

Zadatak 3

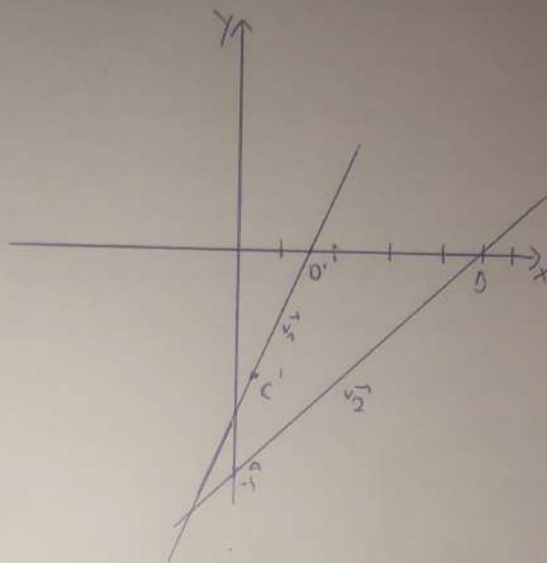
$$x \rightarrow \frac{d}{2}, \quad y \rightarrow \frac{d}{2}y, \quad z \rightarrow z$$

$$T(x, y, z), \quad z=d$$

$$d=-1 \quad A(0,0,-1), B(6,0,0)$$

$$a) \quad C = \left(\frac{12}{5}, 0, -\frac{12}{5} \right)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} x' &\Rightarrow \frac{12}{5} \rightarrow \frac{5}{12} \\ y' &\Rightarrow 0 \rightarrow 0 \\ z' &\Rightarrow -\frac{12}{5} \rightarrow -\frac{12}{5} \end{aligned} \right\} C' = \left(\frac{5}{12}, 0, -\frac{5}{12} \right)$$



$$D = \left(5, 0, -\frac{2}{3} \right) \Rightarrow \left. \begin{aligned} x' &\Rightarrow 5 \rightarrow \frac{3}{2} \\ y' &\Rightarrow 0 \rightarrow 0 \\ z' &\Rightarrow -\frac{2}{3} \rightarrow -\frac{2}{3} \end{aligned} \right\} D' = \left(\frac{3}{2}, 0, -\frac{2}{3} \right)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} x' &\Rightarrow 5 \rightarrow \frac{3}{2} \\ y' &\Rightarrow 0 \rightarrow 0 \\ z' &\Rightarrow -\frac{2}{3} \rightarrow -\frac{2}{3} \end{aligned} \right\}$$

Dokaz da nisu paralelni:

$$\vec{v}_1 = D' - C' = \left(\frac{3}{2}, 0, -\frac{2}{3} \right) - \left(\frac{5}{12}, 0, -\frac{12}{5} \right) = \left(\frac{13}{12}, 0, \frac{26}{15} \right), \quad \|\vec{v}_1\| = \sqrt{\left(\frac{13}{12} \right)^2 + 0 + \left(\frac{26}{15} \right)^2} = 2,04$$

$$\vec{v}_2 = B - A = (6, 0, 0) - (0, 0, -1) = (6, 0, 1), \quad \|\vec{v}_2\| = \sqrt{6^2 + 0^2 + 1^2} = 7,2$$

Možemo vidjeti jesu li pravci tj. vektori paralelni t.d. provjerimo je li kut među njima jednak 0° :

$$\|\vec{v}_1\| \cdot \|\vec{v}_2\| = \vec{v}_1 \cdot \vec{v}_2$$

$$\|\vec{v}_1\| \cdot \|\vec{v}_2\| = 2,04 \cdot 7,2 = 14,7$$

$$\vec{v}_1 \cdot \vec{v}_2 = \left(\frac{13}{12}, 0, \frac{26}{15} \right) \cdot (6, 0, 1) = \frac{13}{2} + 0 + \frac{104}{15} = 13,93$$

Zbog toga što je $14,7 \neq 13,93$ zaključujemo

da vektori nisu paralelni

b) $\underline{A=A'}$
 $\underline{B=B'}$

