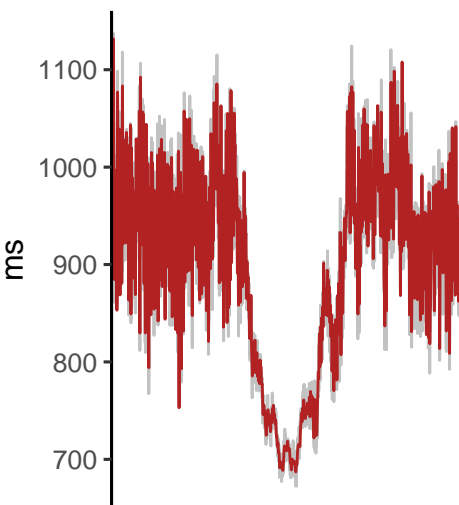
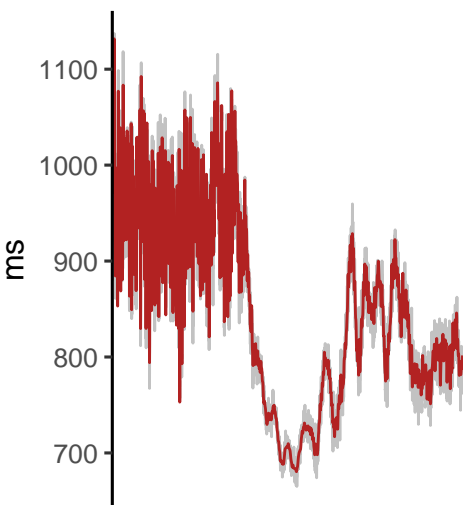
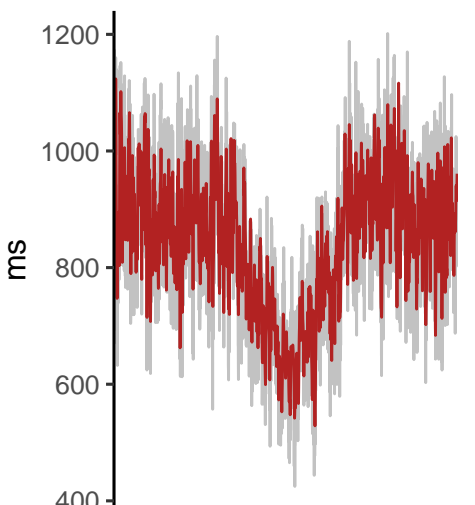


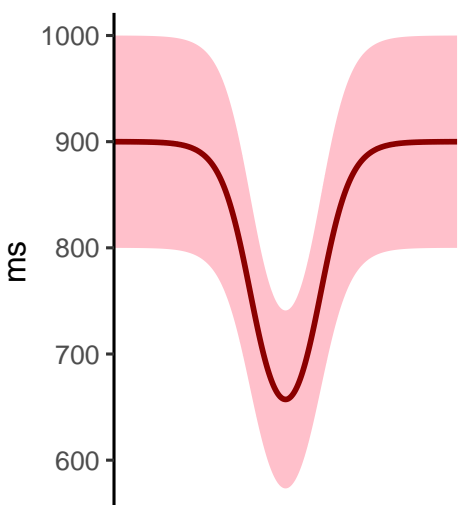
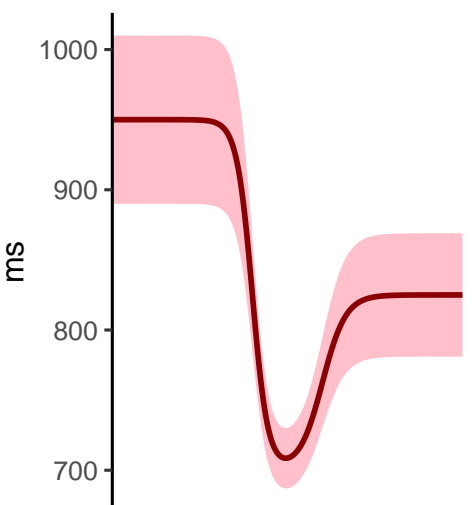
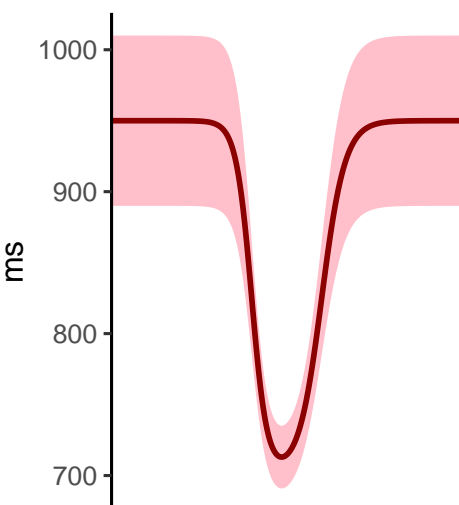
(A) Observed RRI Signal**(B)****(C)**

Signal

— Observed

— True $\mu(t)$

Time-domain dynamics



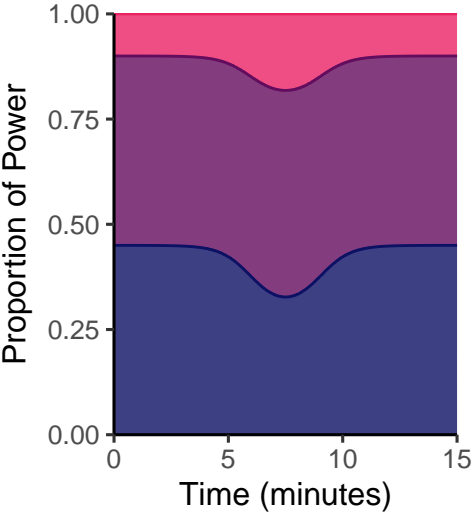
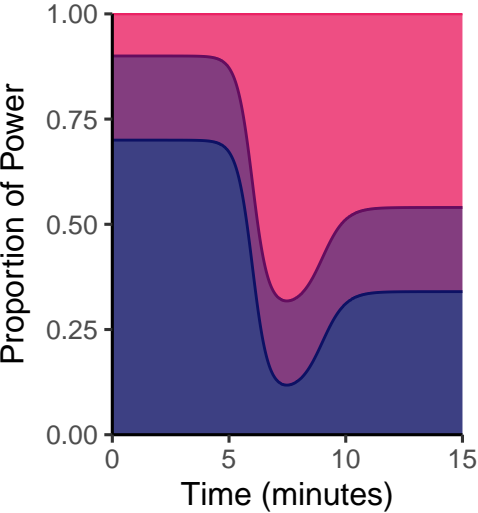
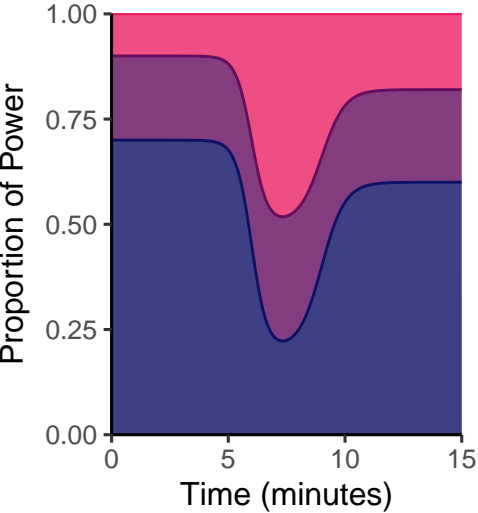
Shaded area

SDNN

Line

— Mean R-R

Spectral signatures



Band

VLF

LF

HF