# Report

## Data description:

This dataset reports statistics for live births occurring within the United States to U.S. residents. Data are available by a variety of demographic characteristics, such as state and county of residence, mother's race, and mother's age, and health and medical items, such as tobacco use, method of delivery, and congenital anomalies. The data are derived from birth certificates issued in years 2016-2020.

id	birth_year	birth_month	 plurality	gender	infant_weight
1	2016	1	1	F	3705
2	2016	1	1	F	3771
4	2016	1	1	M	3459
5	2016	1	1	М	3320
6	2016	1	1	М	4300
	2010		 		4000

# Features in data:

<u>Id</u> - A unique number (1-180992).

Birth year - What year did the birth occur (2016-2020).

<u>Birth month</u> - What month did the birth occur (1-12).

Birth time - What time did the birth occur (0000 - 2359).

<u>Birth place</u> – Where the birth took place (1- Hospital, 2- Freestanding Birth Center, 3 - Clinic/ Doctor's Office, 4- Residence,5- Other,6- Unknown or Not Stated," - Unknown).

Mother age - The age of the mother at the time of birth (13-50).

<u>Marital status</u> - The marital status of the mother as recorded on the birth certificate(1- Married,2- Unmarried, ' ' - Unknown).

<u>Mother education</u> - This field indicates a range for the number of years of education received by the mother at the time of birth (1- 8th grade or less ,2- 9th through 12th grade with no diploma,3-High school graduate or GED completed ,4 - Some college credit, but not a degree , 5- Associate degree (AA, AS) , 6- Bachelor's degree (BA, AB, BS) , 7- Master's degree (MA, MS) , 8 - Doctorate (PHD, EdD) or Professional Degree (MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD) , '' - Unknown).

<u>Father age</u> - The age of the father at the time of birth (13-91, `` - Unknown).

<u>Father education</u> - This field indicates a range for the number of years of education received by the father at the time of birth (1- 8th grade or less ,2- 9th through 12th grade with no diploma,3- High school graduate or GED completed ,4 - Some college credit, but not a degree , 5- Associate degree (AA, AS) , 6- Bachelor's degree (BA, AB, BS) , 7- Master's degree (MA, MS) , 8 - Doctorate (PHD, EdD) or Professional Degree (MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD) , ' ' - Unknown).

<u>Interval IIb -</u> This field reports the time elapsed since the mother's last live birth in months, two columns are provided, a column for the code value and a column for the label. (3-300,888- Not Applicable (1st live birth), ''- Unknown).

<u>Cigarettes - Number of Cigarettes Before Pregnancy (0-97,98 or more, ' ' - Unknown).</u>

Mother height - Mother's Height in Inches (30 -78, ' ' - Unknown).

<u>Mother bmi</u> - Calculates the average pre-pregnancy Body Mass Index (BMI) value for mothers (13-69.5, ''- Unknown)

Pre preg weight – Mother's pre-pregnancy weight in lbs (75-375, ' ' - Unknown)

<u>Delivery weight</u> – Mother's delivery weight in lbs (100-400, ' ' - Unknown)

<u>Pre preg diabetes</u> - Pre-pregnancy diabetes that woman have diabetes before you get pregnant (1-Y, 2-N, '' - Unknown).

Gest diabetes - Gestational Diabetes that women get during pregnancy (1- Y, 2 - N, ' '- Unknown).

<u>Pre preg hypertension</u> - Prepregnancy Hypertension reports a diagnosis prior to the onset of this pregnancy, and does not include gestational (1- Y , 2 – N, ' ' - Unknown).

<u>Gest hypertension</u> - Gestational Hypertension reports whether a diagnosis occurred in this pregnancy of pregnancy-induced Hypertension or preeclampsia (1-Y, 2-N, ''-Unknown).

<u>Prev preterm birth</u>- This field indicates whether previous preterm birth is reported as a maternal risk factor (1-Y, 2-N, ''-Unknown).

<u>Infertility treatment</u> - Yes is reported when pregnancy resulted from infertility treatment including fertility-enhancing drugs; artificial insemination or intrauterine insemination (1- Y , 2 - N, ''- Unknown).

<u>Prev</u> cesarian - This field indicates whether previous cesarean delivery is reported as a maternal risk factor (1-Y, 2-N, 9-Unknown).

<u>Gonorrhea</u> - Gonorrhea, colloquially known as the clap, is a sexually transmitted infection caused by the bacterium Neisseria gonorrhoeae (1-Y, 2-N, ''-Unknown).

<u>Syphilis</u> - Syphilis is a sexually transmitted infection caused by the bacterium Treponema pallidum subspecies pallidum (1- Y, 2 - N, '' - Unknown).

<u>Chlamydia -</u> Chlamydia, or more specifically a chlamydia infection, is a sexually transmitted infection caused by the bacterium Chlamydia trachomatis (1-Y, 2-N, ''- Unknown).

<u>Hepatitis</u> b – Hepatitis B is a potentially life-threatening liver infection caused by the hepatitis B virus (1- Y, 2 – N, '' - Unknown).

<u>Hepatitis</u> c - Hepatitis C virus causes both acute and chronic infection. Acute HCV infections are usually asymptomatic and most do not lead to a life-threatening disease (1- Y, 2 – N, ' '- Unknown).

<u>Labor induction</u> - Induction of Labor received by the mother before delivery (1-Y, 2-N, ''-Unknown).

<u>Labor augmentation</u> - Augmentation of Labor received by the mother before delivery (1-Y, 2-N, ''-Unknown).

<u>Steroids</u> - Steroids received by the mother before delivery (1-Y, 2-N, ''- Unknown).

Antibiotics - Antibiotics received by the mother before delivery (1- Y, 2 – N, '' - Unknown).

<u>Chorioamnionitis</u> – Chorioamnionitis is a serious condition in pregnant women in which the membranes that surround the fetus and the amniotic fluid are infected by bacteria. Yes - clinical chorioamnionitis or maternal temperature  $\geq$  38 degrees Celsius (1- Y , 2 – N, '' - Unknown).

Anesthesia - Anesthesia epidural or spinal anesthesia during labor (1- Y, 2 - N, '' - Unknown).

<u>Apgar5</u> - The "apgar score 5" is an examination performed on a baby immediately after 5 minutes birth(0-10, '' - Unknown)

<u>Apgar10</u> - The "apgar score 5" is an examination performed on a baby immediately after 10 minutes birth(0-10,88- Not Applicable, ''- Unknown)

<u>Plurality</u> - The Plurality field indicates if more than one infant shared the gestation and birth. (1-5 or more).

<u>Gender</u> – Gendr of infant(F – Female, M – Male)

<u>Infant weight -</u> The Infant Birth Weight field indicates weight ranges for the infant at birth in grams (27-7938,9999- Unknown, '' - Unknown).

### Statistics of data

	count	mean	std	min	25%	50%	75%	max
id	738174.0	92005.927632	53929.517272	1.0	45412.0	71123.0	137368.0	197806.0
birth_year	738174.0	2017.932447	1.418983	2016.0	2017.0	2018.0	2019.0	2020.0
birth_month	738174.0	6.525621	3.404681	1.0	4.0	7.0	9.0	12.0
birth_time	738174.0	1230.985486	628.472775	0.0	801.0	1238.0	1732.0	2359.0
birth_place	738174.0	1.029807	0.271642	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	7.0
mother_age	738174.0	29.280554	5.645909	13.0	25.0	29.0	33.0	50.0
mother_education	738174.0	4.522692	1.738562	1.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	8.0
father_age	738174.0	31.673272	6.765566	11.0	27.0	31.0	36.0	91.0
father_education	738174.0	4.256521	1.746747	1.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	8.0
interval_llb	738174.0	376.970744	410.483639	3.0	32.0	75.0	888.0	888.0
cigarettes	738174.0	0.893218	4.253891	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.0
mother_height	738174.0	64.150585	2.828501	39.0	62.0	64.0	66.0	78.0
mother_bmi	738174.0	27.052399	6.645042	13.1	22.2	25.6	30.5	69.3
pre_preg_weight	738174.0	158.533460	41.151141	75.0	130.0	150.0	180.0	375.0
delivery_weight	738174.0	188.073227	40.521529	100.0	160.0	181.0	210.0	400.0
prev_cesarian	738174.0	0.001733	0.124820	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
apgar5	738174.0	8.801239	0.758388	0.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	10.0
apgar10	738174.0	87.153468	8.284783	0.0	88.0	88.0	88.0	88.0
plurality	738174.0	1.032227	0.182279	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	5.0
infant_weight	738174.0	3290.905058	583.604595	227.0	2990.0	3320.0	3648.0	9999.0

#### Unique values each

id	196553
birth_year	5
birth_month	12
birth_time	1440
birth_place	7
mother_age	38
marital_status	3
mother_education	8
father_age	71
father_education	8
interval_llb	298
cigarettes	54
mother_height	38
mother_bmi	547
pre_preg_weight	301
delivery_weight	301
pre_preg_diabetes	2
gest_diabetes	2
pre_preg_hypertension	2
gest_hypertension	2
prev_preterm_birth	2
infertility_treatment	2
prev_cesarian	3
gonorrhea	2
syphilis	2
chlamydia	2
hepatitis_b	2
hepatitis_c	2
labor_induction	2
labor_augmentation	2
steroids	2
antibiotics	2
chorioamnionitis	2
anesthesia	2
apgar5	11
apgar10	12
plurality	5
gender	2
infant_weight	4518

#### <u>Variables</u>

<u>Variables continuous</u> – [birth\_time, mother\_age, interval\_llb, father\_age, mother\_height, mother\_bmi, pre\_preg\_weight, delivery\_weight, infant\_weight]

<u>Variables categorical-</u> [birth\_year, birth\_month, birth\_place, marital\_status, mother\_education, father\_education]

<u>Variables binary-</u> [pre\_preg\_diabetes, gest\_diabetes, pre\_preg\_hypertension, gest\_hypertension, prev\_preterm\_birth, infertility\_treatment, prev\_cesarian, gonorrhea, syphilis, chlamydia, hepatitis\_b, hepatitis\_c, labor\_induction, labor\_augmentation, steroids, antibiotics, chorioamnionitis, anesthesia, gender]

#### Dtype each columns

id Int64
birth\_year Int64
birth\_month Int64
birth\_lime Int64
birth\_place Int64
birth\_place Int64
mother\_age Int64
marital\_status string
mother\_education Int64
father\_age Int64
father\_age Int64
father\_education Int64
father\_education Int64
cigarettes Int64
mother\_beight Int64
crigarettes Int64
mother\_beight Int64
pre\_preg\_weight Int64
pre\_preg\_weight Int64
pre\_preg\_diabetes string
gest\_diabetes string
pre\_preg\_hypertension string
pre\_preg\_hypertension string
gest\_hypertension string
prev\_cesarian Int64
gonorrhea string
syphilis string
chlamydia string
hepatitis\_b string
hepatitis\_b string
antibiotics string
antibiotics string
anesthesia string
anesthesi

There is number\_of\_Features : 39

### **Example of plots**

