg-primary d-inline-block">
    >
     Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Accusamus
     tempore in qui. Quasi, quas non?
    </div> -->
<!-- positioning: static, fixed, sticky, absolute, relative -->
<div class="bg-success position-relative" style="height: 200px">
  <button class="position-absolute start-50 top-50 translate-middle">
    click me
```

```
</div>
```

#### 24. flex

```
<!-- responsive flex items -->
<div
 class="card-container d-flex flex-sm-column flex-md-row bg-success p-3"
 <!--
 <div class="card w-25">
   <div class="card-body">
     <h4 class="card-title">card title</h4>
     Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur, adipisicing elit.
     </div>
 </div>
 <div class="card w-25">
   <div class="card-body">
     <h4 class="card-title">card title</h4>
     Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur, adipisicing elit.
     </div>
 </div>
 <div class="card w-25">
   <div class="card-body">
     <h4 class="card-title">card title</h4>
     Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur, adipisicing elit.
     </div>
 </div>
</div>
<!-- horizontal alignment -->
```

```
<!-- justify-content-value; here value can be start, end, center, between, around, ev
<div
 class="card-container d-flex flex-sm-column flex-md-row bg-success p-3 justify-cont
  <div class="card w-25">
   <div class="card-body">
     <h4 class="card-title">card title</h4>
     Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur, adipisicing elit.
     </div>
 </div>
 <div class="card w-25">
   <div class="card-body">
     <h4 class="card-title">card title</h4>
     Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur, adipisicing elit.
     </div>
 </div>
  <div class="card w-25">
   <div class="card-body">
     <h4 class="card-title">card title</h4>
     Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur, adipisicing elit.
     </div>
 </div>
</div>
<!-- vertical alignment -->
<!-- align-items-value; here value can be start, end, center, stretch -->
<div
 class="card-container d-flex flex-sm-column flex-md-row bg-success p-3 align-items-
 style="height: 100vh"
  <!--
  <div class="card w-25">
   <div class="card-body">
```

```
<h4 class="card-title">card title</h4>
     Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur, adipisicing elit.
     </div>
 </div>
 <div class="card w-25">
   <div class="card-body">
     <h4 class="card-title">card title</h4>
     Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur, adipisicing elit.
     </div>
 </div>
 <div class="card w-25">
   <div class="card-body">
     <h4 class="card-title">card title</h4>
     Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur, adipisicing elit.
     </div>
 </div>
</div>
<!-- horizontal and vertical alignment together -->
<div
 class="card-container d-flex flex-sm-column flex-md-row bg-primary p-3 justify-cont
 style="height: 100vh"
 <!--
 <div class="card w-25 m-1">
   <div class="card-body">
     <h4 class="card-title">card title</h4>
     Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur, adipisicing elit.
     </div>
 </div>
  <div class="card w-25 m-1">
```

```
<div class="card-body">
     <h4 class="card-title">card title</h4>
     Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur, adipisicing elit.
     </div>
 </div>
 <div class="card w-25 m-1">
   <div class="card-body">
     <h4 class="card-title">card title</h4>
     Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur, adipisicing elit.
     </div>
 </div>
</div>
<!-- order of flex items -->
<div
 class="card-container d-flex flex-sm-column flex-md-row bg-primary p-3 justify-cont
 style="height: 100vh"
 <!--
 <div class="card w-25 m-1 order-3">
   <div class="card-body">
     <h4 class="card-title">card title1</h4>
     Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur, adipisicing elit.
     </div>
 </div>
 <div class="card w-25 m-1 order-1">
   <div class="card-body">
     <h4 class="card-title">card title2</h4>
     Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur, adipisicing elit.
     </div>
 </div>
 <div class="card w-25 m-1 order-2">
```

```
<div class="card-body">
     <h4 class="card-title">card title3</h4>
     Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur, adipisicing elit.
     </div>
 </div>
</div>
<!-- align-self: start / end/ center / stretched -->
<div
 class="card-container d-flex flex-sm-column flex-md-row bg-primary p-3 justify-cont
 style="height: 100vh"
 <!--
>
 <div class="card w-25 m-1 align-self-start">
   <div class="card-body">
     <h4 class="card-title">card title1</h4>
     Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur, adipisicing elit.
     </div>
 </div>
 <div class="card w-25 m-1">
   <div class="card-body">
     <h4 class="card-title">card title2</h4>
     Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur, adipisicing elit.
     </div>
 </div>
 <div class="card w-25 m-1 align-self-end">
   <div class="card-body">
     <h4 class="card-title">card title3</h4>
     Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur, adipisicing elit.
     </div>
```

#### 25. Modal

• example

```
<!-- modal example -->
<!-- Button trigger modal -->
<button</pre>
 type="button"
  class="btn btn-primary"
  data-bs-toggle="modal"
  data-bs-target="#exampleModal"
  Launch demo modal
</button>
<!-- Modal -->
<div class="modal fade" id="exampleModal">
  <div class="modal-dialog">
    <div class="modal-content">
      <div class="modal-header">
        <h5 class="modal-title" id="exampleModalLabel">Modal title</h5>
        <button
          type="button"
          class="btn-close"
          data-bs-dismiss="modal"
          aria-label="Close"
        ></button>
      </div>
      <div class="modal-body">some text is here</div>
      <div class="modal-footer">
        <button type="button" class="btn btn-secondary" data-bs-dismiss="modal">
          Close
        </button>
        <button type="button" class="btn btn-primary">Save changes/button>
      </div>
```

```
</div>
</div>
</div>
```

# 26. Projects