

Workshop 3: Evaluation and Write-up

Osian, Anna, Cameron & Gavin











Progress Check

Who has started the report?

Heuristic Evaluation

<https://www.nngroup.com/articles/ten-usability-heuristics/>

10 Usability Heuristics

-  Visibility of system status
-  Match between system and the real world
-  User control and freedom
-  Consistency and standards
-  Error prevention
-  Recognition rather than recall
-  Flexibility and efficiency of use
-  Aesthetic and minimalist design
-  Helps users recognise, diagnose, and recover from errors
-  Help and documentation

Heuristic Evaluation: Apple Maps

	Applied	Broken	Improvements
Visibility of system status	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Opens with current location • Time and distance to location clearly shown • Type of transport show in top corner 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • When loading content user is displayed as a blank screen, this offers no interaction of time left • Can't select your own location online but can on iOS 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Search bar could become a progress bar. This way the user can see the percentage time left
Consistency and standards	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pinch to zoom • OS sliding menu from side • Within the app all back buttons are displayed in the same corner • The app uses the "Information icon!" for the main menu. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can't use slide gestures to navigate back through menus that is common in other iOS apps • Reverts back to current location when trying to view the whole trip 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Implement slide gestures to navigate to follow standards in other iOS apps • Provide user with the option of how to view the route
Recognition rather than recall	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Displays present search history • Set up custom locations • Your location defaults in direction searches 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Will only withhold the last three locations of history 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enable the user to view all of their location history
Flexibility and efficiency of use	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Quick 'X' to clear search box • Voice Search • Users can touch and drag the map in a direct one-to-one manner • Extra options to control travel time for "expert users" • Button to quickly reset you to your current location 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Not clear to click on suggested routes • Doesn't let you view the long route only the close up 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Check box could signify which is selected/different colours

Heuristic Evaluation

<https://www.nngroup.com/articles/ten-usability-heuristics/>

10 Usability Heuristics

**DO NOT USE THESE
HEURISTICS**



Consistency and standards



Error prevention



Helps users recognise, diagnose,
and recover from errors



Help and documentation

Heuristic Evaluation

Use these for your evaluation:

<https://canvas.swansea.ac.uk/files/1693664>

Characteristic	Description
Rapid feedback	As interactions flow, feedback is possible when misunderstandings occur; quick correction is possible when misunderstandings occur.
Multiple channels	Information among participants is expressed in many channels—voice, facial expressions, gesture, body posture, and so on; many ways to convey a subtle or complex message.
Personal information	The identity of contributors to a conversation is usually known; characteristics of source can be taken into account.
Nuanced information	The kind of information that flows is often analog or continuous, with many subtle dimensions (e.g., gestures; very small differences in meaning can be conveyed).
Shared local context	Participants have a similar situation (time of day, local events); allows for easy socializing as well as mutual understanding.
Informal “hall” time before and after	Impromptu interactions take place among subsets of participants on arrival and departure; opportunistic information exchanges take place, and ease of establishing joint reference to objects; gaze and gesture can easily identify the referent of deictic terms.
Coreference	Each participant can freely choose what to attend to and change the focus of attention easily; flexible movement is going on.
Individual control	A variety of cues are available to participants; they are available to participants; they are available to participants.
Implicit cues	
Spatiality of reference	
Physical artifacts	

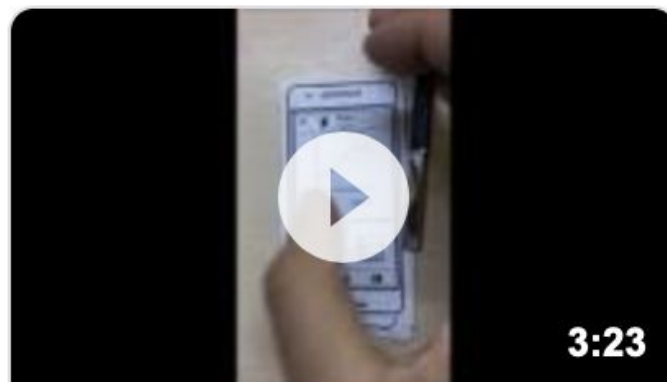
Wizard-of-Oz

Reminder

- Can demo functions of the final prototype without coding them
- Can get the prototype in to the hands of the users early in the development phase
- This saves you time and money

Not Wizard-of-Oz

Videos



Wizard of Oz
Prototyping Technique

emre özbay
YouTube - 4 Nov 2016



Wizard Of Oz Prototype
Walkthrough - Self-
Service Checkout Kiosk

thesmallone29
YouTube - 7 Oct 2011



Gui Programing-
Wizard of Oz
Prototyping Example

RÜZGAR ÜREN
YouTube - 16 Nov 2018



Not Wizard-of-Oz



Watch Wizard-of-Oz

Watch Wizard-of-Oz Evaluation

- Wanted to see how people would use the app in the real world
- Gave participants the app to use in a session meeting actors
- Did an exit interview



Demo



Discussion

Wizard-of-Oz Evaluation

- What would have you evaluated?
- In your groups think about and critique your study.
- If you haven't started a study, think about what data you will need to collect.

- What were you trying to measure?
- What data did you collect?
- How did you decide on that data?
- How did you measure it?
- Why was that effective to an answer your question?
- What would you have done differently?
- What were the Benefits doing this over Wizard OZ?
- What were the challenges doing this over Wizard OZ?

Write-up and Reflection

- It needs to cover the entire project.
- Should be written as a report (i.e. with an intro, sections and proper prose)
- Remember collaboration software: Google Docs and Github
- **DEADLINE:** 27th of April (Final Report)

Jen & Simon will be running a
support session Friday

Any Questions?