ARHITECTURA SISTEMELOR DE CALCUL
SEMINAR 0x00

NOTIȚE SUPORT SEMINAR

Cristian Rusu

CONVERSII, EX 1

hexa: 0x1111

binar:

baza 4:

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

hexa: 0x1111

binar: 0001 0001 0001 0001

baza 4:

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

hexa: 0x1111

binar: 0001 0001 0001 0001

baza 4: 00 01 00 01 00 01 00 01

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

hexa: 0x1111

binar: 0001 0001 0001 0001

baza 4: 00 01 00 01 00 01 00 01 = 01010101

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

hexa: 0x1111

binar: 0001 0001 0001 0001

baza 4: 00 01 00 01 00 01 00 01 = 01010101

baza 8: 0 001 000 100 010 001

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

hexa: 0x1111

binar: 0001 0001 0001 0001

baza 4: 00 01 00 01 00 01 00 01 = 01010101

baza 8: 0 001 000 100 010 001 = 10421

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

hexa: 0x1111

binar: 0001 0001 0001 0001

baza 4: 00 01 00 01 00 01 00 01 = 01010101

baza 8: 0 001 000 100 010 001 = 10421

baza 10: 4369

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa:

baza 4:

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4:

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4: 11 11 11 11 00 00 00 00

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4: 11 11 11 11 00 00 00 00 = 33330000

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4: 11 11 11 11 00 00 00 00 = 33330000

baza 8: 1 111 111 100 000 000

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4: 11 11 11 11 00 00 00 00 = 33330000

baza 8: 1 111 111 100 000 000 = 177400

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 1

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4: 11 11 11 11 00 00 00 00 = 33330000

baza 8: 1 111 111 100 000 000 = 177400

baza 10: 65280

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2

			0xFEED

hexa: 0xFEED

binar:

baza 4:

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2

				0xFEED

hexa: 0xFEED

binar: 1111 1110 1110 1101

baza 4:

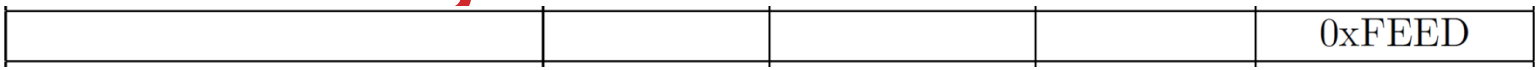
baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2



hexa: 0xFEED

binar: 1111 1110 1110 1101

baza 4: 11 11 11 10 11 10 11 01

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2

				0xFEED

hexa: 0xFEED

binar: 1111 1110 1110 1101

baza 4: 11 11 11 10 11 10 11 01 = 33323231

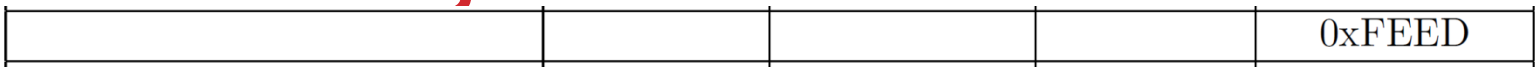
baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2



hexa: 0xFEED

binar: 1111 1110 1110 1101

baza 4: 11 11 11 10 11 10 11 01 = 33323231

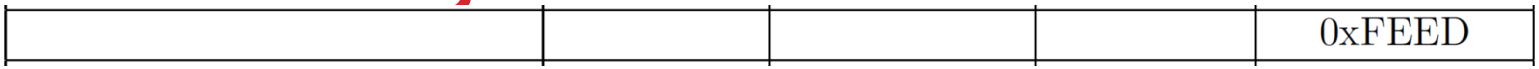
baza 8: 1 111 111 011 101 101

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2



hexa: 0xFEED

binar: 1111 1110 1110 1101

baza 4: 11 11 11 10 11 10 11 01 = 33323231

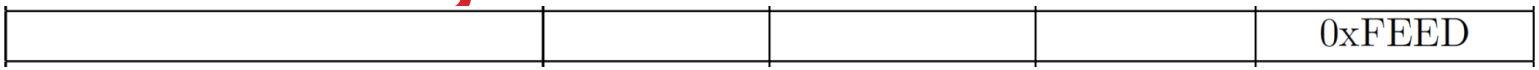
baza 8: 1 111 111 011 101 101 = 177355

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2



hexa: 0xFEED

binar: 1111 1110 1110 1101

baza 4: 11 11 11 10 11 10 11 01 = 33323231

baza 8: 1 111 111 011 101 101 = 177355

baza 10: -275

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa:

baza 4:

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4:

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4: 11 11 11 11 00 00 00 00

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4: 11 11 11 11 00 00 00 00 = 33330000

baza 8:

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4: 11 11 11 11 00 00 00 00 = 33330000

baza 8: 1 111 111 100 000 000

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4: 11 11 11 11 00 00 00 00 = 33330000

baza 8: 1 111 111 100 000 000 = 177400

baza 10:

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

CONVERSII, EX 2

1111 1111 0000 0000				

binar: 1111 1111 0000 0000

hexa: 0xFF00

baza 4: 11 11 11 11 00 00 00 00 = 33330000

baza 8: 1 111 111 100 000 000 = 177400

baza 10: -256

0_{hex}	=	0_{dec}	=	0_{oct}	0	0	0	0
1_{hex}	=	1_{dec}	=	1_{oct}	0	0	0	1
2_{hex}	=	2_{dec}	=	2_{oct}	0	0	1	0
3_{hex}	=	3_{dec}	=	3_{oct}	0	0	1	1
4_{hex}	=	4_{dec}	=	4_{oct}	0	1	0	0
5_{hex}	=	5_{dec}	=	5_{oct}	0	1	0	1
6_{hex}	=	6_{dec}	=	6_{oct}	0	1	1	0
7_{hex}	=	7_{dec}	=	7_{oct}	0	1	1	1
8_{hex}	=	8_{dec}	=	10_{oct}	1	0	0	0
9_{hex}	=	9_{dec}	=	11_{oct}	1	0	0	1
A_{hex}	=	10_{dec}	=	12_{oct}	1	0	1	0
B_{hex}	=	11_{dec}	=	13_{oct}	1	0	1	1
C_{hex}	=	12_{dec}	=	14_{oct}	1	1	0	0
D_{hex}	=	13_{dec}	=	15_{oct}	1	1	0	1
E_{hex}	=	14_{dec}	=	16_{oct}	1	1	1	0
F_{hex}	=	15_{dec}	=	17_{oct}	1	1	1	1

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_number

OPERAȚII BINARE, EX 3

0101 1100 1111 0011	
1111 1111 0000 0000	+

1111 1111 1111 1111	
0000 0000 0000 0001	+

- **care sunt operanzii/rezultatul (zecimal/binar)?**

OPERAȚII BINARE, EX 3

0101 1100 1111 0011	
1111 1111 0000 0000	+
1 0101 1011 1111 0011	

1111 1111 1111 1111	
0000 0000 0000 0001	+
1 0000 0000 0000 0000	

- **care sunt operanzii/rezultatul (zecimal/binar)?**
  - stânga: 23795 și -256, rezultatul 23539
  - dreapta: -1 și +1

OPERAȚII BINARE, EX 3

1111 1111 1111 1111	
1000 0000 0000 0000	+

1000 0000 0000 0000	
0000 0000 0000 0001	+

- **care sunt operanzii/rezultatul (zecimal/binar)?**

OPERAȚII BINARE, EX 3

1111 1111 1111 1111	
1000 0000 0000 0000	+
1 0111 1111 1111 1111	

1000 0000 0000 0000	
0000 0000 0000 0001	+
1000 0000 0000 0001	

- **care sunt operanzii/rezultatul (zecimal/binar)?**
  - stânga: -1 și -32 768
  - dreapta: -32 768 și +1

OPERAȚII BINARE, EX 4

0101 1100 1111 0011 0101 1100 1111 0011	AND

X	Y	X AND Y
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

1101 1100 1111 0011 1101 1100 1111 0011	XOR

X	Y	X XOR Y
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

OPERAȚII BINARE, EX 4

0101 1100 1111 0011 0101 1100 1111 0011	AND
0101 1100 1111 0011	

X	Y	X AND Y
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

1101 1100 1111 0011 1101 1100 1111 0011	XOR
0000 0000 0000 0000	

X	Y	X XOR Y
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

OPERAȚII BINARE, EX 4

0000 0000 1111 1111	
0000 0001 0000 0000	AND

1100 0110 1001 1110	
1001 1111 0110 1100	XOR
1100 0110 1001 1110	XOR

X	Y	X AND Y
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

X	Y	X XOR Y
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

OPERAȚII BINARE, EX 4

0000 0000 1111 1111	
0000 0001 0000 0000	AND
0000 0000 0000 0000	

1100 0110 1001 1110	
1001 1111 0110 1100	XOR
1100 0110 1001 1110	XOR
1001 1111 0110 1100	

X	Y	X AND Y
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

X	Y	X XOR Y
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

ÎNTREBĂRI SCURTE, EX 5

a) $2^N - 1$

b) $2^{N-1} - 1$ și -2^{N-1}

c) aproximativ $\log_2 x$, exact sunt ceil($\log_2 (x+1)$)

d) 4k

e) ceil (k / 4)

f) ceil (k $\log_2$ 10)

ceil() rotunjește mereu în sus

BINARY FIXED-POINT, EX 6

...	2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0	2^{-1}	2^{-2}	2^{-3}	2^{-4}	2^{-5}	2^{-6}	2^{-7}	...

- ½ = 0.5
- ¼ = 0.25
- 1/8 = 0.125
- 1/16 = 0.0625
- ...

- **Calculați reprezentările pentru**

(a) 101.101;
(b) 111.001;
(c) 1110.00111;

(a) 3.75;
(b) 12.3125;
(c) 3.078125;

BINARY FIXED-POINT, EX 6

...	2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0	2^{-1}	2^{-2}	2^{-3}	2^{-4}	2^{-5}	2^{-6}	2^{-7}	...

- ½ = 0.5
- ¼ = 0.25
- 1/8 = 0.125
- 1/16 = 0.0625
- ...

- **Calculați reprezentările pentru**

(a) 101.101; 5.625
(b) 111.001;
(c) 1110.00111;

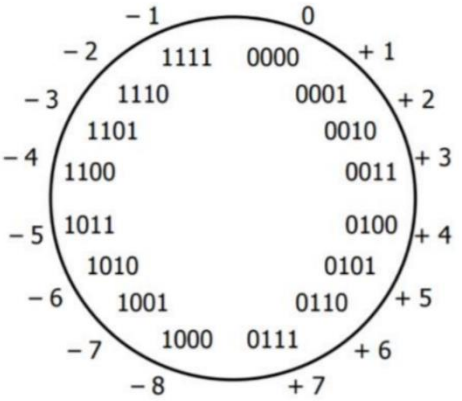
(a) 3.75; 11.11
(b) 12.3125;
(c) 3.078125;

COMPLEMENT FAȚĂ DE DOI, EX 7

bit b_i:	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
2^i:	-2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0

- $x = -b_{N-1}2^{N-1} + \sum_{i=0}^{N-2} b_i 2^i$

- **ca să reprezentăm un număr negativ, luăm valoarea pozitivă a numărului, îi inversăm biții și adunăm unu**
- **de ce funcționează această procedură?**
  - pornim de la faptul că folosim aritmetică modulo
  - fixăm și suntem pe 8 biți



COMPLEMENT FAȚĂ DE DOI, EX 7

bit b_i:	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
2^i:	-2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0

- $x = -b_{N-1}2^{N-1} + \sum_{i=0}^{N-2} b_i 2^i$

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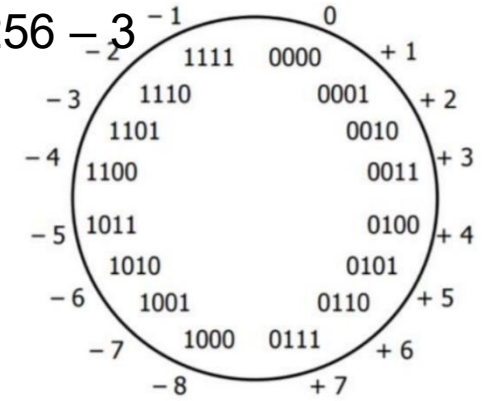
- **de ce funcționează această procedură?**
  - pornim de la faptul că folosim aritmetică modulo
  - fixăm și suntem pe 8 biți
  - deci, să scădem 3 e echivalent cu a aduna 256 – 3
  - -3 ≡ 256 – 3 =



COMPLEMENT FAȚĂ DE DOI, EX 7

bit b_i:	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
2^i:	-2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0

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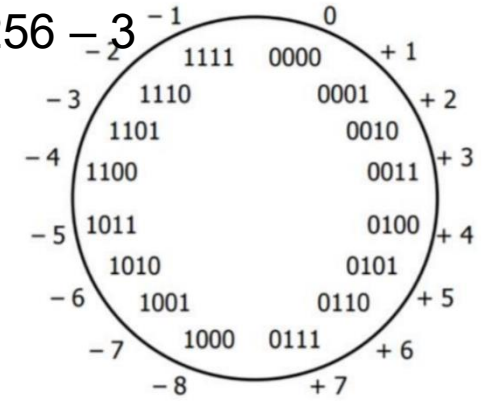
  - pornim de la faptul că folosim aritmetică modulo
  - fixăm și suntem pe 8 biți
  - deci, să scădem 3 e echivalent cu a aduna 256 – 3
  - -3 ≡ 256 – 3 = 1 0000 0000 – 0000 0011



COMPLEMENT FAȚĂ DE DOI, EX 7

bit b_i:	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
2^i:	-2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0

- $x = -b_{N-1}2^{N-1} + \sum_{i=0}^{N-2} b_i 2^i$

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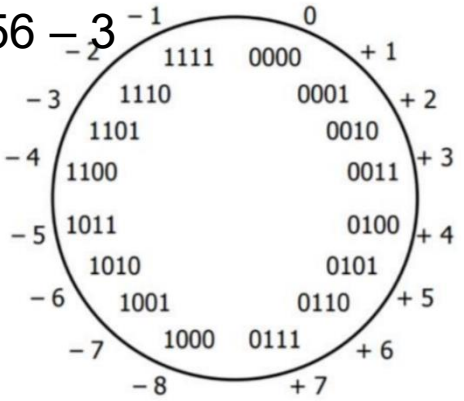
  - fixăm și suntem pe 8 biți
  - deci, să scădem 3 e echivalent cu a aduna 256 – 3
  - -3 ≡ 256 – 3 = 1 0000 0000 – 0000 0011
    = 1 + 1111 1111 – 0000 0011

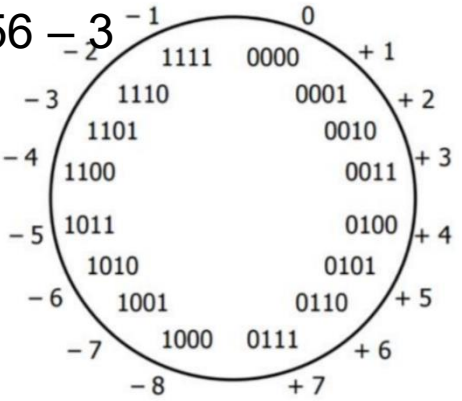


COMPLEMENT FAȚĂ DE DOI, EX 7

bit b_i:	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
2^i:	-2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0

- $x = -b_{N-1}2^{N-1} + \sum_{i=0}^{N-2} b_i 2^i$

- **ca să reprezentăm un număr negativ, luăm valoarea pozitivă a numărului, îi inversăm biții și adunăm unu**
- **de ce funcționează această procedură?**
  - pornim de la faptul că folosim aritmetică modulo
  - fixăm și suntem pe 8 biți
  - deci, să scădem 3 e echivalent cu a aduna 256 – 3
  - -3 ≡ 256 – 3 = 1 0000 0000 – 0000 0011
    = 1 + 1111 1111 – 0000 0011
    = 1 + (3 cu biții inversați)



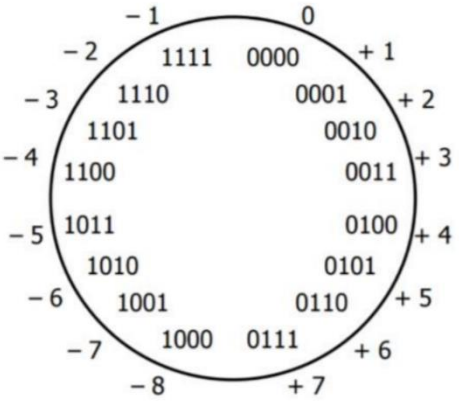
COMPLEMENT FAȚĂ DE DOI, EX 7

bit b_i:	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
2^i:	-2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0

- $x = -b_{N-1}2^{N-1} + \sum_{i=0}^{N-2} b_i 2^i$

- **ca să reprezentăm un număr negativ, luăm valoarea pozitivă a numărului, îi inversăm biții și adunăm unu**
- **de ce funcționează această procedură?**

$$-\left(-2^N + \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i\right) =$$



COMPLEMENT FAȚĂ DE DOI, EX 7

bit b_i:	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
2^i:	-2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0

- $x = -b_{N-1}2^{N-1} + \sum_{i=0}^{N-2} b_i 2^i$

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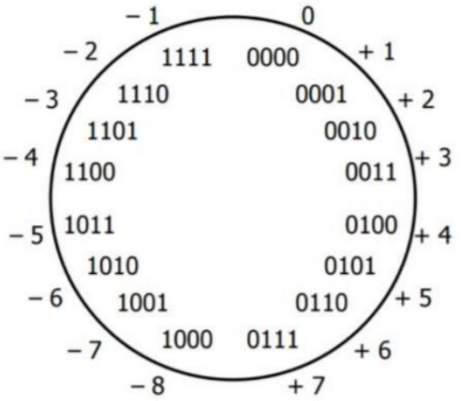
- **de ce funcționează această procedură?**

$$-\left(-2^N + \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i\right) =$$

$$2^{N+1} = \sum_{i=0}^{N} 2^i + 1$$



COMPLEMENT FAȚĂ DE DOI, EX 7

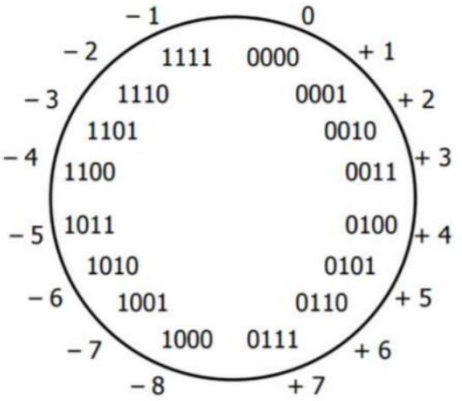
bit b_i:	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
2^i:	-2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0

- $x = -b_{N-1}2^{N-1} + \sum_{i=0}^{N-2} b_i 2^i$

- **ca să reprezentăm un număr negativ, luăm valoarea pozitivă a numărului, îi inversăm biții și adunăm unu**
- **de ce funcționează această procedură?**

$$-\left(-2^N + \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i\right) = 2^N - \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i$$

$$2^{N+1} = \sum_{i=0}^{N} 2^i + 1$$



COMPLEMENT FAȚĂ DE DOI, EX 7

bit b_i:	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
2^i:	-2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0

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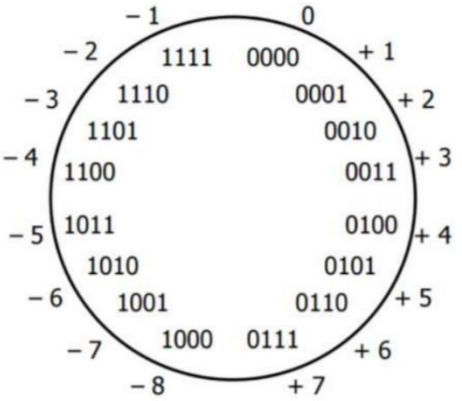
$$-\left(-2^N + \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i\right) = 2^N - \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i$$

$$2^{N+1} = \sum_{i=0}^{N} 2^i + 1$$

$$= \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} 2^i + 1 - \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i$$



COMPLEMENT FAȚĂ DE DOI, EX 7

bit b_i:	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
2^i:	-2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0

- $x = -b_{N-1}2^{N-1} + \sum_{i=0}^{N-2} b_i 2^i$

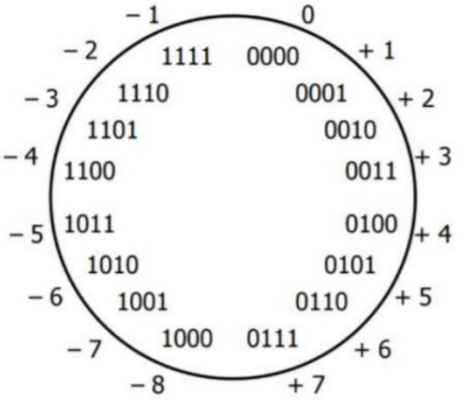
- **ca să reprezentăm un număr negativ, luăm valoarea pozitivă a numărului, îi inversăm biții și adunăm unu**
- **de ce funcționează această procedură?**

$$-\left(-2^N + \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i\right) = 2^N - \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i$$

$$2^{N+1} = \sum_{i=0}^{N} 2^i + 1$$

$$= \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} 2^i + 1 - \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i$$

$$= \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} (1 - b_i) 2^i + 1$$



COMPLEMENT FAȚĂ DE DOI, EX 7

bit b_i:	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
2^i:	-2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0

- $x = -b_{N-1}2^{N-1} + \sum_{i=0}^{N-2} b_i 2^i$

- **ca să reprezentăm un număr negativ, luăm valoarea pozitivă a numărului, îi inversăm biții și adunăm unu**
- **de ce funcționează această procedură?**

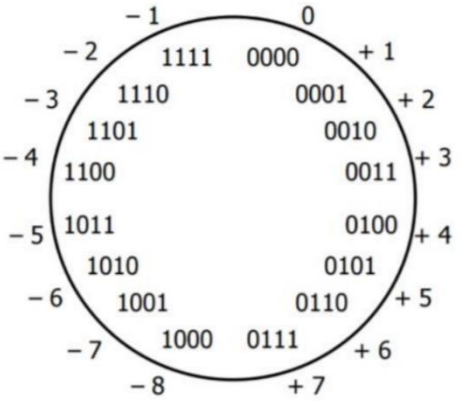
$$-\left(-2^N + \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i\right) = 2^N - \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i$$

$$2^{N+1} = \sum_{i=0}^{N} 2^i + 1$$

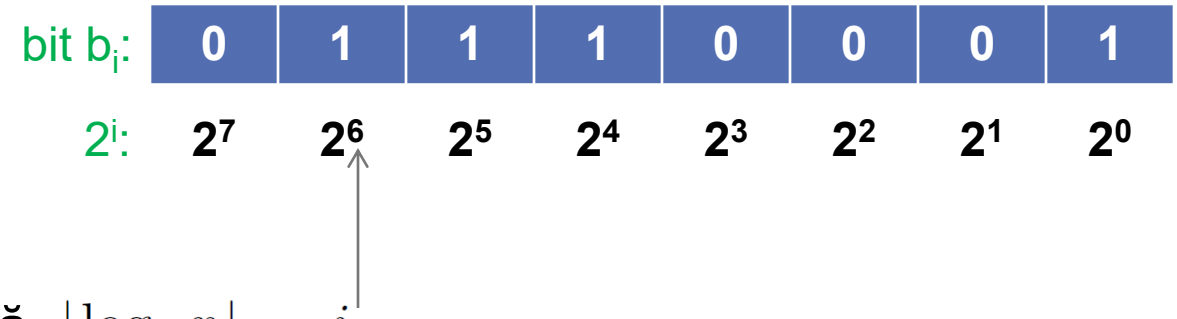
$$= \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} 2^i + 1 - \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i$$

$$= \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} (1 - b_i) 2^i + 1$$

$$= (\text{inversam bitii}) + 1$$



LOGARITM ÎNTREG, EX 9



- **arătați că** $\lfloor \log_2 x \rfloor = i_{\max}$
- **pornim de la reprezentarea binară și aplicăm logaritmul**

$$x = \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i$$

$$\log_2 x = \log_2 \left(\sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i \right)$$

LOGARITM ÎNTREG, EX 9

bit b_i:	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
2^i:	2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0

- **arătați că** $\lfloor \log_2 x \rfloor = i_{\max}$
- **pornim de la reprezentarea binară și aplicăm logaritmul**

$$x = \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i$$

$$\log_2 x = \log_2 \left(\sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i \right)$$

$$= \log_2 \left(2^{i_{\max}} \left(\sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i \frac{2^i}{2^{i_{\max}}} \right) \right)$$

LOGARITM ÎNTREG, EX 9

bit b_i:	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
2^i:	2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0

- **arătați că** $\lfloor \log_2 x \rfloor = i_{\max}$
- **pornim de la reprezentarea binară și aplicăm logaritmul**

$$x = \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i$$

$$\log_2 x = \log_2 \left(\sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i \right)$$

$$= \log_2 \left(2^{i_{\max}} \left(\sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i \frac{2^i}{2^{i_{\max}}} \right) \right)$$

$$= \log_2 2^{i_{\max}} + \log_2 \left(\left(\sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i \frac{2^i}{2^{i_{\max}}} \right) \right)$$

LOGARITM ÎNTREG, EX 9

bit b_i:	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
2^i:	2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0

- **arătați că** $\lfloor \log_2 x \rfloor = i_{\max}$
- **pornim de la reprezentarea binară și aplicăm logaritmul**

$$x = \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i$$

$$\log_2 x = \log_2 \left(\sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i 2^i \right)$$

$$= \log_2 \left(2^{i_{\max}} \left(\sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i \frac{2^i}{2^{i_{\max}}} \right) \right)$$

$$= \log_2 2^{i_{\max}} + \log_2 \left(\left(\sum_{i=0}^{N-1} b_i \frac{2^i}{2^{i_{\max}}} \right) \right)$$

$$= i_{\max} + C, \; C < 1$$

.