

# Docker

서비스?!

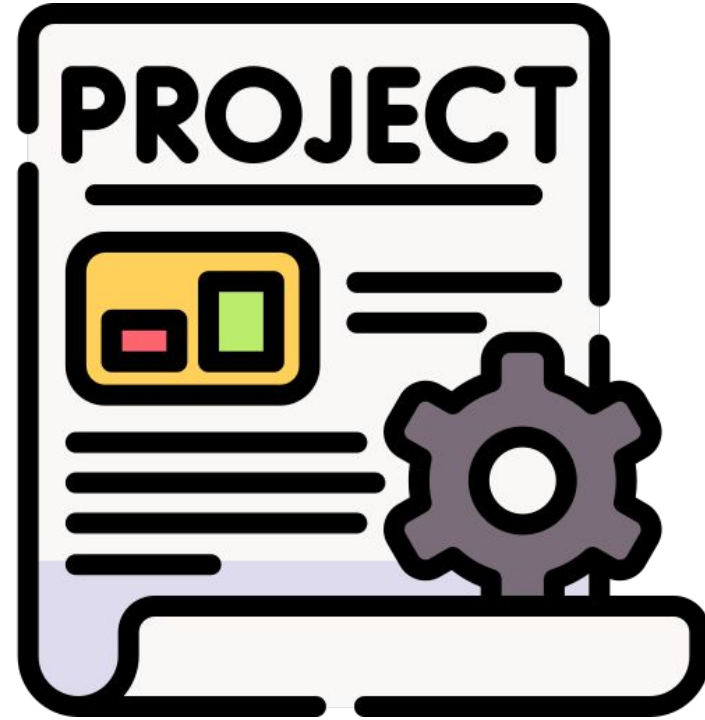
Google



**NAVER**



**NAVER 카페**



서비스를 운영하기 위해 필요한 것

기획

개발

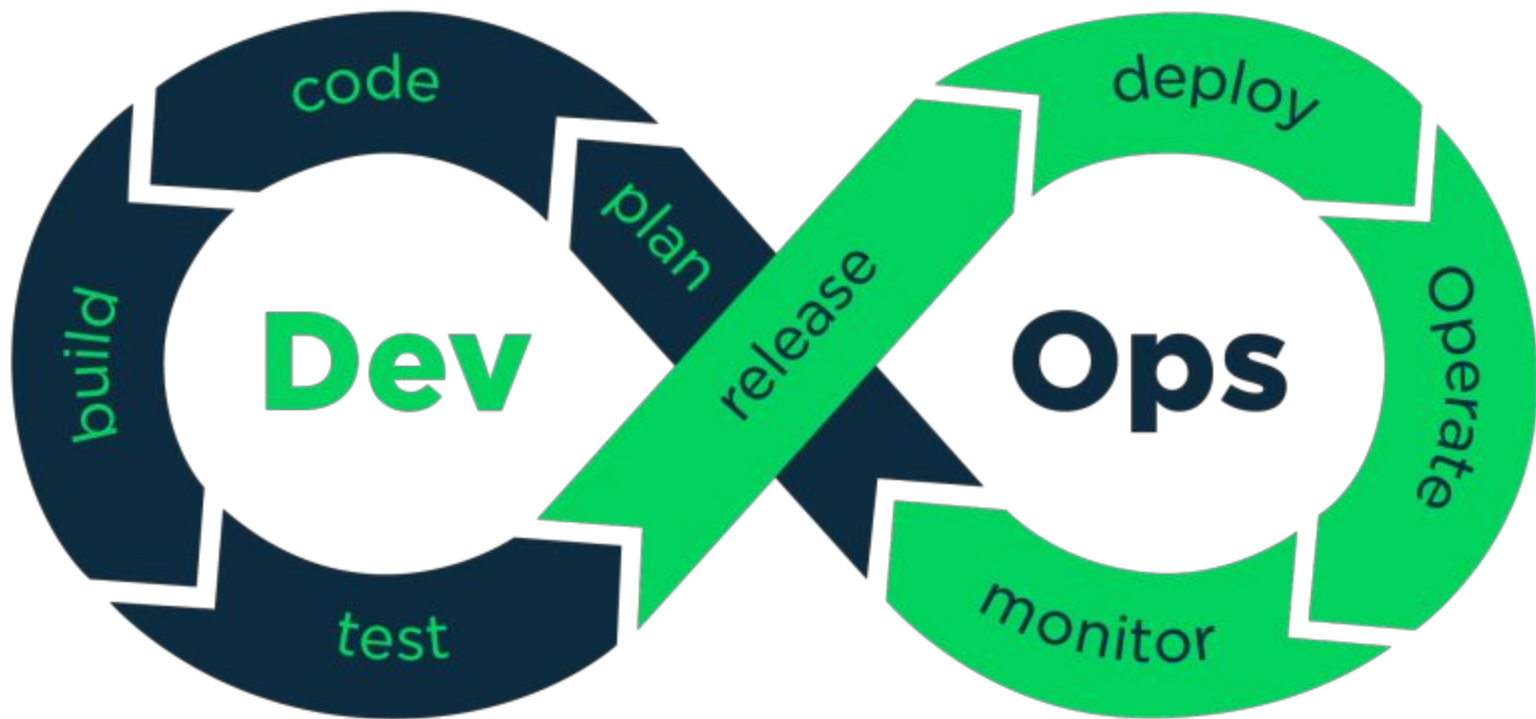
디자인

설계

서비스를 오랫동안  
운영하기 위해 필요한 것



지속 가능성  
(Sustainability)



반복적인 작업을  
자동화!

자동화를 위한  
추상화!!

복잡한 자료, 모듈, 시스템 등으로부터  
핵심적인 개념 또는 기능을  
간추려 내는 것을 말한다.

무엇을?

하드웨어!



vmware®



서비스를!

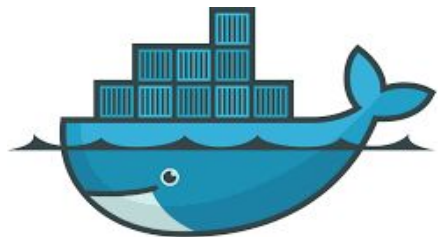


docker

서비스 인프라를!



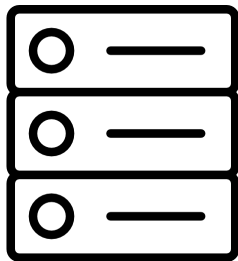
**kubernetes**

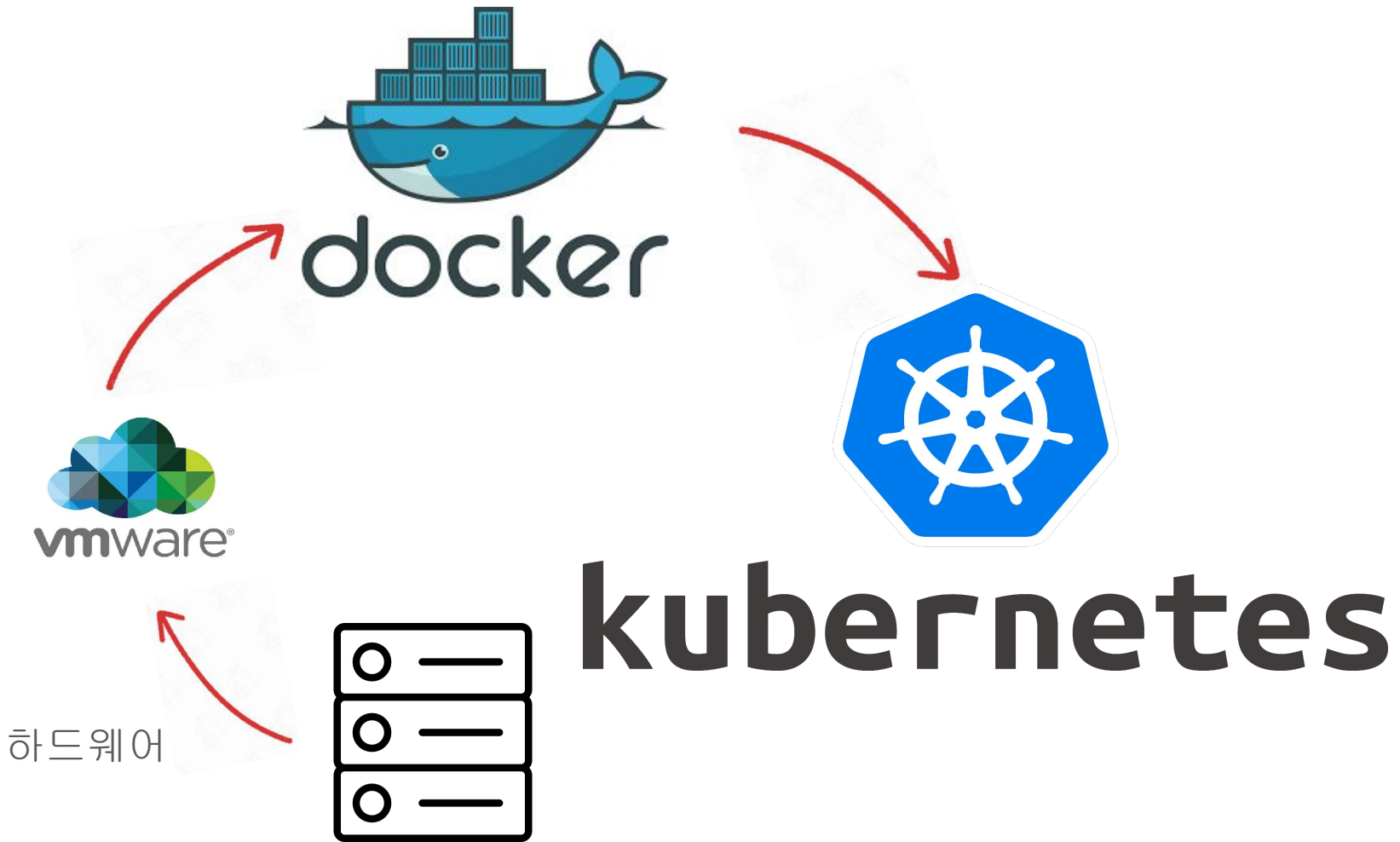


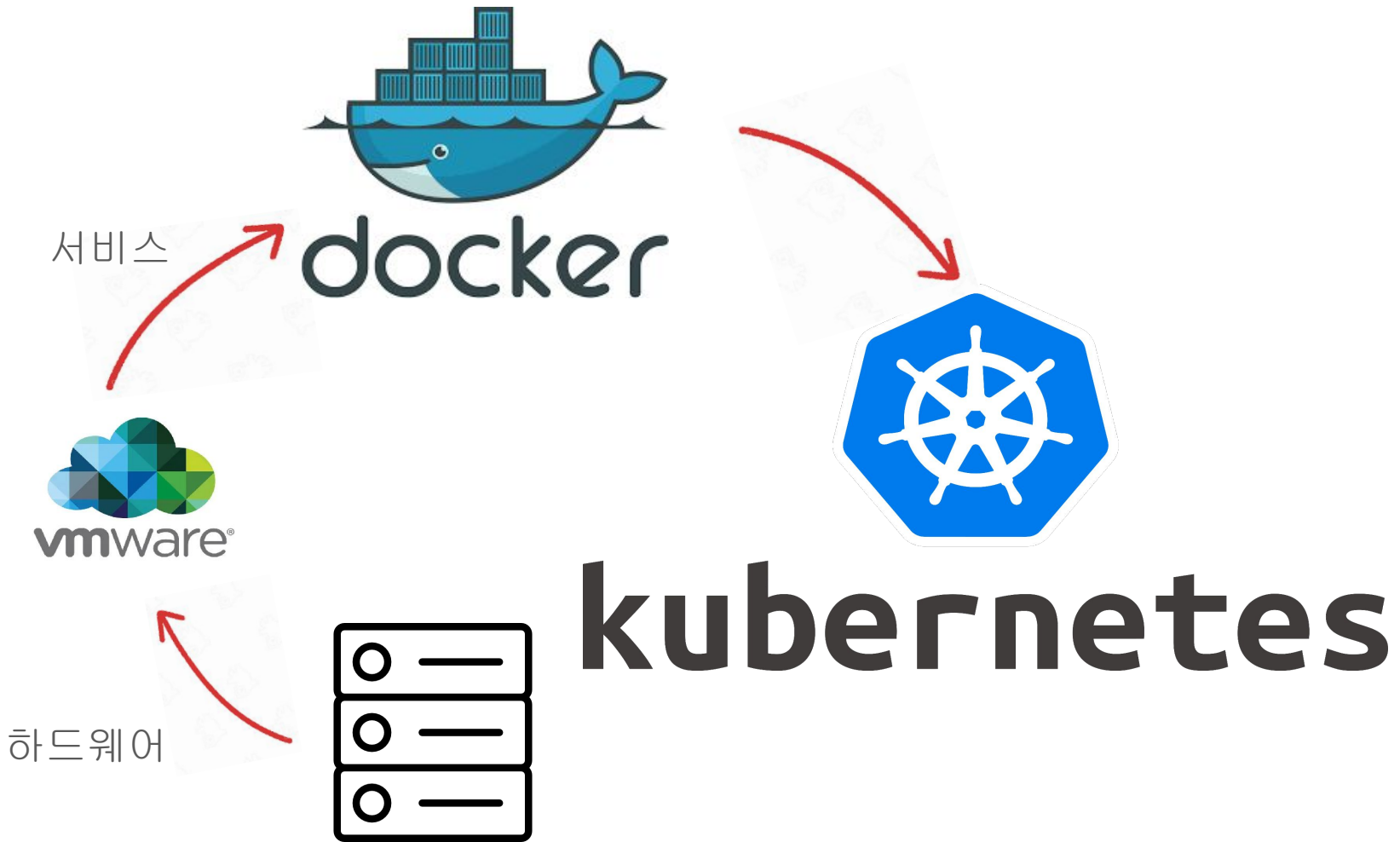
docker

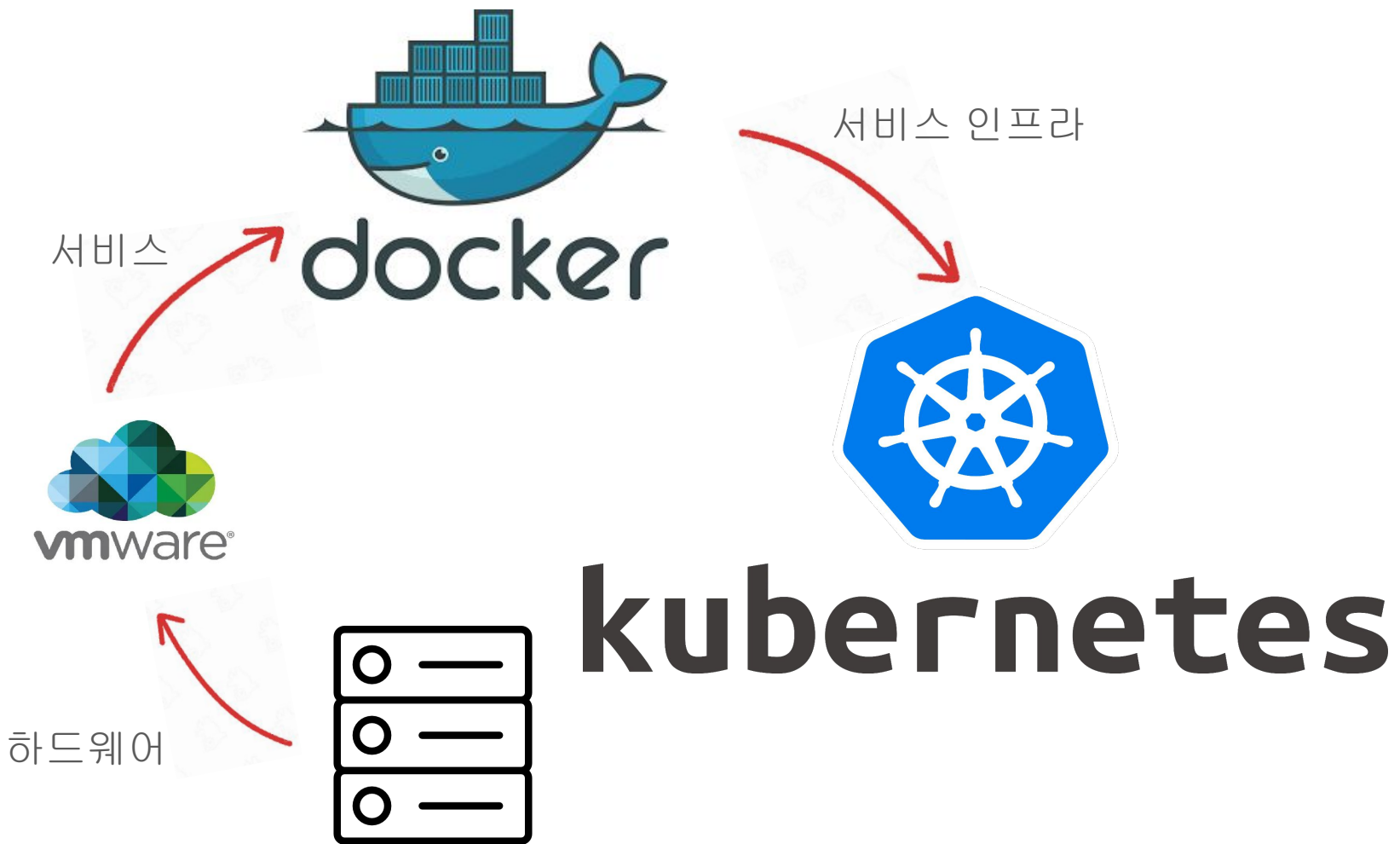


kubernetes



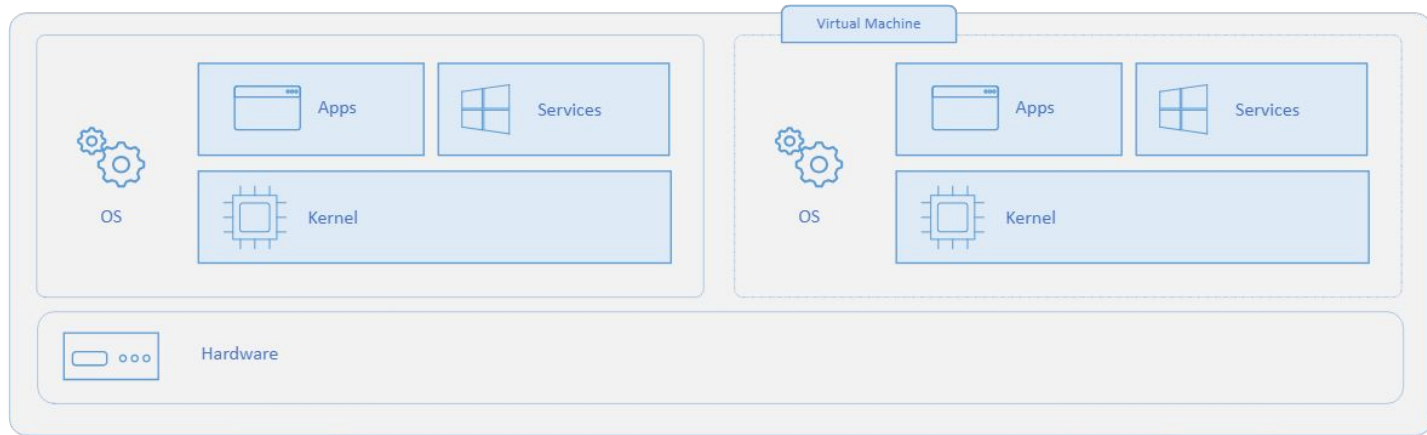




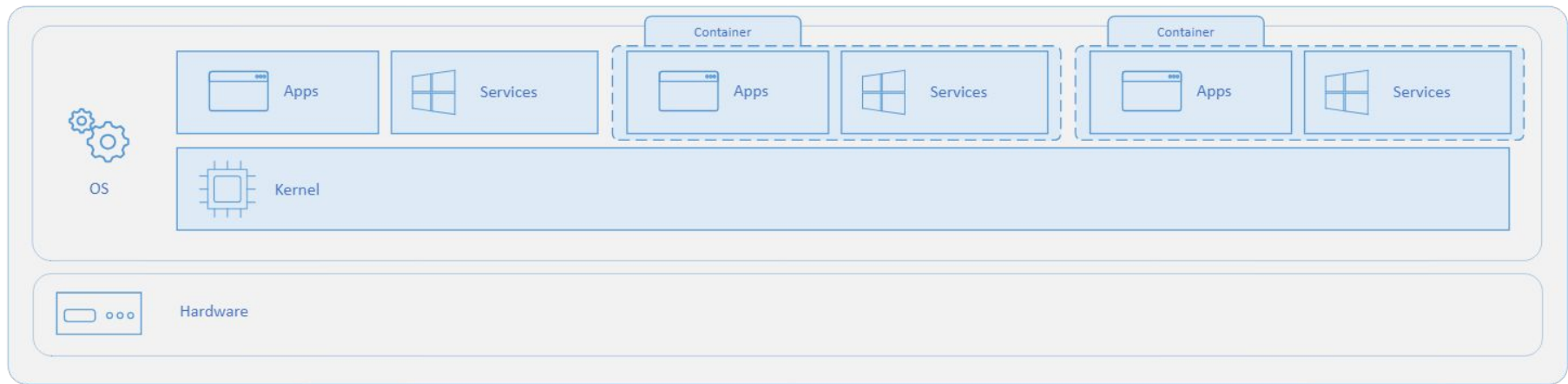




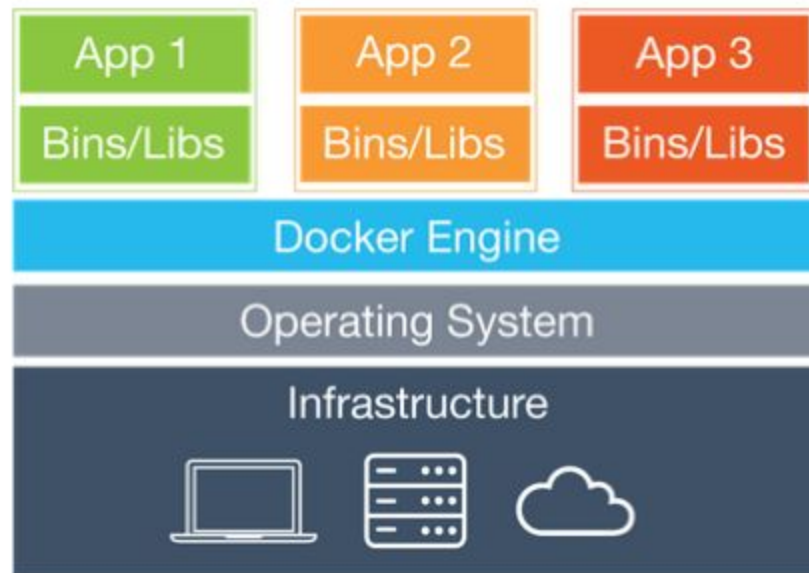
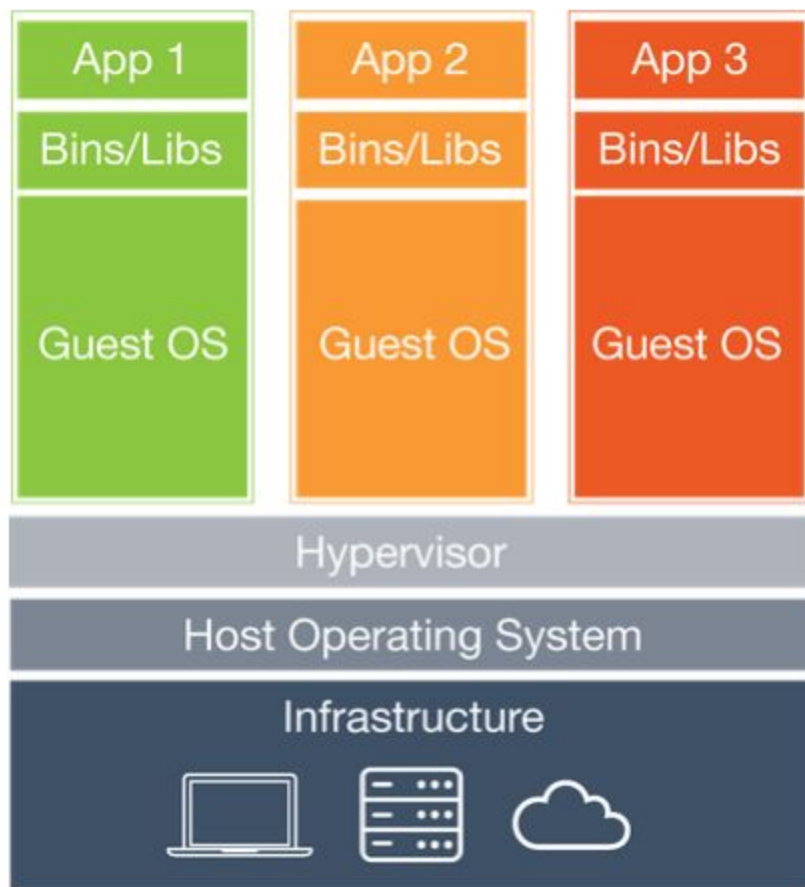
# VM vs. Container



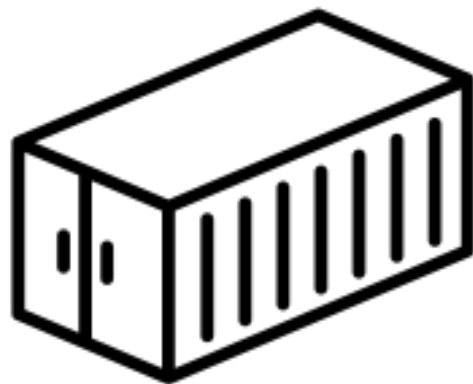
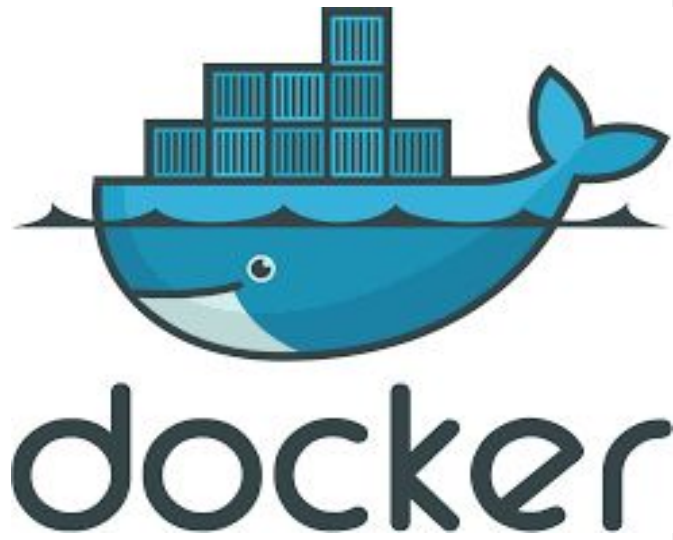
# Virtual Machine

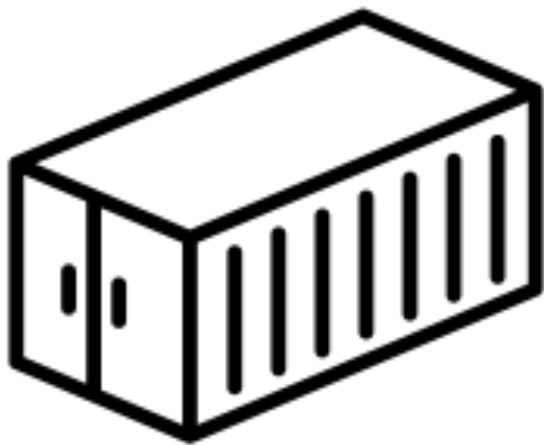


# Container



시작하기에 앞서

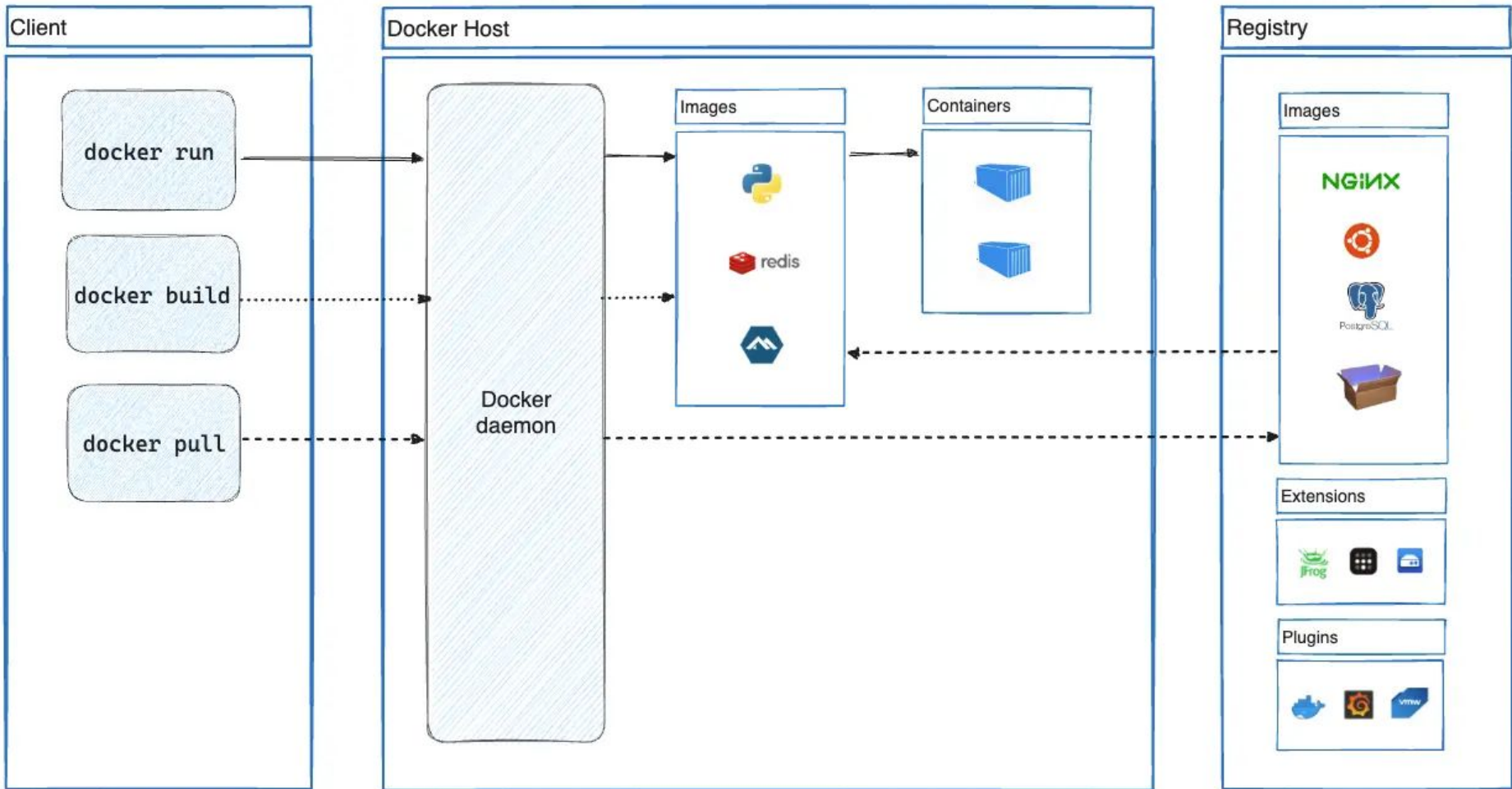




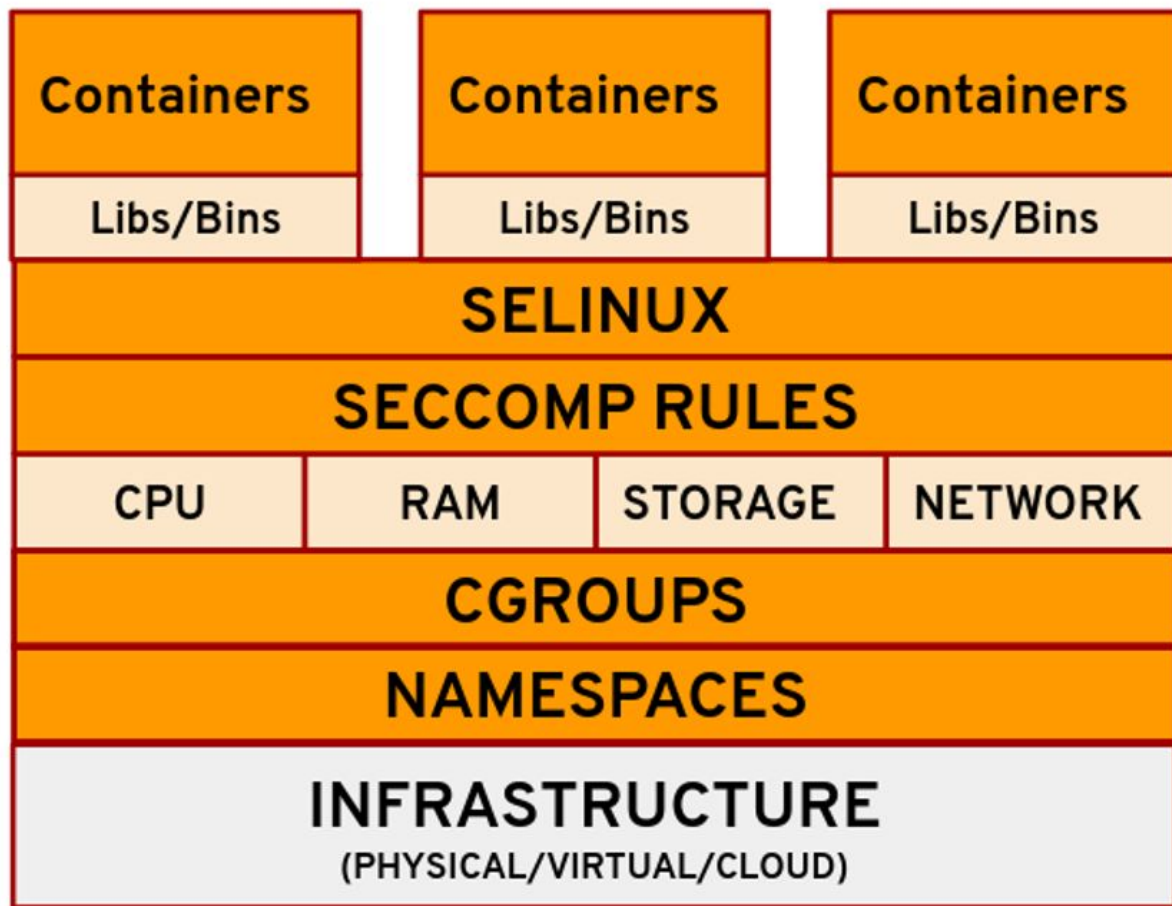
— 서비스의  
추상화

# Docker 구조





컨테이너 구조



# Docker CLI

- 이미지 관리



Pull



Push

Registry



docker hub



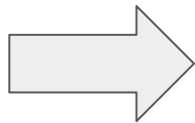
Amazon Elastic  
Container Registry



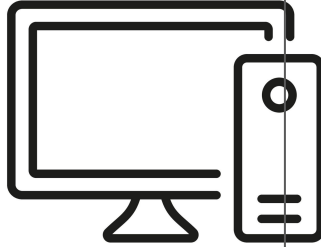
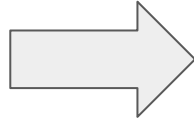
# Docker CLI

- 컨테이너 관리

```
docker run  
ubuntu:22.04
```



```
docker run  
ubuntu:22.04
```



Python:3.10

Nodejs:14

Debian:latest

ubuntu:latest



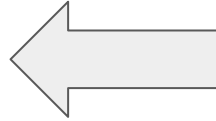
Registry



docker hub



Amazon Elastic  
Container Registry

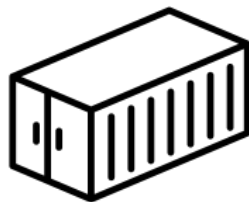


Pull





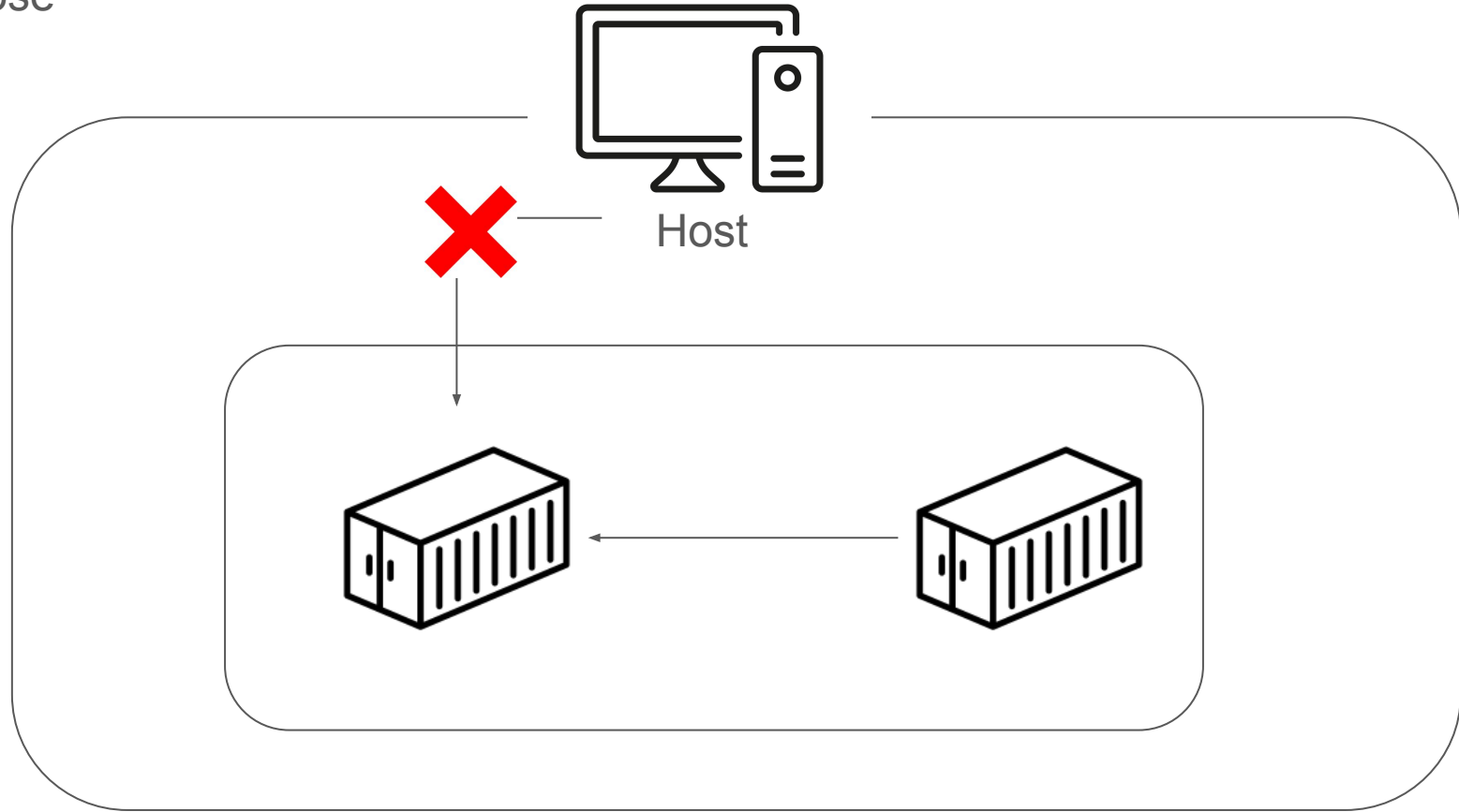
Host



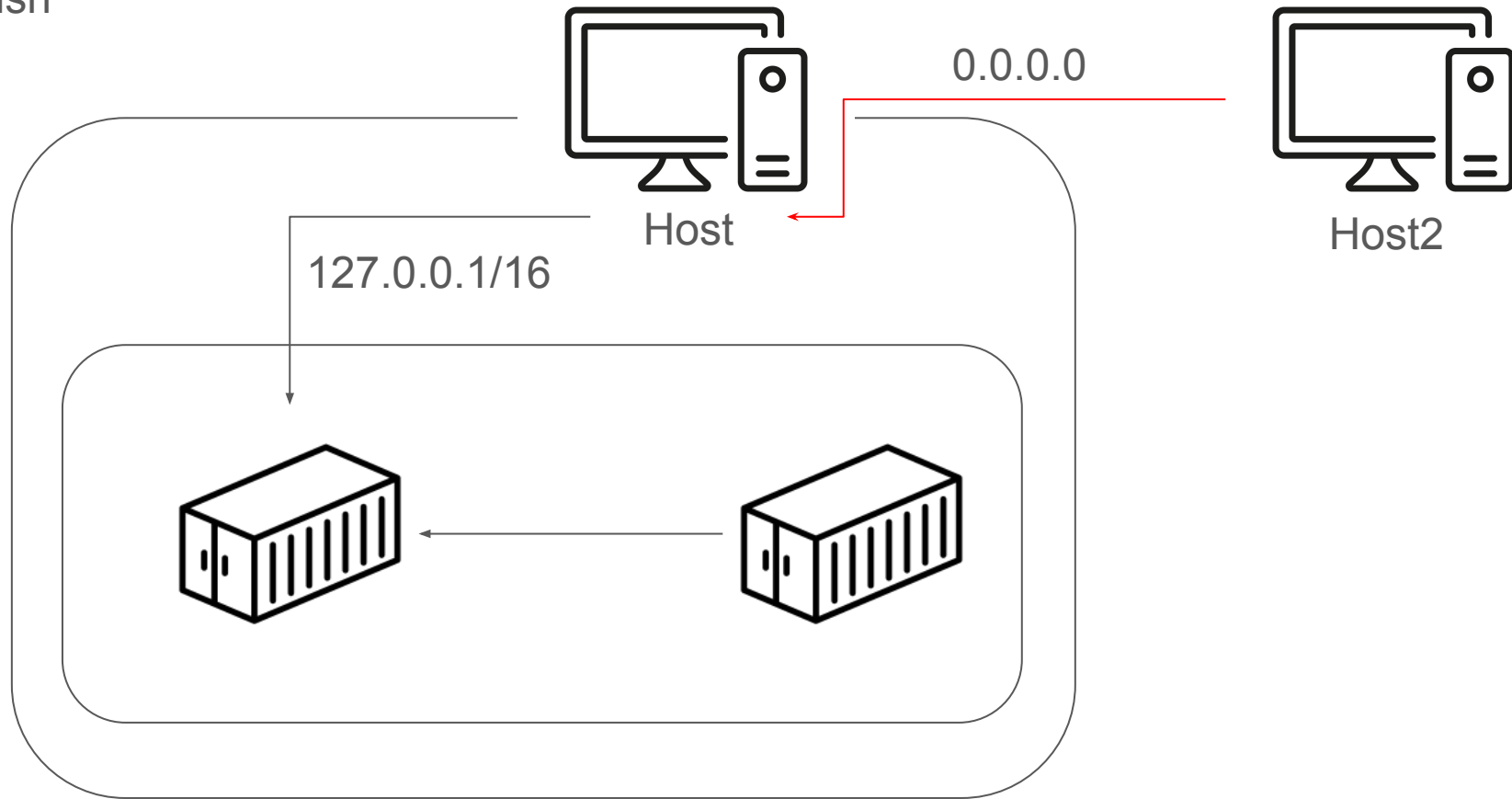
Ubuntu:22.04

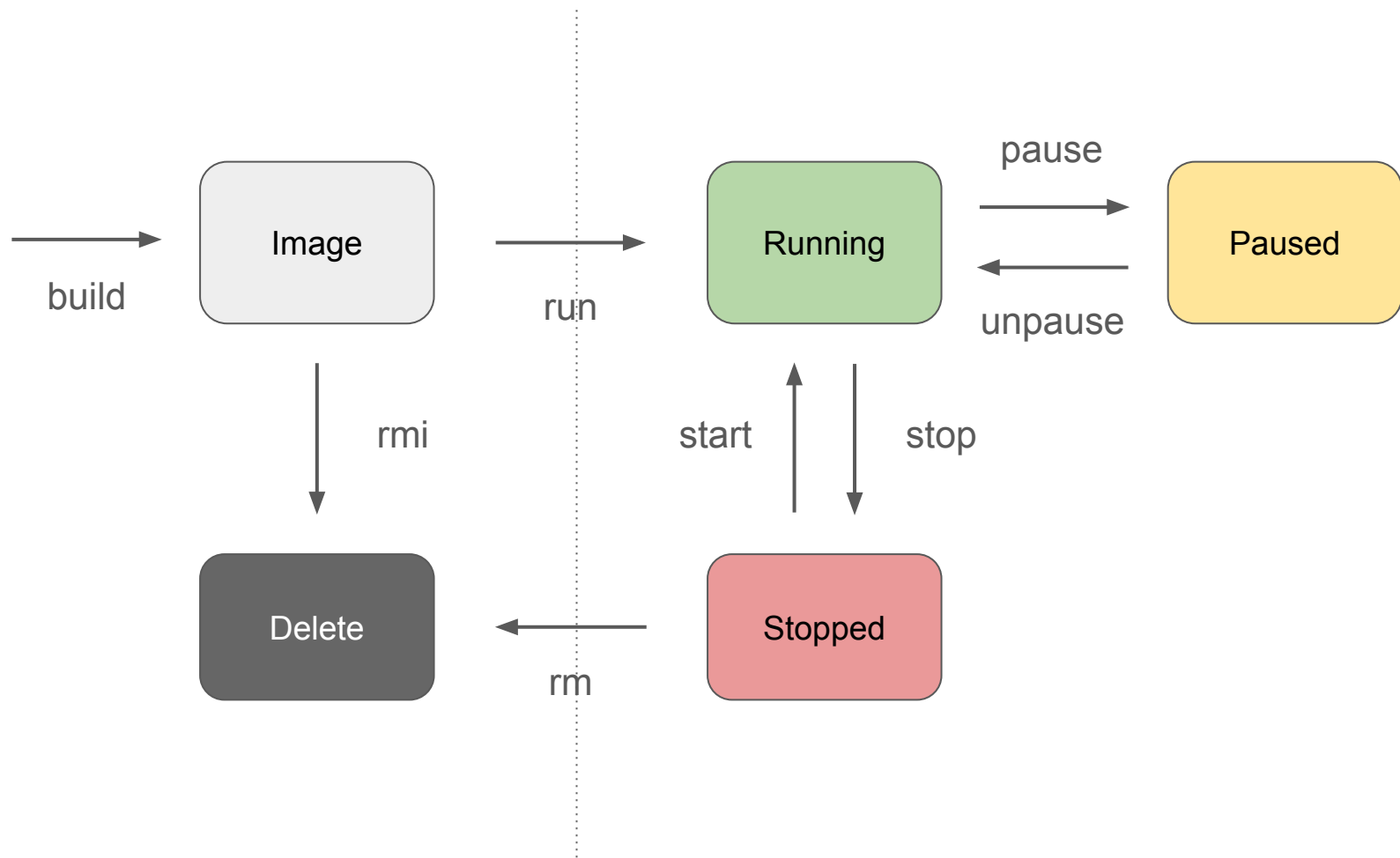
# Expose Vs. Publish

Expose



Publish





# Docker CLI

- 이미지 생성

# Dockerfile



ARG TAG=22.04

FROM ubuntu:\$TAG

LABEL PROJECT=cloudwave

ENV STAGE=prod

ADD <https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/builder/sample.html>

COPY ./jar /src/jar

USER root

WORKDIR /root

RUN apt-get update && apt-get upgrade

CMD ["/bin/bash"]

ENTRYPOINT [""]



```
ARG TAG=22.04
```

```
FROM ubuntu:$TAG
```

```
LABEL PROJECT=cloudwave
```

```
ENV STAGE=prod
```

```
ADD https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/builder/sample.html
```

```
COPY ./jar /src/jar
```

```
USER root
```

```
WORKDIR /root
```

```
RUN apt-get update && apt-get upgrade
```

```
CMD ["/bin/bash"]
```

```
ENTRYPOINT [""]
```

ARG TAG=22.04



FROM ubuntu:\$TAG

LABEL PROJECT=cldwave

ENV STAGE=prod

ADD <https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/builder/sample.html>

COPY ./jar /src/jar

USER root

WORKDIR /root

RUN apt-get update && apt-get upgrade

CMD ["/bin/bash"]

ENTRYPOINT [""]

```
ARG TAG=22.04
```

```
FROM ubuntu:$TAG
```



```
LABEL PROJECT=cldwave
```

```
ENV STAGE=prod
```

```
ADD https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/builder/sample.html
```

```
COPY ./jar /src/jar
```

```
USER root
```

```
WORKDIR /root
```

```
RUN apt-get update && apt-get upgrade
```

```
CMD ["/bin/bash"]
```

```
ENTRYPOINT [""]
```

ARG TAG=22.04

FROM ubuntu:\$TAG

LABEL PROJECT=cldwave



ENV STAGE=prod

ADD <https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/builder/sample.html>

COPY ./jar /src/jar

USER root

WORKDIR /root

RUN apt-get update && apt-get upgrade

CMD ["/bin/bash"]


ENTRYPOINT [""]

```
ARG TAG=22.04
```

```
FROM ubuntu:$TAG
```

```
LABEL PROJECT=cloudwave
```

```
ENV STAGE=prod
```



```
ADD https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/builder/sample.html
```

```
COPY ./jar /src/jar
```

```
USER root
```

```
WORKDIR /root
```

```
RUN apt-get update && apt-get upgrade
```

```
CMD ["/bin/bash"]
```

```
ENTRYPOINT [""]
```


```
ARG TAG=22.04
```

```
FROM ubuntu:$TAG
```

```
LABEL PROJECT=cloudwave
```

```
ENV STAGE=prod
```

```
ADD https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/builder/sample.html
```



```
COPY ./jar /src/jar
```

```
USER root
```

```
WORKDIR /root
```

```
RUN apt-get update && apt-get upgrade
```

```
CMD ["/bin/bash"]
```

```
ENTRYPOINT [""]
```

Add Vs. Copy



ARG TAG=22.04

FROM ubuntu:\$TAG

LABEL PROJECT=cldwave

ENV STAGE=prod

ADD <https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/builder/sample.html>

COPY ./jar /src/jar

USER root

WORKDIR /root

RUN apt-get update && apt-get upgrade

CMD ["/bin/bash"]

ENTRYPOINT [""]

ARG TAG=22.04

FROM ubuntu:\$TAG

LABEL PROJECT=cldwave


ENV STAGE=prod

ADD <https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/builder/sample.html>

COPY ./jar /src/jar

USER root

WORKDIR /root



RUN apt-get update && apt-get upgrade

CMD ["/bin/bash"]

ENTRYPOINT [""]

ARG TAG=22.04

FROM ubuntu:\$TAG

LABEL PROJECT=cloudwave

ENV STAGE=prod


ADD <https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/builder/sample.html>

COPY ./jar /src/jar

USER root

WORKDIR /root

RUN apt-get update && apt-get upgrade

 CMD ["/bin/bash"]

ENTRYPOINT [""]

```
ARG TAG=22.04
```

```
FROM ubuntu:$TAG
```

```
LABEL PROJECT=cloudwave
```

```
ENV STAGE=prod
```

```
ADD https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/builder/sample.html
```

```
COPY ./jar /src/jar
```


```
USER root
```

```
WORKDIR /root
```

```
RUN apt-get update && apt-get upgrade
```

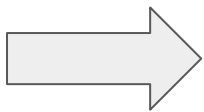
```
CMD ["/bin/bash"]
```

```
ENTRYPOINT [""]
```



RUN Vs. CMD Vs. ENTRYPOINT

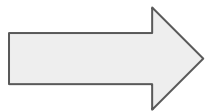
# RUN Vs. CMD Vs. ENTRYPOINT



이미지를 **빌드**하는 과정에서 실행

ex) 필요한 Package 설치

# RUN Vs. CMD Vs. ENTRYPOINT



컨테이너를 **실행**하는 순간 실행

ex) 서비스 실행을 위한 스크립트,

...

결정적인 차이점!



CMD는 `docker run` 시에  
변경이 **가능!**

ENTRYPOINT는  
변경이 불가능!

# Image & Layer



### Dockerfile

```
FROM golang:1.20-alpine
WORKDIR /src
COPY . .
RUN go mod download
RUN go build -o /bin/client ./cmd/client
RUN go build -o /bin/server ./cmd/server
ENTRYPOINT [ "/bin/server" ]
```



### Builder



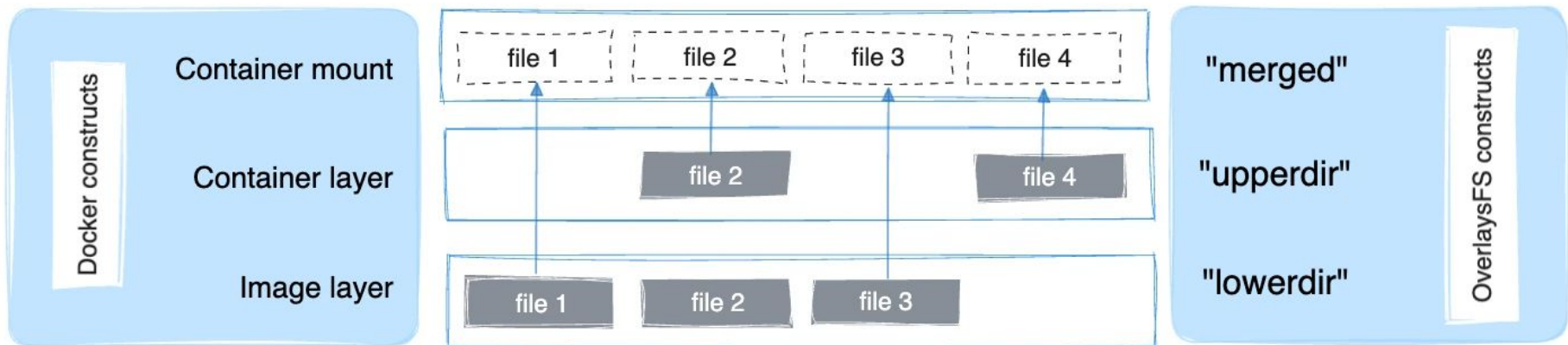
### Layers

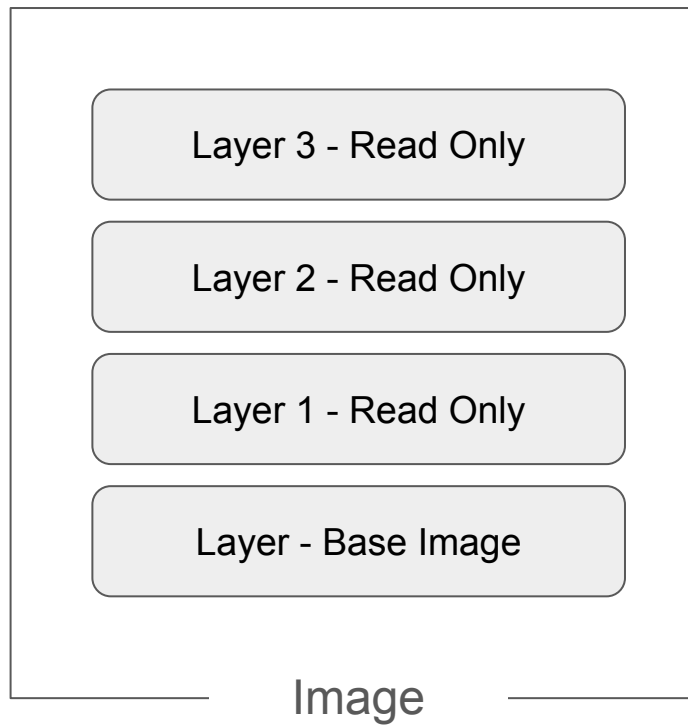
```
FROM golang:1.20-alpine
WORKDIR /src
COPY . .
RUN go mod download
RUN go build -o /bin/client ./cmd/client
RUN go build -o /bin/server ./cmd/server
ENTRYPOINT [ "/bin/server" ]
```

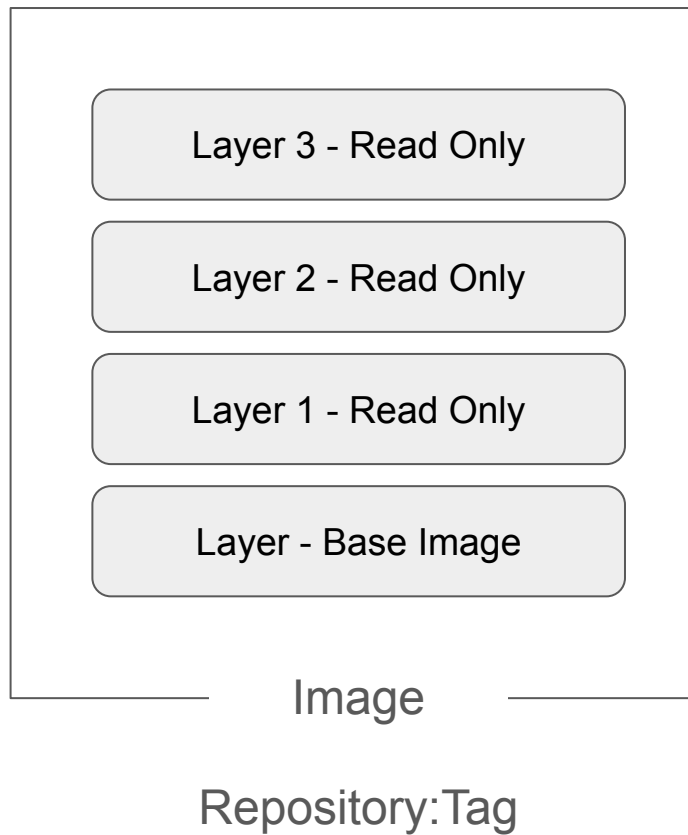


### Image

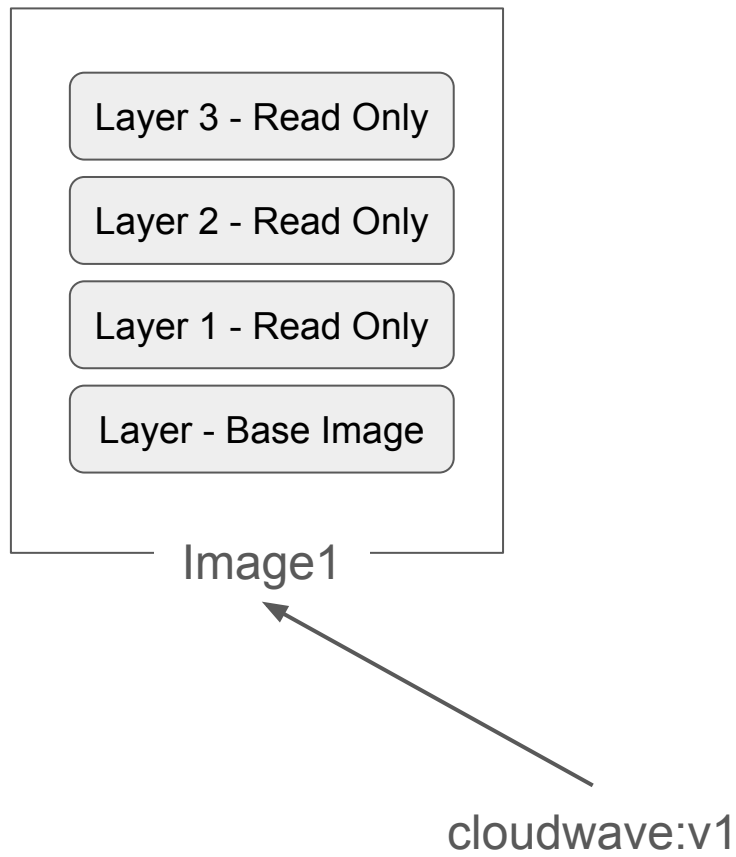
# OverlayFS

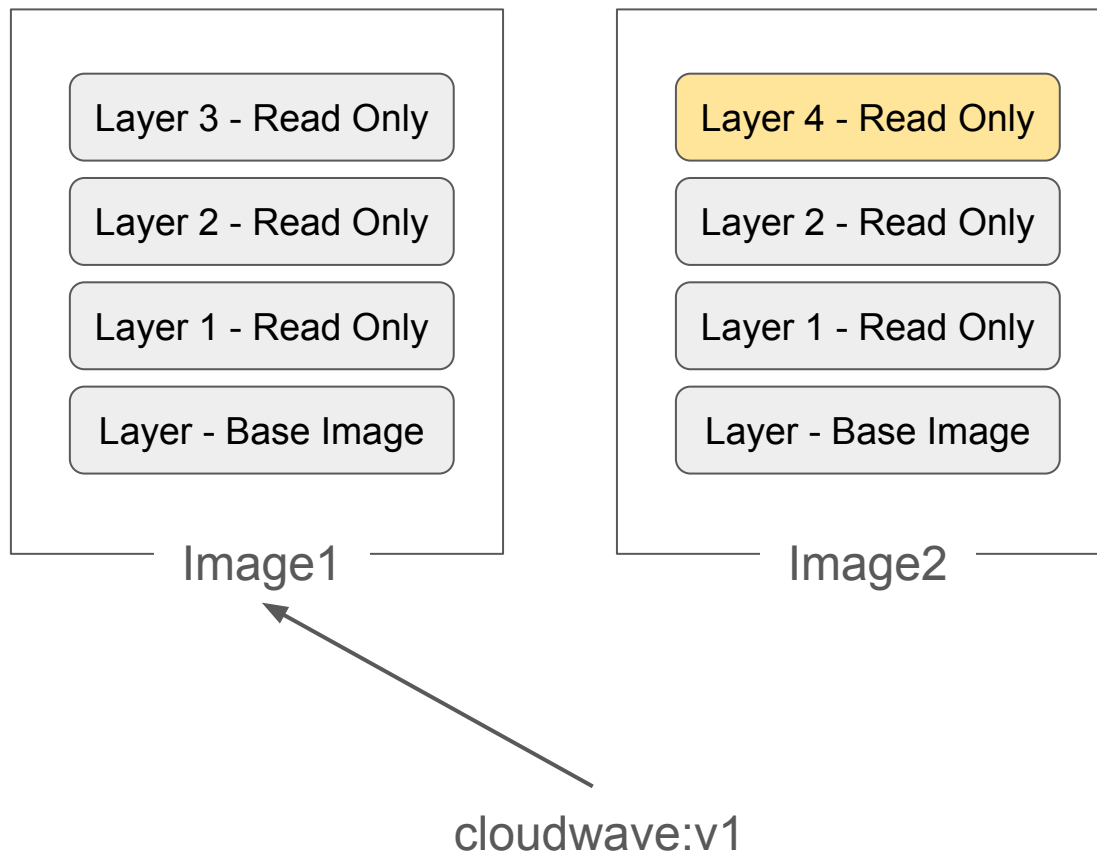


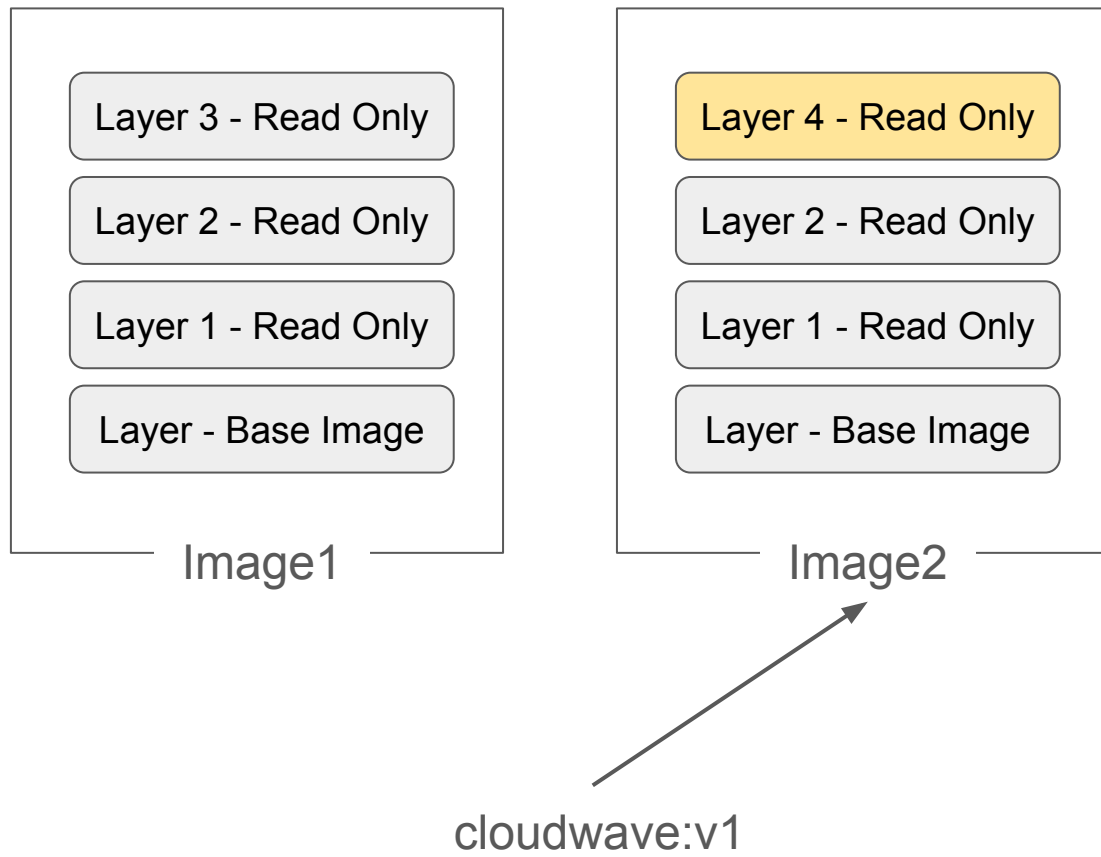


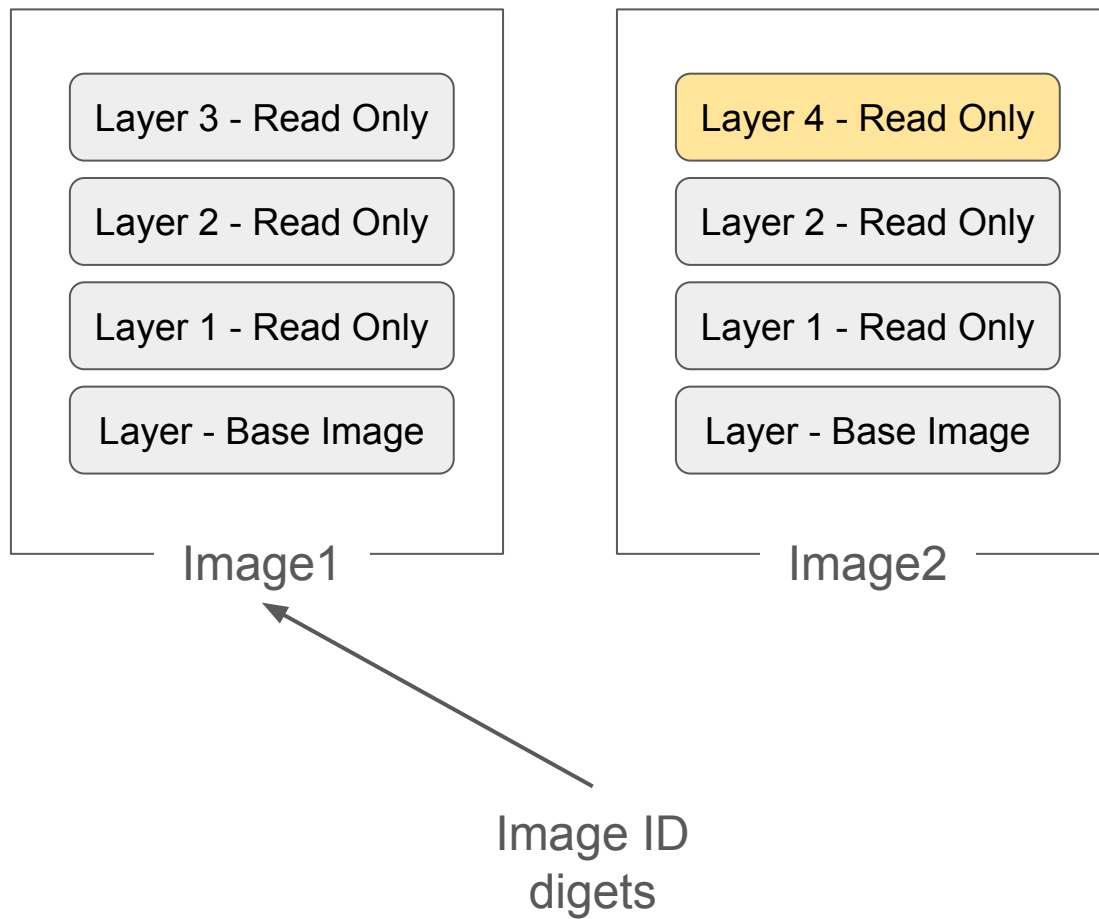






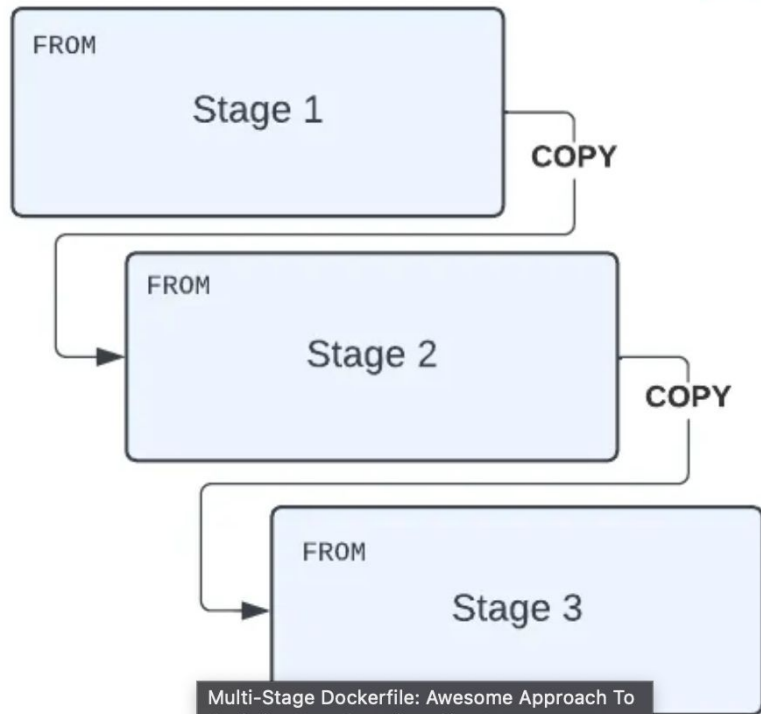






Multi-Stage build

# Dockerfile



Multi-Stage Dockerfile: Awesome Approach To Optimize Your Container Size 1

# Dockerfile 작성 Tip



Layers

Cache?

```
FROM ubuntu:latest
```



```
RUN apt-get update \  
&& apt-get install build-essentials
```



```
COPY main.c Makefile /src/
```



```
WORKDIR /src
```



```
RUN make build
```





Volume

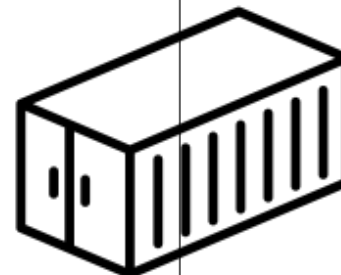
Container Layer -  
Read&Write

Layer 3 - Read Only

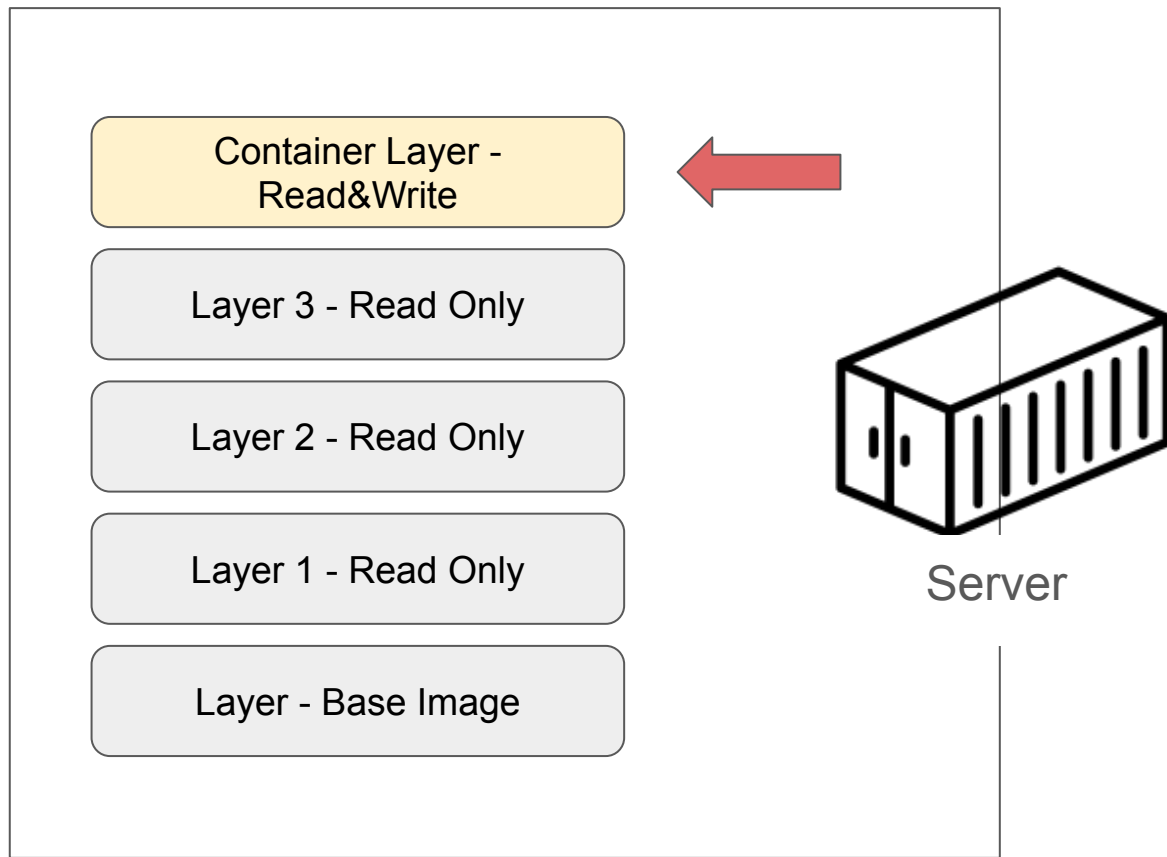
Layer 2 - Read Only

Layer 1 - Read Only

Layer - Base Image



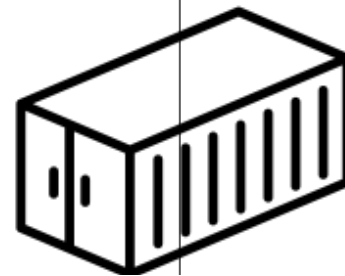
Server



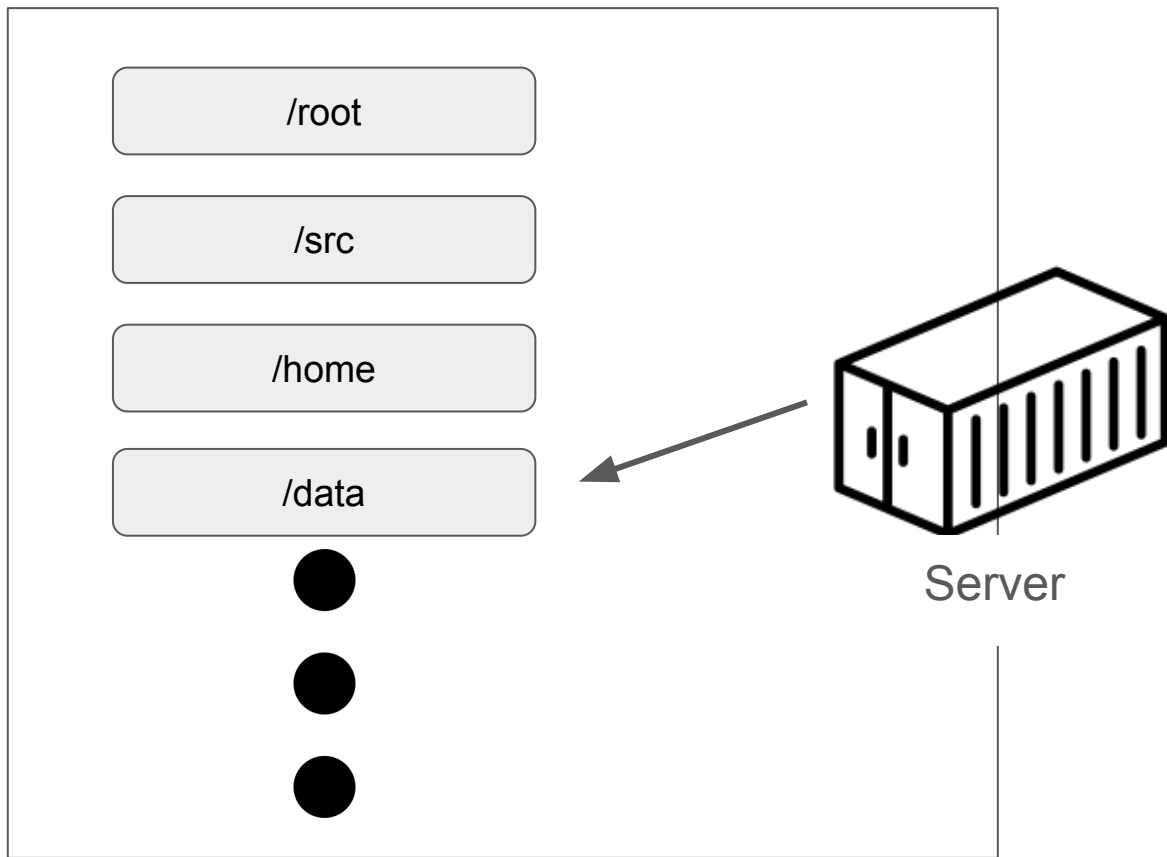
/root

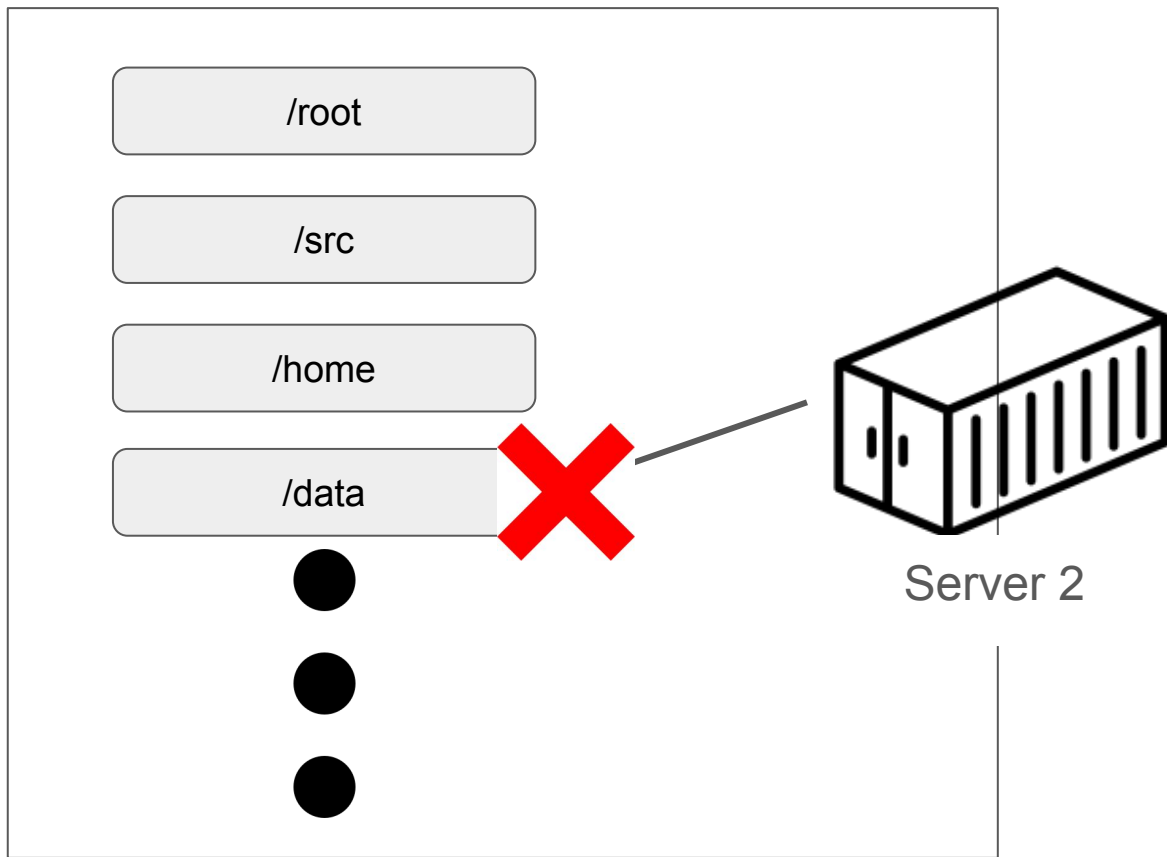
/src

/home



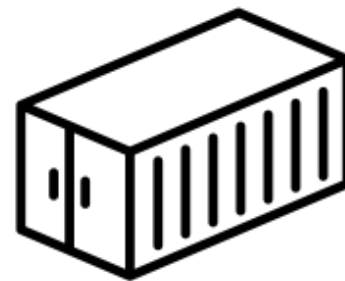
Server







Volume

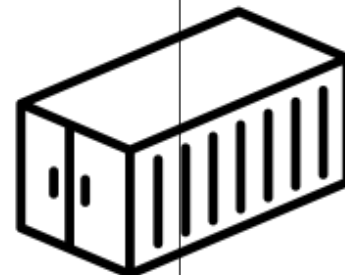


Container

/root

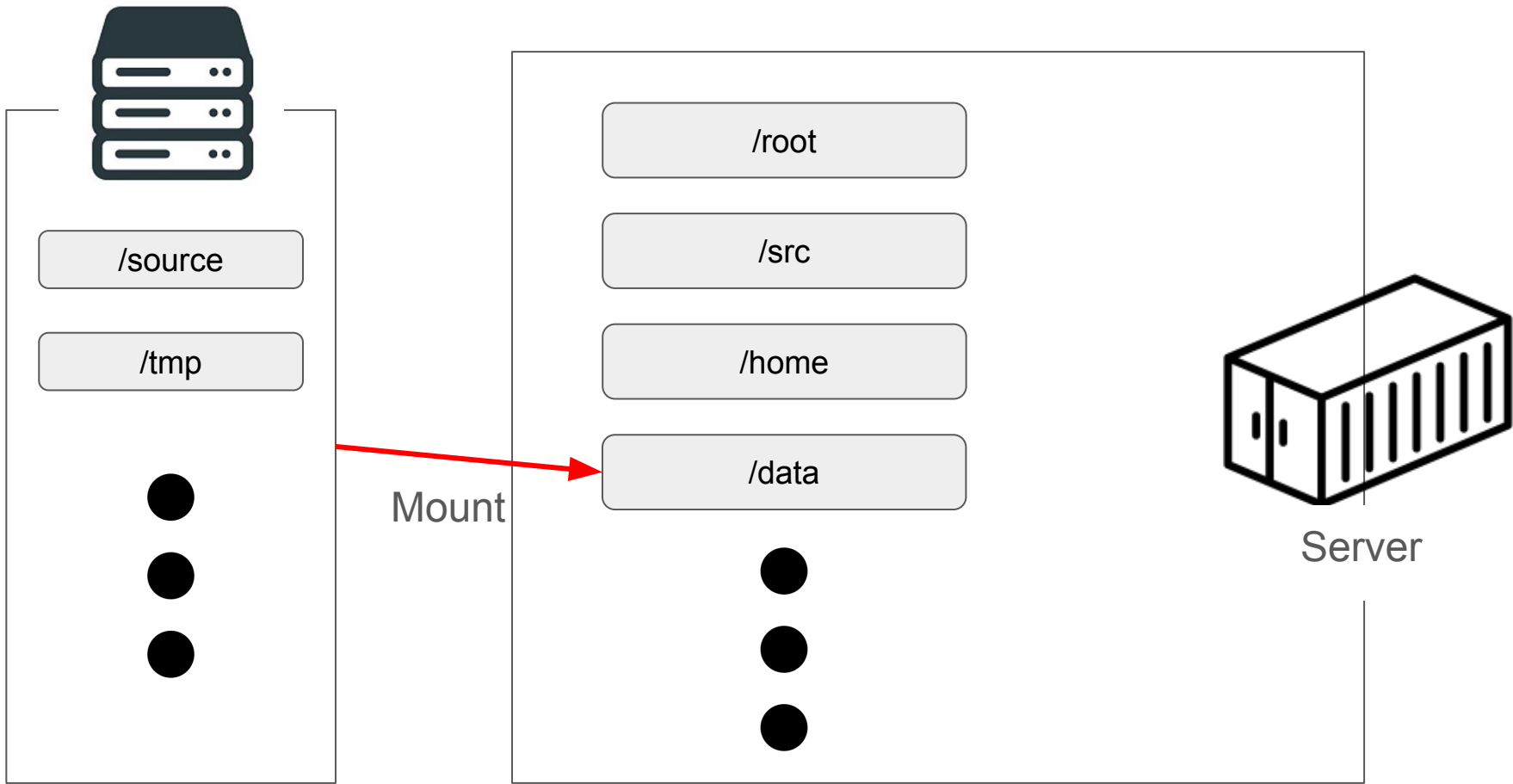
/src

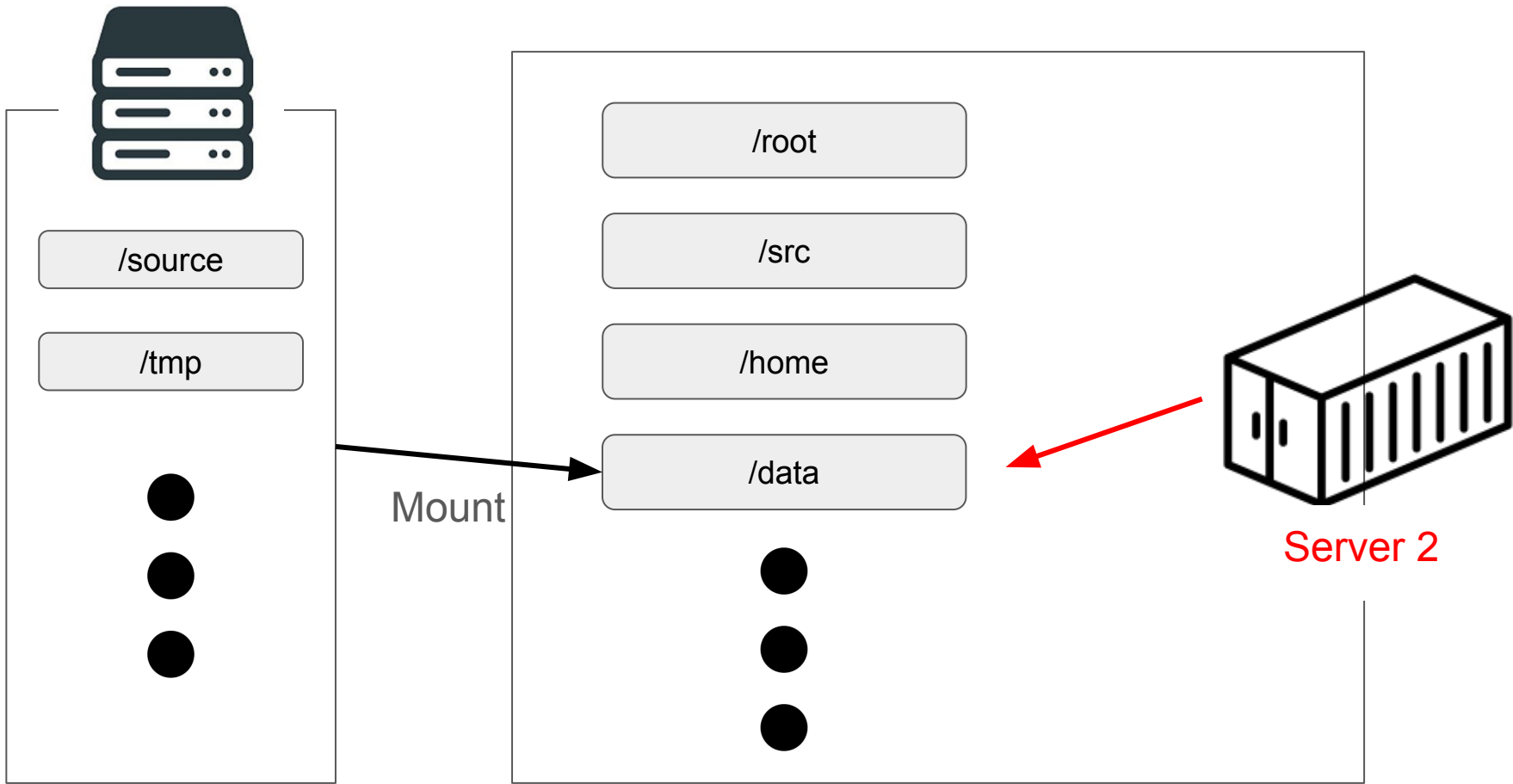
/home

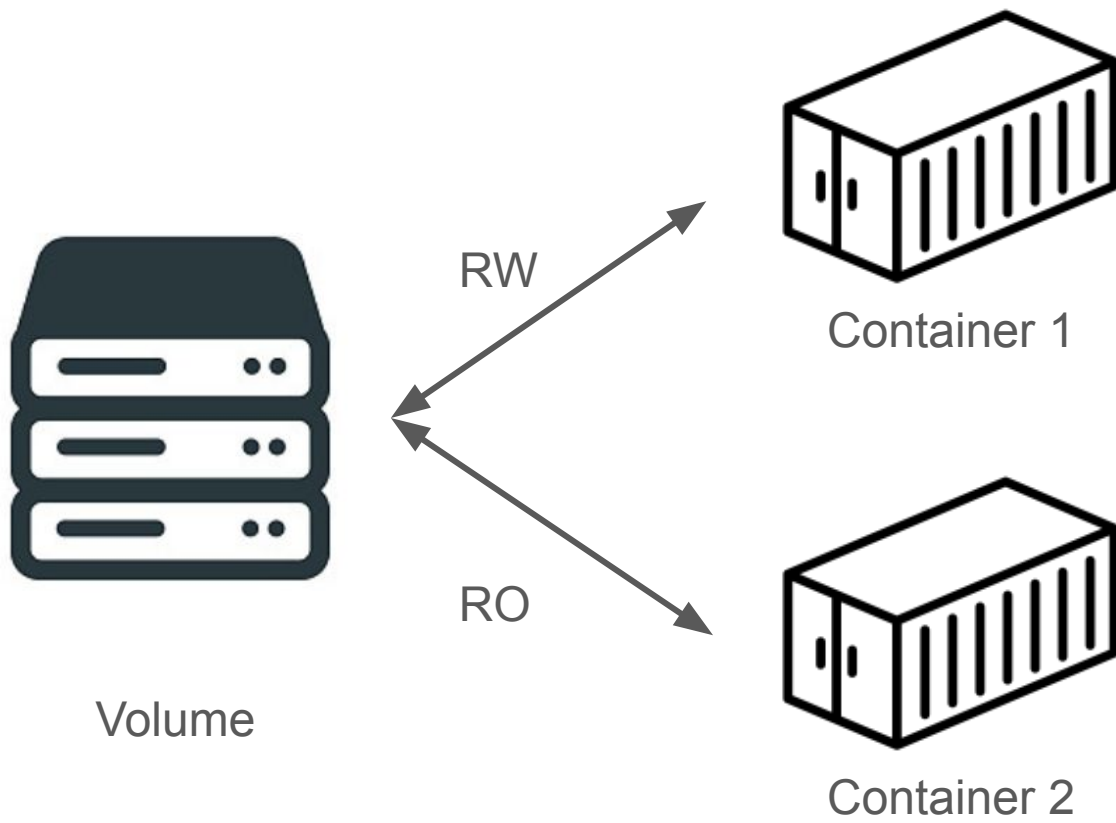


Server

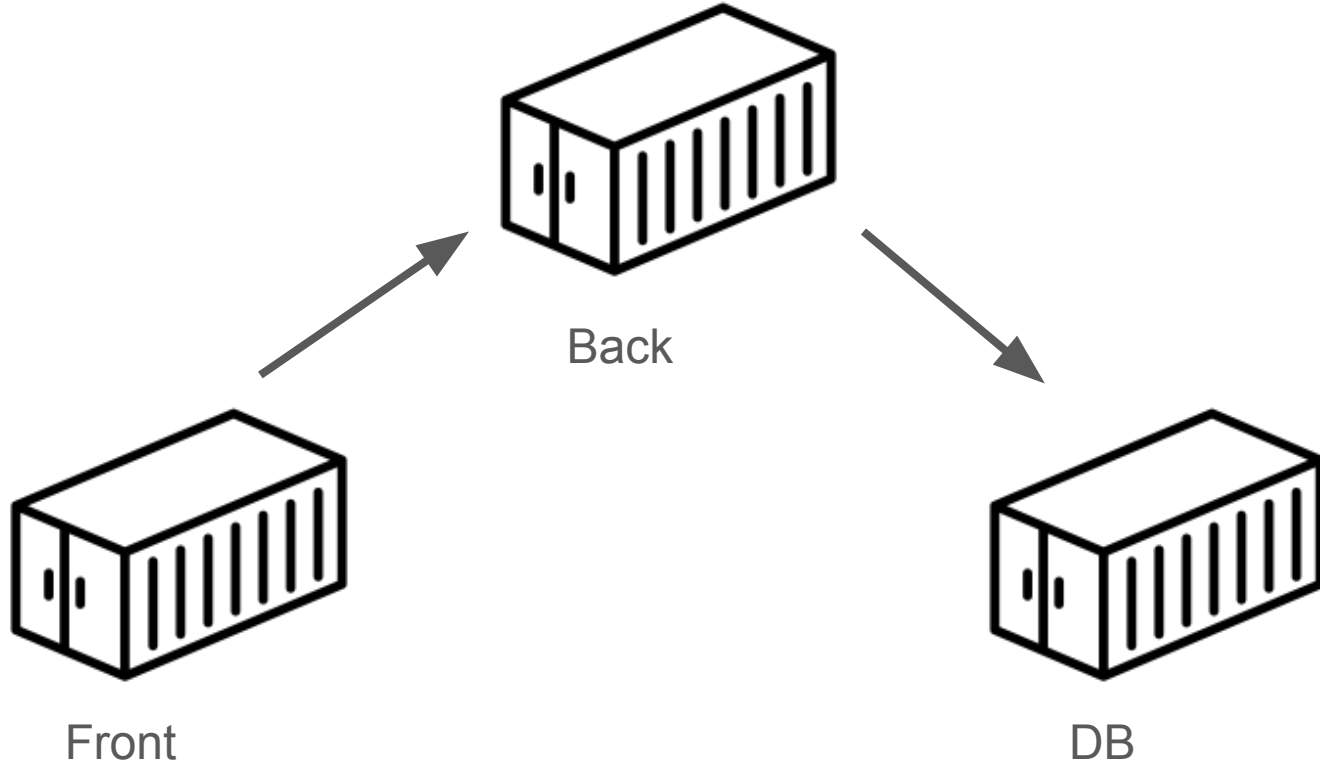


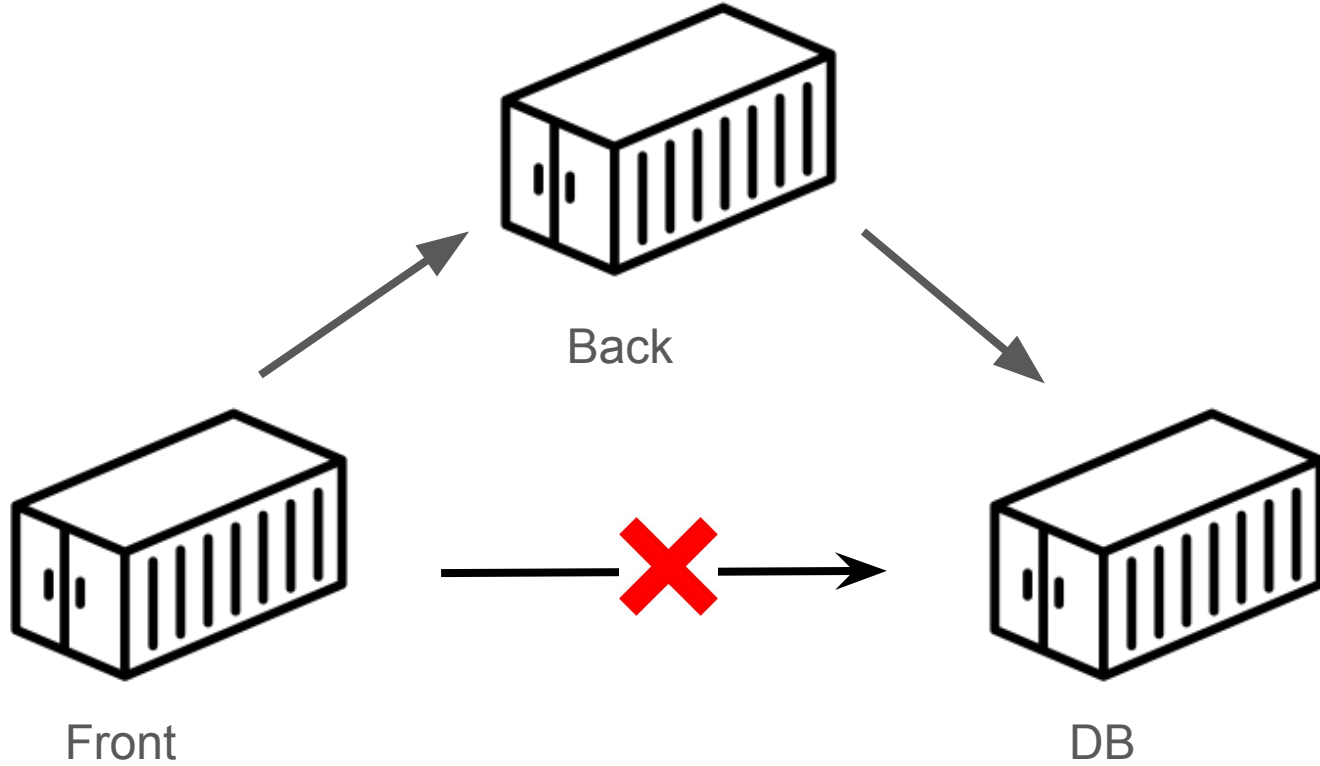






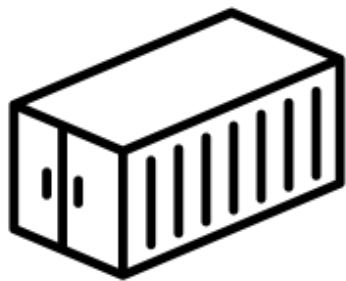
Network



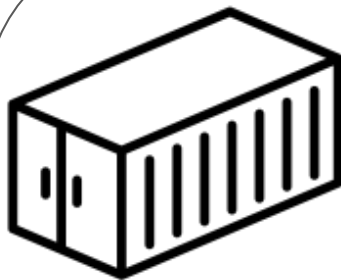


Front-Net

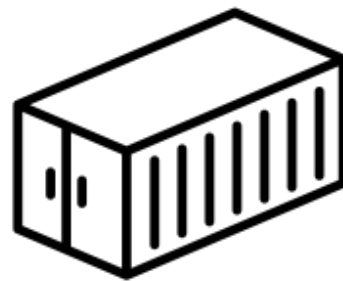
Back-Net



Front



Back



DB

