

$$\{ \dots, -9, -7, -5, -3, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, \dots \}$$

ex roll a 6-sided die

$$E_1 = \text{"roll an even"} = \{2, 4, 6\}$$

$$E_2 = \text{"roll a 5"} = \{5\} \quad \begin{array}{l} \nwarrow \text{no outcomes} \\ \nearrow \text{in} \\ \text{common} \end{array}$$

$$E_1 \cap E_2 = \emptyset = \{\}$$

$$\Pr(\text{roll an even or a 5}) = \Pr[\text{even}] + \Pr[5]$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{4}{6}$$