Date

I cat

> viewing the contents of the file. and file. txt

=> Concatenating Multiple files.

cat file1.txt file2.txt (mercge two files)

> Appending to a file to a blair cot file 2 txt >> file 1 txt (file 2 On content file 1 on content on concer copy 2(a);

> Creating New File cat > newfile.txt

I grep (search pattern)

greep "apple" file. txt (outputs & only those lines (containing pattern apple)

In head, tail, sorth and

head -5 file. txt (outputs firest 5 lines) tail -5 fle. txt (outputs last 5 lines) soret file. txt (soret the file alphabatically)

I nl (prints with line numbers)

=> n/ file.txt fat.eft 'minter' D- quipe ? => nl -5 '. I-W 10, file.txt Show much padding BEFORE the indicartes what should be prainted line number . afters the line

I WC (world count)

we file.txt outputs numbers of lines,
numbers of worlds,
number of characters of
file.txt.

The text.

The text is seperated into fields on columns)

cut 1-f 1,2, -d', file. txt

(field 1 ac (anca 200 - file fta column / field oncar
2 print 200 space sepercated 2321) arrica.

cat > newfile.txt

图 sed

sed 's/EFE/CSEG' file.txt

Aletat Da ma EEE wound car substitute and CSE BIT

I egrep (used for matching pattern)

Stile. Let Go cases line of Fahim string area sur

Scar line number ma output fuca.

=> egreep -c 'Fahim' file.txt

Date: Time:

egrep '[aeiou]{2,}' file.txt

patteren search amoto ठाएक व वा हवा i वा व वा ए कि चालनार याकत्व सारव।

[aeiou] MICH [] { , } The number of occurrance कि स्वाति विवास । {2,} आदा 2 वा काव त्यांका

so command of sora on Pro line output that त्यद्यात्न अवस्य प्रति वा छात्र खिला vowel आकरत।

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Su	U)	е	C	и	

Date :

> redirect output, overcorreiting the contents of file

>> redirect output, appending to the end of file.

Pipe operator (1) used to combine the output of one command and use it as the input for another command.

The top > outputs dynamic real time view of system resource usage (CPU utilization, running PTO CESSE memory usage etc)

The ps aux > ps (preocess status) aux outputs info about currently running preocess.