

OGLEDNI 21-2013

① $A(1, 2, 1)$

$B(6, 7, 8)$

$C(3, 2, 5)$

Minkowski ($p=2$) ; Euclidean

za (A, B) ; (A, C)

Minkowski: $d = \sqrt[p]{\sum |x_i - y_i|^p}$

$$d(A, B) = \sqrt{(6-1)^2 + (7-2)^2 + (8-1)^2} = \sqrt{25 + 25 + 49} \\ = 9.95$$

$$d(A, C) = \sqrt{(3-1)^2 + (2-2)^2 + (5-1)^2} = \sqrt{4 + 0 + 16} \\ = 4.47$$

Euclidean: $d(A, B) = 9.95$

$d(A, C) = 4.47$

Minkowski ($p=2$) ; Euclidean

daje iste rezultate

② σ Hopfield = autoasociativna mreža, jedan sloj metabolno povezanih neurona
 aktivni neuroni se dovodi na sve neurone

BAN = heteroasociativna mreža, dva sloja, potpuno povezana (neuroni
 unutar istog sloja nisu povezani), aktivni neuroni dovodi se samo
 na jedan sloj

$$a) \quad A_1 = 1010111 \Rightarrow A_1' = 1-1 \quad 1-1 \quad 111$$

$$B_1 = 0111000 \Rightarrow B_1' = -1 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad -1-1-1$$

$$A_2 = 1011101 \Rightarrow A_2' = 1-1 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 1-1 \quad 1$$

$$B_2 = 0111011 \Rightarrow B_2' = -1 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 1-1 \quad 1 \quad 1$$

$$A_3 = 1000001 \Rightarrow A_3' = 1-1-1-1-1-11$$

$$B_3 = 0000001 \Rightarrow B_3' = -1-1-1-1-1-11$$

$$A_1^T \cdot B_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot [-1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ -1 \ -1 \ -1] = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_2^T \cdot B_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot [-1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ -1 \ 1 \ 1] = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_3^T \cdot B_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot [-1 \ -1 \ -1 \ -1 \ -1 \ -1 \ 1] = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$W = \sum A_i^T \cdot B_i = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -3 & -1 & 1 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 3 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 3 & 3 & 3 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ -1 & 3 & 3 & 3 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -3 \\ -3 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -3 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 E(A_1, B_1) &= -A_1 \cdot W \cdot B_1^T \\
 &= -[1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \cdot \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -3 & -1 & 1 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 3 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 3 & 3 & 3 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ -1 & 3 & 3 & 3 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -3 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -3 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot B_1^T \\
 &= -[-5 \ 9 \ 9 \ 9 \ -11 \ -5 \ -3] \cdot \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} = - (5 + 9 + 9 + 9 + 11 + 5 + 3) = -51
 \end{aligned}$$

$$E(A_2, B_2) = -A_2 \cdot W \cdot B_2^T = -51$$

$$E(A_3, B_3) = -A_3 \cdot W \cdot B_3^T = -41$$

Najviše ukupnih vrednosti klasifikacije su parovi $A_1 - B_1$ i $A_2 - B_2$ jer imaju najmanje energije erozije (-51)

⑥ početni čvor = 1

KORAK = abeljeni sklopji s najvećim Q se trenutno stoji

- I) STANJE = 1 → izbor : 2 (3), 4 (2), 5 (1)
- II) STANJE = 2 → izbor : 3 (4), 4 (0)
- III) STANJE = 3 → izbor : 4 (4), 5 (2)
- IV) STANJE = 4 → izbor : 1 (3), 3 (2), 5 (4)
- V) STANJE = 5 → izbor : 3 (2), 5 (3)
- VI) STANJE = 5
- KRAJ

① STAJE = 2 , $\gamma = 0.5$

- iz stanja 2 imamo akcije 3 i 4 \rightarrow nasumično biramo 4
- iz stanja 4 imamo akcije 1, 4 i 5

$$Q(2,4) = Q(2,4) + 0.5 \cdot \max[Q(4,1), Q(4,4), Q(4,5)]$$

$$= 0 + 0.5 \cdot \max(5, 0, 4) = \underline{\underline{2.5}}$$

\Rightarrow unesemo $Q(2,4)$ u matricu Q

\Rightarrow biramo stanje 5

- iz stanja 5 imamo akcije 3, 4 i 5

$$Q(4,5) = Q(4,5) + 0.5 \cdot \max[Q(5,3), Q(5,4), Q(5,5)]$$

$$= 20 + 0.5 \cdot \max(2, 0, 0) = 20 + 1 = 21$$

\Rightarrow ZAVRŠNO STANJE

$$Q = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 & 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & \textcircled{2.5} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 9 & 2 \\ 5 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \textcircled{21} \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$