



REPORT ON BUILDING A 4-  
LAYER MIXED SIGNAL  
DESIGN

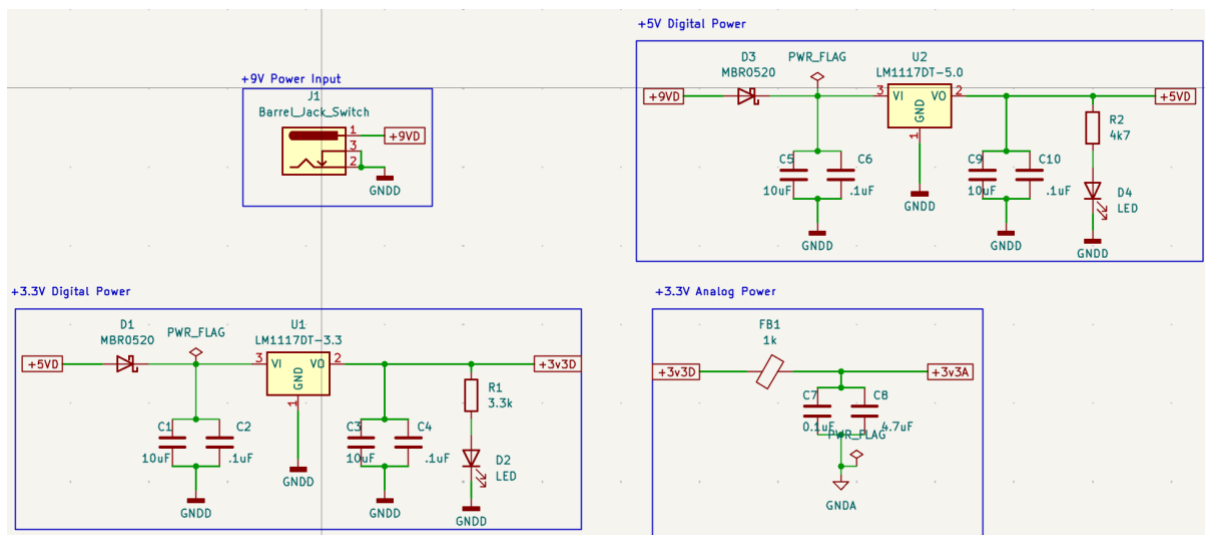
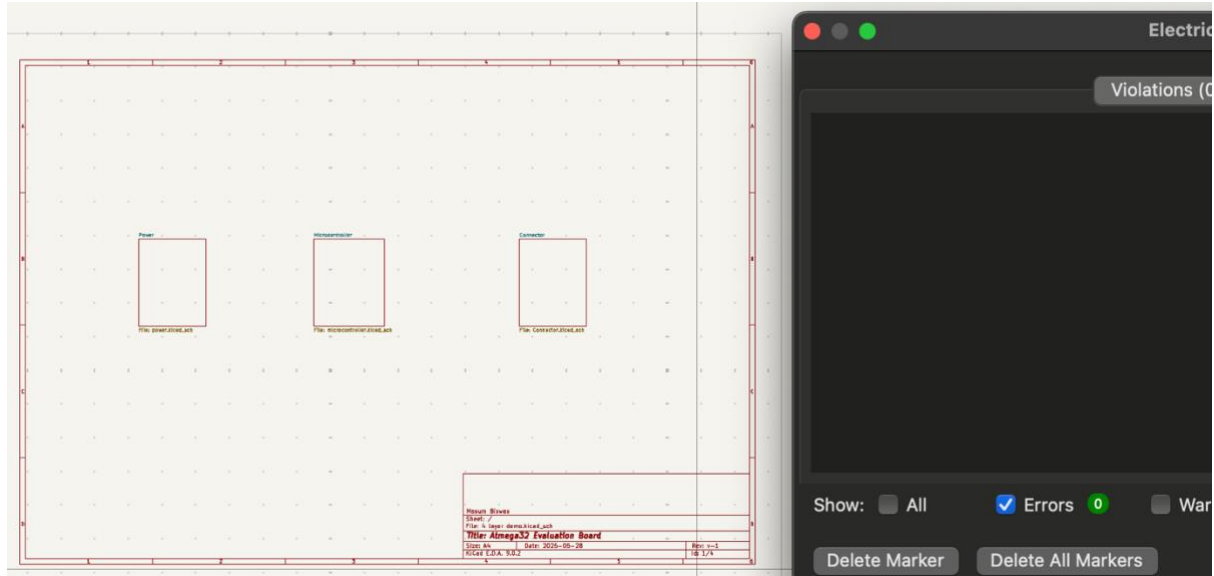
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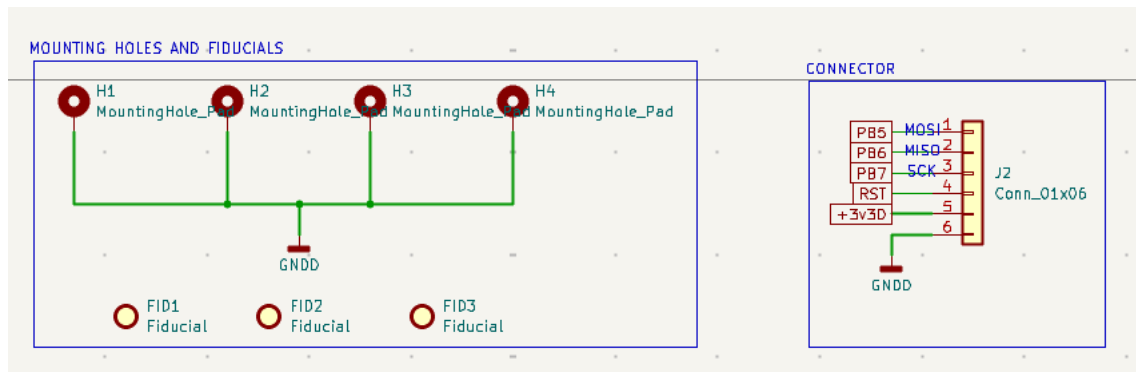
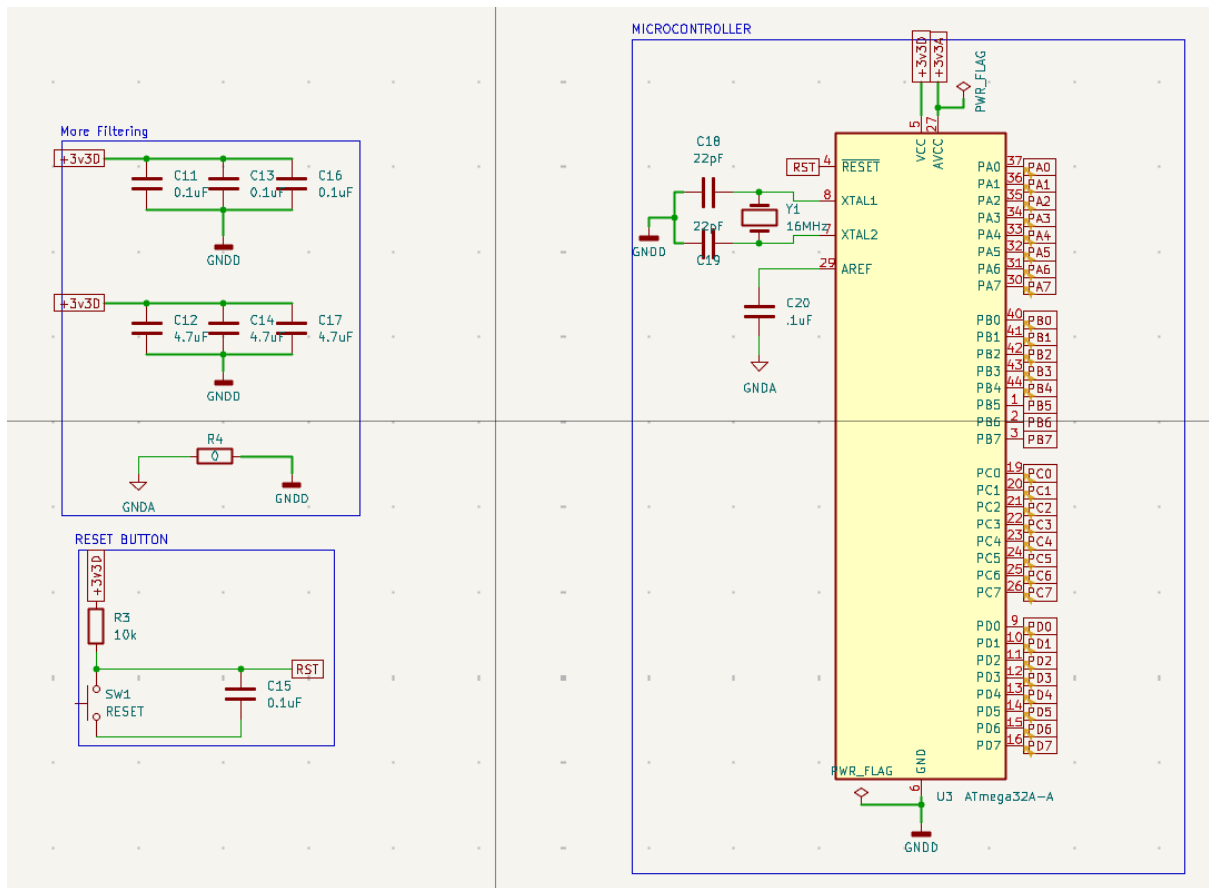
MD MASUM BISWAS

The assigned task was to design an astable multivibrator using KiCAD using SMD components and panelize the PCB, and finally upload it for the peer review. So, the task was done using the latest KiCAD version 9. And all the necessary files have been attached.

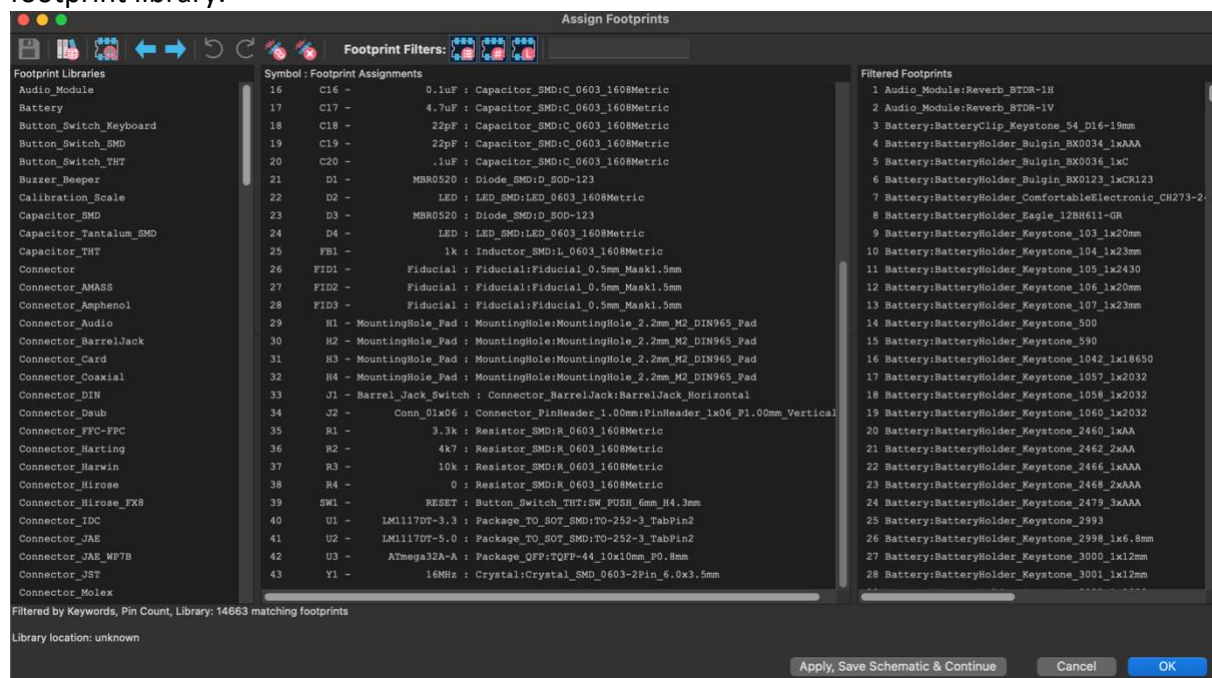
## Methodology and Result

At first, the schematic was drawn using default grid settings according to the supplied circuit diagram. After that ERC was checked with zero errors.

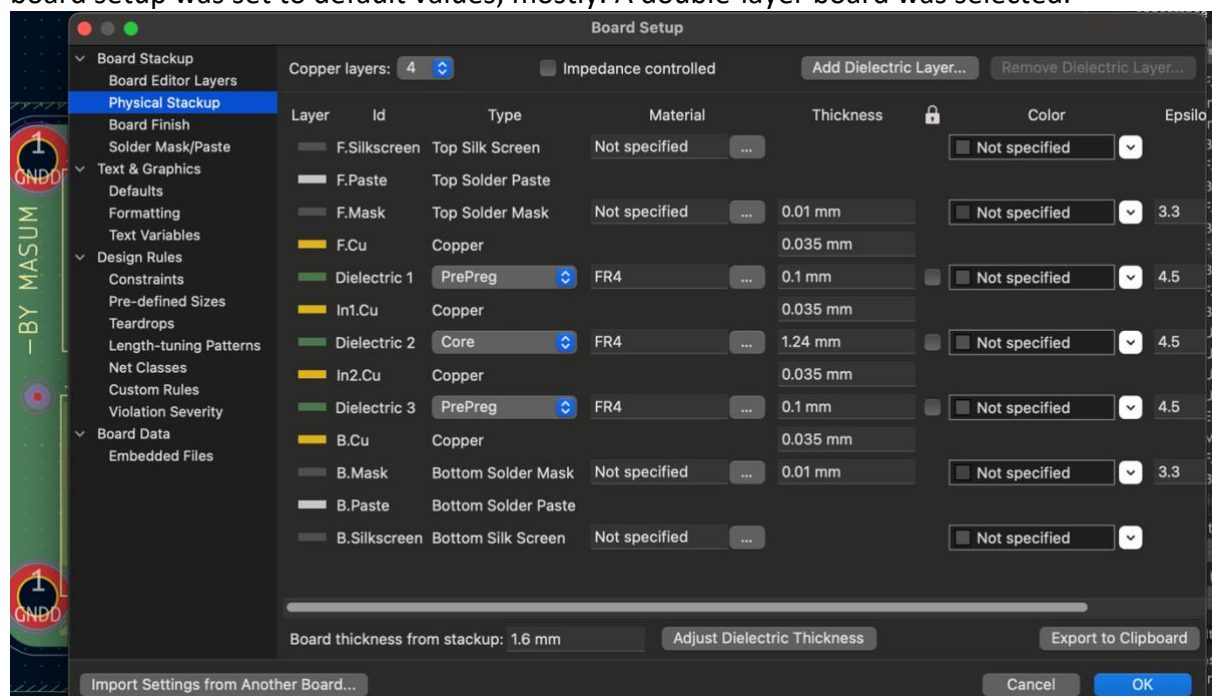




After completing ERC, the footprints were assigned to the schematic using the default KiCAD footprint library.

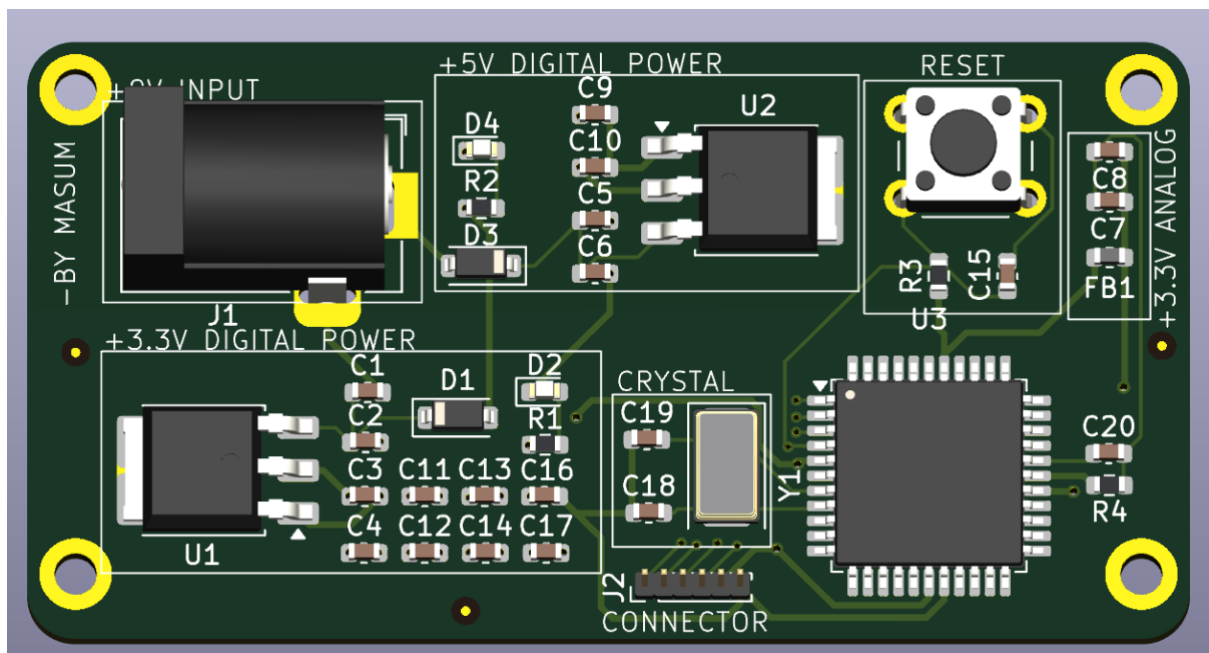
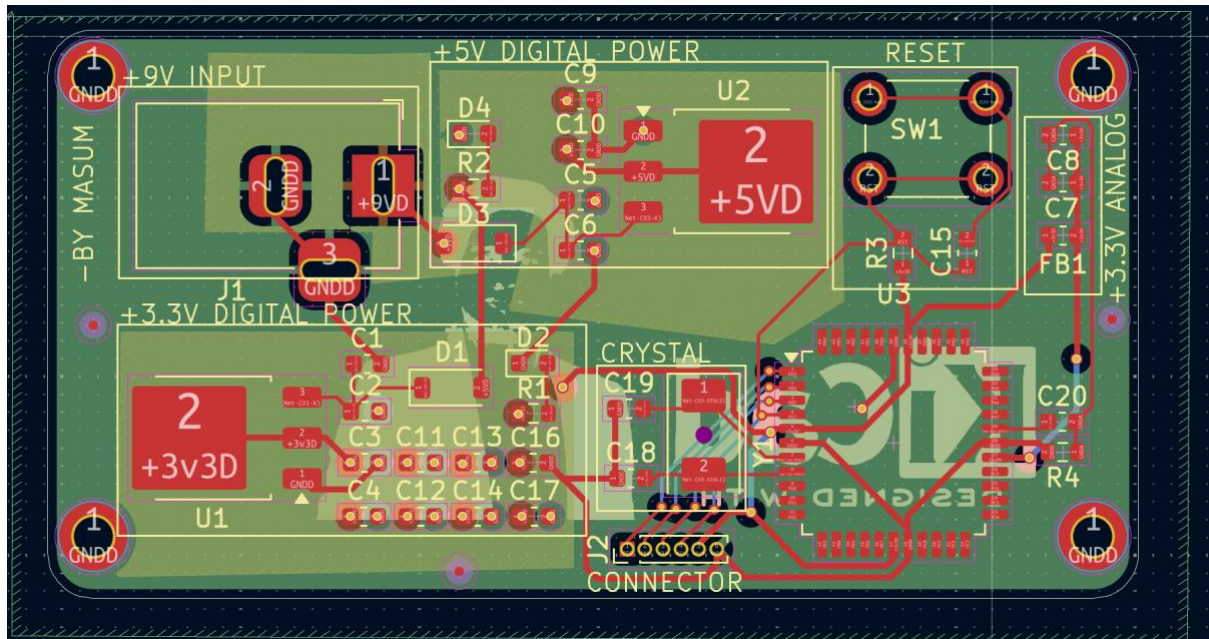


All the chosen components were SMD type, except for the connector pin, and 9V Barrel Connector. After assigning the footprint, it was time for the PCB layout design. Ever since that board setup was set to default values, mostly. A double-layer board was selected.



Components were updated to the PCB from the schematic page. Then all of them were placed accordingly.

Following that, the tracing was completed. I used a lot of vias for the ease of tracing the copper. And for heat distribution, Copper fill was used with the GND net at the 2<sup>nd</sup> layer.





*Back side of the PCB*