Test Case 1: Verify Smartphone Power On/Off

- **Objective**: Ensure the smartphone powers on and off correctly.
- **Preconditions**: Smartphone fully charged.
- Test Steps:
 - 1. Press and hold the power button to turn on the smartphone.
 - 2. Wait for the device to boot up.
 - 3. Press and hold the power button again to access the power off menu.
 - 4. Select the "Power Off" option.
- **Expected Result**: The smartphone should turn on, boot into the home screen without issues, and turn off when prompted.

Test Case 2: Verify Screen Touch Sensitivity

- **Objective**: Ensure the touchscreen responds accurately to user input.
- **Preconditions**: Smartphone powered on.
- Test Steps:
 - 1. Tap various areas of the screen, including the edges and corners.
 - 2. Perform swipe gestures (up, down, left, right) across the screen.
 - 3. Pinch to zoom in and out on an image or webpage.
- **Expected Result**: The screen should accurately register taps, swipes, and pinch gestures without lag or missed touches.

Test Case 3: Verify Call Functionality

- **Objective**: Ensure the smartphone can make and receive calls.
- **Preconditions**: SIM card inserted, smartphone powered on.
- Test Steps:
 - 1. Open the dialer app and dial a valid phone number.
 - 2. Place a call and verify the connection.
 - 3. Test the call quality by speaking with the other party.
 - 4. Receive an incoming call and answer it.
- **Expected Result**: The smartphone should successfully make and receive calls with clear audio quality on both ends.

Test Case 4: Verify Network Connectivity (Wi-Fi, 4G/5G)

- Objective: Ensure the smartphone connects to Wi-Fi and mobile networks correctly.
- **Preconditions**: SIM card inserted, Wi-Fi network available.
- Test Steps:
 - 1. Turn on Wi-Fi and connect to a network.
 - 2. Browse the internet to test connectivity.
 - 3. Turn off Wi-Fi and switch to mobile data (4G/5G).

- 4. Browse the internet using mobile data.
- **Expected Result**: The smartphone should connect to both Wi-Fi and mobile networks, allowing for seamless internet browsing.

Test Case 5: Verify Camera Functionality

- **Objective**: Ensure the camera captures photos and videos correctly.
- **Preconditions**: Smartphone powered on, camera app accessible.
- Test Steps:
 - 1. Open the camera app and take a photo in both normal and portrait modes.
 - 2. Switch to video mode and record a short video.
 - 3. Test the front-facing camera by taking a selfie.
 - 4. Review the captured photos and videos for clarity and quality.
- **Expected Result**: The camera should capture clear, high-quality photos and videos in all tested modes.

Test Case 6: Verify Battery Performance

- **Objective**: Ensure the smartphone's battery performs as expected under different usage conditions.
- **Preconditions**: Fully charged smartphone.
- Test Steps:
 - 1. Use the smartphone intensively for 1 hour (e.g., streaming videos, playing games).
 - 2. Note the battery percentage before and after the test.
 - 3. Let the phone idle for 1 hour and observe the battery drain.
 - 4. Charge the phone from 0% to 100% and record the charging time.
- **Expected Result**: The battery should drain at a reasonable rate during intensive use and idle slowly, charging fully within the expected time frame.

Test Case 7: Verify Fingerprint/Face Recognition

- Objective: Ensure the fingerprint scanner or face recognition unlocks the smartphone correctly.
- **Preconditions**: Fingerprint or face data registered on the smartphone.
- Test Steps:
 - 1. Lock the smartphone screen.
 - 2. Attempt to unlock the smartphone using the registered fingerprint or face.
 - 3. Test unlocking under different conditions (e.g., low light for face recognition, wet finger for fingerprint).
 - 4. Try to unlock the phone using an unregistered fingerprint or face.
- **Expected Result**: The smartphone should unlock quickly and accurately with the registered fingerprint or face, and deny access with unregistered attempts.

Test Case 8: Verify Audio Quality (Speakers & Headphones)

- **Objective**: Ensure the smartphone's audio quality is clear and loud enough through speakers and headphones.
- **Preconditions**: Smartphone powered on, headphones available.
- Test Steps:
 - 1. Play music or a video on the smartphone's built-in speakers.
 - 2. Adjust the volume and listen for any distortion or audio issues.
 - 3. Plug in headphones and play the same audio.
 - 4. Test the headphone's volume control and check for clear audio.
- **Expected Result**: The audio should be clear and free from distortion at all volume levels, both through speakers and headphones.

Test Case 9: Verify App Performance

- **Objective**: Ensure installed apps open quickly and function without issues.
- **Preconditions**: Smartphone with several apps installed.
- Test Steps:
 - 1. Open a variety of apps (e.g., social media, games, productivity).
 - 2. Use each app for a few minutes, navigating through its features.
 - 3. Switch between multiple apps using the multitasking feature.
 - 4. Observe for any crashes, freezes, or lag.
- **Expected Result**: All apps should open quickly, function smoothly, and switch without lag or crashes.

Test Case 10: Verify Storage and Memory Management

- **Objective**: Ensure the smartphone effectively manages storage and memory.
- **Preconditions**: Smartphone with some storage already in use.
- Test Steps:
 - 1. Download and install a large app or file.
 - 2. Check the available storage before and after the installation.
 - 3. Open several apps to test memory management and switching.
 - 4. Monitor the smartphone's performance (e.g., speed, responsiveness) while running multiple apps.
- **Expected Result**: The smartphone should accurately report available storage, handle large files efficiently, and manage memory effectively without slowing down.