## GBA I/O Map

## LCD I/O Registers

2

2

R/W

R/W

DISPCNT

4000000h

4000002h

```
4000004h
            2
                 R/W
                       DISPSTAT
                                 General LCD Status (STAT, LYC)
  4000006h
            2
                 R
                       VCOUNT
                                 Vertical Counter (LY)
                                 BG0 Control
  4000008h
            2
                 R/W
                       BG0CNT
  400000Ah
                 R/W
                       BG1CNT
                                 BG1 Control
  400000Ch
                 R/W
                                 BG2 Control
                       BG2CNT
                       BG3CNT
  400000Eh
            2
                 R/W
                                 BG3 Control
                                 BG0 X-Offset
  4000010h
            2
                 W
                       BG0HOFS
  4000012h
            2
                 W
                       BGOVOFS
                                 BG0 Y-Offset
            2
                                 BG1 X-Offset
  4000014h
                 W
                       BG1HOFS
  4000016h
            2
                 W
                       BG1VOFS
                                 BG1 Y-Offset
            2
                                 BG2 X-Offset
  4000018h
                 W
                       BG2HOFS
            2
  400001Ah
                 W
                       BG2VOFS
                                 BG2 Y-Offset
  400001Ch
            2
                 W
                       BG3HOFS
                                 BG3 X-Offset
  400001Eh
            2
                 W
                       BG3VOFS
                                 BG3 Y-Offset
            2
                                 BG2 Rotation/Scaling Parameter A (dx)
  4000020h
                 W
                       BG2PA
  4000022h
            2
                 W
                       BG2PB
                                 BG2 Rotation/Scaling Parameter B
                                 BG2 Rotation/Scaling Parameter C (dy)
  4000024h
                 W
                       BG2PC
            2
                                 BG2 Rotation/Scaling Parameter D (dmy)
  4000026h
                 W
                       BG2PD
                                 BG2 Reference Point X-Coordinate
                 W
  4000028h
                       BG2X
  400002Ch
                 W
                       BG2Y
                                 BG2 Reference Point Y-Coordinate
  4000030h
            2
                 W
                       BG3PA
                                 BG3 Rotation/Scaling Parameter A (dx)
                                 BG3 Rotation/Scaling Parameter B
  4000032h
            2
                 W
                       BG3PB
                                                                    (dmx)
            2
                                 BG3 Rotation/Scaling Parameter C
  4000034h
                 W
                       BG3PC
  4000036h
            2
                 W
                       BG3PD
                                 BG3 Rotation/Scaling Parameter D
  4000038h
            4
                 W
                       BG3X
                                 BG3 Reference Point X-Coordinate
                                 BG3 Reference Point Y-Coordinate
            4
                 W
  400003Ch
                       BG3Y
  4000040h
           2
                 W
                       MINOH
                                 Window 0 Horizontal Dimensions
                                 Window 1 Horizontal Dimensions
  4000042h
                 W
                       WIN1H
           2
                 W
                       VONIW
                                 Window 0 Vertical Dimensions
  4000044h
                                 Window 1 Vertical Dimensions
  4000046h
            2
                 W
                       WIN1V
  4000048h
            2
                 R/W
                      WININ
                                 Inside of Window 0 and 1
                                 Inside of OBJ Window & Outside of Windows
  400004Ah
            2
                 R/W
                       WINOUT
                                 Mosaic Size
  400004Ch 2
                 W
                       MOSAIC
                                 Not used
  400004Eh
                 _
  4000050h
                 R/W
                       BLDCNT
                                 Color Special Effects Selection
  4000052h 2
                 W
                       BLDALPHA
                                 Alpha Blending Coefficients
  4000054h
                 W
                       BLDY
                                 Brightness (Fade-In/Out) Coefficient
            2
                                 Not used
  4000056h
Sound Registers
  4000060h
               R/W
                     SOUNDICNT L Channel 1 Sweep register
                                                                  (NR10)
               R/W
                     SOUND1CNT H Channel 1 Duty/Length/Envelope (NR11, NR12)
  4000062h
            2
               R/W
                     SOUND1CNT X Channel 1 Frequency/Control
            2
  4000064h
                                                                  (NR13, NR14)
  4000066h
                                 Not used
                     SOUND2CNT_L Channel 2 Duty/Length/Envelope (NR21, NR22)
  4000068h 2
               R/W
  400006Ah
                                 Not used
  400006Ch 2
               R/W
                     SOUND2CNT H Channel 2 Frequency/Control
                                                                  (NR23, NR24)
  400006Eh
                                 Not used
  4000070h
            2
               R/W
                     SOUND3CNT L Channel 3 Stop/Wave RAM select (NR30)
           2
               R/W
                     SOUND3CNT H Channel 3 Length/Volume
                                                                  (NR31, NR32)
  4000072h
               R/W
                     SOUND3CNT X Channel 3 Frequency/Control
                                                                  (NR33, NR34)
  4000074h
            2
  4000076h
                                 Not used
  4000078h
           2
               R/W
                     SOUND4CNT L Channel 4 Length/Envelope
                                                                  (NR41, NR42)
  400007Ah
                                 Not used
               R/W
  400007Ch
           2
                     SOUND4CNT H Channel 4 Frequency/Control
                                                                  (NR43, NR44)
  400007Eh
                                 Not used
  4000080h 2
               R/W
                     SOUNDCNT L
                                 Control Stereo/Volume/Enable
                                                                  (NR50, NR51)
            2
               R/W
                     SOUNDCNT H
                                Control Mixing/DMA Control
  4000082h
  4000084h
            2
               R/W
                     SOUNDENT X Control Sound on/off
                                                                  (NR52)
```

LCD Control

Undocumented - Green Swap

```
4000086h
                                Not used
  4000088h 2 BIOS SOUNDBIAS
                                Sound PWM Control
                                Not used
  400008Ah
           . .
  4000090h 2x10h R/W
                      WAVE RAM Channel 3 Wave Pattern RAM (2 banks!!)
  40000A0h 4
                 W
                      FIFO A
                                Channel A FIFO, Data 0-3
  40000A4h 4
                 W
                      FIFO_B
                                Channel B FIFO, Data 0-3
                                Not used
  40000A8h
DMA Transfer Channels
  40000B0h 4
                      DMA0SAD
                                DMA 0 Source Address
  40000B4h 4
                                DMA 0 Destination Address
                 W
                      DMA0DAD
  40000B8h 2
                 W
                      DMA0CNT L DMA 0 Word Count
  40000BAh 2
                 R/W
                     DMA0CNT H DMA 0 Control
  40000BCh 4
                 W
                      DMA1SAD
                               DMA 1 Source Address
                                DMA 1 Destination Address
  40000C0h
           4
                 W
                      DMA1DAD
                      DMA1CNT L DMA 1 Word Count
  40000C4h 2
                 W
  40000C6h 2
                      DMA1CNT H DMA 1 Control
                 R/W
  40000C8h 4
                 W
                      DMA2SAD
                               DMA 2 Source Address
                                DMA 2 Destination Address
  40000CCh 4
                 W
                      DMA2DAD
                      DMA2CNT_L DMA 2 Word Count
  40000D0h 2
                 W
                     DMA2CNT_H DMA 2 Control
  40000D2h 2
                 R/W
  40000D4h 4
                 W
                      DMA3SAD
                               DMA 3 Source Address
  40000D8h 4
                 W
                      DMA3DAD
                                DMA 3 Destination Address
  40000DCh
           2
                 W
                      DMA3CNT L DMA 3 Word Count
                      DMA3CNT_H DMA 3 Control
  40000DEh
                 R/W
  40000E0h
                                Not used
Timer Registers
  4000100h 2
                 R/W
                      TMOCNT L Timer 0 Counter/Reload
  4000102h 2
                      TMOCNT H Timer O Control
                 R/W
  4000104h 2
                      TM1CNT L Timer 1 Counter/Reload
                 R/W
  4000106h 2
                     TM1CNT H Timer 1 Control
                 R/W
                 R/W
                     TM2CNT L Timer 2 Counter/Reload
  4000108h 2
                     TM2CNT H Timer 2 Control
  400010Ah 2
                 R/W
                 R/W
                     TM3CNT L Timer 3 Counter/Reload
  400010Ch 2
  400010Eh 2
                 R/W TM3CNT H Timer 3 Control
                                Not used
  4000110h
Serial Communication (1)
  4000120h 4
                 R/W SIODATA32 SIO Data (Normal-32bit Mode; shared with below)
                 R/W SIOMULTIO SIO Data 0 (Parent)
  4000120h 2
                                                       (Multi-Player Mode)
                R/W SIOMULTI1 SIO Data 1 (1st Child) (Multi-Player Mode)
  4000122h 2
 4000124h 2
4000126h 2
4000128h 2
                 R/W
                     SIOMULTI2 SIO Data 2 (2nd Child) (Multi-Player Mode)
                 R/W
                     SIOMULTI3 SIO Data 3 (3rd Child) (Multi-Player Mode)
                R/W
                     SIOCNT
                                SIO Control Register
  400012Ah 2
                R/W
                     SIOMLT SEND SIO Data (Local of MultiPlayer; shared below)
                 R/W
                     SIODATA8 SIO Data (Normal-8bit and UART Mode)
  400012Ah 2
  400012Ch
                                Not used
Keypad Input
  4000130h 2
                      KEYINPUT Key Status
                 R
  4000132h 2
                 R/W
                     KEYCNT
                                Key Interrupt Control
Serial Communication (2)
  4000134h 2
                 R/W RCNT
                                SIO Mode Select/General Purpose Data
  4000136h -
                      TR
                                Ancient - Infrared Register (Prototypes only)
                 _
                                Not used
  4000138h
                                SIO JOY Bus Control
  4000140h 2
                 R/W JOYCNT
  4000142h
                                Not used
  4000150h 4
                 R/W
                      JOY RECV
                               SIO JOY Bus Receive Data
  4000154h 4
                 R/W
                      JOY TRANS SIO JOY Bus Transmit Data
  4000158h 2
                                SIO JOY Bus Receive Status
                 R/?
                      JOYSTAT
                                Not used
  400015Ah
Interrupt, Waitstate, and Power-Down Control
  4000200h 2
                 R/W
                     ΙE
                                Interrupt Enable Register
  4000202h 2
                 R/W
                      ΙF
                                Interrupt Request Flags / IRQ Acknowledge
  4000204h 2
                 R/W
                      WAITCNT
                                Game Pak Waitstate Control
  4000206h
                                Not used
                 _
  4000208h 2
                 R/W
                     IME
                                Interrupt Master Enable Register
```

400020Ah – –	Not used
4000300h 1 R/W POST	FLG Undocumented - Post Boot Flag
4000301h 1 W HALTO	CNT Undocumented - Power Down Control
4000302h	Not used
4000410h ? ? ?	Undocumented - Purpose Unknown / Bug ??? OFFh
4000411h	Not used
4000800h 4 R/W ?	Undocumented - Internal Memory Control (R/W)
4000804h	Not used
4xx0800h 4 R/W ?	Mirrors of 4000800h (repeated each 64K)

All further addresses at 4XXXXXXh are unused and do not contain mirrors of the I/O area, with the only exception that 4000800h is repeated each 64K (ie. mirrored at 4010800h, 4020800h, etc.)