

(8)

19.10.28

SEMINAR 3 - 133Pe \mathbb{C}^* considerăm relația

$$z \sim w \stackrel{\text{def}}{\iff} \frac{z}{|z|} = \frac{w}{|w|}$$

Arătați că există o bijecție

$$\varphi: \frac{\mathbb{C}^*}{\sim} \longrightarrow S^1 = \{(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 : x^2 + y^2 = 1\}$$

Sol 1: Pentru $z \in \mathbb{C}^*$,Atunci, $\exists w \in \mathbb{C}^*$

$$w \sim z \quad (\Leftrightarrow)$$

$$\frac{w}{|w|} = \frac{z}{|z|} \quad (\Leftrightarrow) \quad |z|w = |w|z \quad (1)$$

Punând $z = a + ib$ și $w = x + iy$,

$$(1) \Leftrightarrow \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} (x + iy) = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} (a + ib)$$

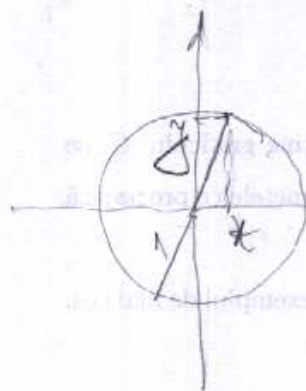
$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = a \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \\ y \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = b \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \end{cases} \quad (2)$$

Dacă $b \neq 0$, atunci $y \neq 0$ (deoare $z, w \in \mathbb{C}^*$)

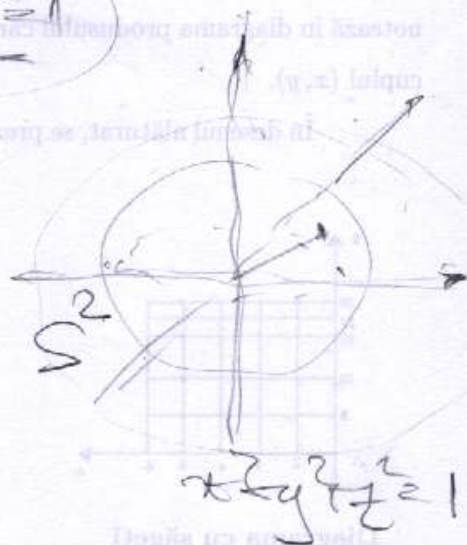
$$\text{și } |x|a \geq a|x| \Leftrightarrow \left| \frac{x}{a} \right| = \frac{x}{a} \Leftrightarrow x \in a\mathbb{R}_+^* \quad \text{și } \frac{y}{b} \in \mathbb{R}_+^* \quad \text{și } \frac{y}{b} = \frac{x}{a}$$

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ANALIZA



$$x^2 + y^2 = 1$$



$$S^{n-1} = \left\{ (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) \in \mathbb{R}^n : \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 = 1 \right\}$$

$$z \sim i \quad (c)$$

$$\frac{z}{|z|} = \frac{i}{|i|} \quad (c) \quad \frac{z}{|z|} = i \quad (c)$$

$$z = i|z|, 0) \text{ deoarece } z = a+bi,$$

$$0) \Rightarrow a+bi = i\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\begin{cases} a=0 \\ b=\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} a=0 \\ b=\sqrt{b^2} \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} a=0 \\ b=|b| \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} a=0 \\ b \in \mathbb{R}_+^* \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow z \in \mathbb{R}_+^* i$$

Def: Dacă $z_1, z_2 \in \mathbb{C}_+^*$ sunt așa încât (4)
 $z_1 \mathbb{R}_+^* = z_2 \mathbb{R}_+^*$, atunci, din cele
 de mai sus, $\frac{z_1}{|z_1|} = \frac{z_2}{|z_2|}$ (1)

$$\frac{\operatorname{Re} z_1}{|z_1|} + i \frac{\operatorname{Im} z_1}{|z_1|} = \frac{\operatorname{Re} z_2}{|z_2|} + i \frac{\operatorname{Im} z_2}{|z_2|} \quad (2)$$

$$\left(\frac{\operatorname{Re} z_1}{|z_1|}, \frac{\operatorname{Im} z_1}{|z_1|} \right) = \left(\frac{\operatorname{Re} z_2}{|z_2|}, \frac{\operatorname{Im} z_2}{|z_2|} \right)$$

Ca urmare, φ e corect definită.
 Definiem $\varphi: S^1 \rightarrow \frac{\mathbb{C}^*}{\sim}$,

$$\varphi((a, b)) = (a + bi) \mathbb{R}_+^*$$

Atunci:

$$\varphi_0: \frac{\mathbb{C}^*}{\sim} \rightarrow \frac{\mathbb{C}^*}{\sim},$$

$$\begin{aligned} (\varphi_0 \varphi)(z \mathbb{R}_+^*) &= \varphi(\varphi(z \mathbb{R}_+^*)) = \\ &= \varphi\left(\left(\frac{\operatorname{Re} z}{|z|}, \frac{\operatorname{Im} z}{|z|}\right)\right) = \left(\frac{\operatorname{Re} z}{|z|} + i \frac{\operatorname{Im} z}{|z|}\right) \mathbb{R}_+^* \quad (10) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{dar } \frac{\frac{\operatorname{Re} z}{|z|} + i \frac{\operatorname{Im} z}{|z|}}{\left|\frac{\operatorname{Re} z}{|z|} + i \frac{\operatorname{Im} z}{|z|}\right|} = \frac{z}{|z|} = \frac{z}{|z|} = \frac{z}{|z|} \quad |$$

$$\text{dar } \frac{\operatorname{Re} z}{|z|} + i \frac{\operatorname{Im} z}{|z|} \sim z, \text{ dar } (10) = z \mathbb{R}_+^*$$

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ca univoc, $\varphi \circ \varphi = 1_{S'}$

$$\varphi \circ \varphi : S' \rightarrow S'$$

$$\varphi \circ \varphi((a, b)) = \varphi(\varphi((a, b))) =$$

$$= \varphi((a+b)/\|z\|) = \left(\frac{\operatorname{Re}(a+b)}{\|a+b\|}, \frac{\operatorname{Im}(a+b)}{\|a+b\|} \right)$$

$$= (a, b)$$

Deci, $\varphi \circ \varphi = 1_{S'}$ (12)

(11)(12) $\Rightarrow \varphi = \varphi^{-1}$, deci φ e inversabilă
 adică φ e bijectivă.

PROF: Dacă p
 e rd, de adică
 $p \in M$, $\pi: M \rightarrow \frac{M}{p}$
 e proiectia canonică

$$M \xrightarrow{\pi} \frac{M}{p}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & \nearrow u & \\ f & & S \end{array}$$

iar $f: M \rightarrow S$ e

o funcție cu propri-
 etăți p.c.p.f., atunci există

o funcție $u: \frac{M}{p} \rightarrow S$
 cu propri-
 etăți p.c.p.f.

Solutia 2

Convolvarea lui σ_f

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$$f: \mathbb{C}^* \rightarrow S^1, \quad f(z) = \left(\frac{\operatorname{Re} z}{|z|}, \frac{\operatorname{Im} z}{|z|} \right)$$

$$\text{Cine } \left(\frac{\operatorname{Re} z}{|z|} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\operatorname{Im} z}{|z|} \right)^2 = 1, \quad f = \text{const}$$

def.

In plus, date find $\exists w \in \mathbb{C}^*$,

$$2f(w) \Leftrightarrow \frac{z}{|z|} = \frac{w}{|w|} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Re} z}{|z|} + i \frac{\operatorname{Im} z}{|z|} = \frac{\operatorname{Re} w}{|w|} + i \frac{\operatorname{Im} w}{|w|} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\left(\frac{\operatorname{Re} z}{|z|}, \frac{\operatorname{Im} z}{|z|} \right) = \left(\frac{\operatorname{Re} w}{|w|}, \frac{\operatorname{Im} w}{|w|} \right) \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\Leftrightarrow f(z) = f(w), \text{ deci } f \text{ e constant.}$$

Ca urmare, $f \subset \mathbb{C}^*$ (30)

Conform Prop. de Univ. a Multimei Factor, exista $u: \mathbb{C}^* \rightarrow S^1$ asa incat

$$u\left(\frac{z}{|z|}\right) = u(\overline{u}(z)) = f(z) = \left(\frac{\operatorname{Re} z}{|z|}, \frac{\operatorname{Im} z}{|z|} \right) \quad (40)$$

Pne $(a, b) \in S'$

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Atunci $f(a, b) = \left(\frac{a}{|a+bi|}, \frac{b}{|a+bi|} \right) = (a, b)$

Deci, f e surjectivă.

4. PUMF, α e surjectivă (41)

Pne $z, w \in \mathbb{C}^*$ astfel ca $z \neq w$.

Atunci $f(z) \neq f(w)$, deci

$$\left(\frac{\operatorname{Re} z}{|z|}, \frac{\operatorname{Im} z}{|z|} \right) \neq \left(\frac{\operatorname{Re} w}{|w|}, \frac{\operatorname{Im} w}{|w|} \right),$$

de unde
$$\frac{\operatorname{Re} z + i \operatorname{Im} z}{|z|} \neq \frac{\operatorname{Re} w + i \operatorname{Im} w}{|w|},$$

adica
$$\frac{z}{|z|} \neq \frac{w}{|w|}, \text{ deci } z \neq w.$$

Ca urmare, $f \subset P$. (31)

(30), (31) $\Rightarrow P = f$.

Conform PUMF, α e injectivă (42)

Deci

(40), (41), (42) \Rightarrow ~~stăruie~~ ~~existență~~ α e ec.

Deci α de la $\frac{\mathbb{C}^*}{\sim}$ la S' .