

①

$$H_m = 20 \text{ m}$$

$$\eta = 0,87$$

$$Q_i = Q_{SR}$$

$$Q = 770 - 60 \cdot t \quad [t \text{ u mjesecima}]$$

$$a) W_{GOD} = ?$$

$$W = 9,81 \cdot 1000 \cdot \left\{ Q_i \cdot \eta_i \cdot \int_{t_i}^{t_i+12} H_m(t) dt + \int_{t_i}^{t_i+12} Q(t) \cdot H_m(t) \cdot \eta(t) dt \right\}$$

$$\cdot \frac{8760}{12}$$

CAKA ① instalirani protok

$\equiv$

srednjem protoku  
(zadom u zadatku)

$$Q_i = Q_{SR} = Q(6) = 770 - 60 \cdot 6 = 410$$

ako u zadatku ne piše da je  
 $Q_i = Q_{SR}$  koristi se formula

$$Q_{SR} = \left[ Q_i \cdot t_i + \frac{Q_i + Q(12)}{2} \cdot (12 - t_i) \right] : 12$$

CAKA ② nizemo se pitate zašto  $W$  mreže  
mnoviti s  $\frac{8760}{12}$ . Zato jer vi  
dotrijete jedinicu  $W/mjesece$ . A da bi

dobili Wh možite s  $\frac{8760}{12} \rightarrow$  redni sati u godini  
 $\hookrightarrow$  broj mjeseci u godini

CAKA ③ Ako nije drugačije navedeno  
 visina i konstanta ne ovisi o  
 vremenu

$$W = 9,81 \cdot 1000 \cdot \left\{ Q_s \cdot \eta \cdot H \cdot t + H \cdot \eta \cdot \int_0^t 770 - 60t \, dt \right\} \cdot \frac{8760}{12}$$

u ovom primjeru  $t=6$  (pogledaj CAKA ①)

$$W = 478,5 \text{ GWh}$$

b)  $P = 2$  kod najvećeg protoka

$$P = 9,81 \cdot g \cdot Q_{sr} \cdot H_u \cdot \eta$$

$$P = 9,81 \cdot 1000 \cdot 410 \cdot 20 \cdot 0,87 = 69,98 \text{ MW}$$

$$② \quad Q = 300 - \frac{50}{3} t$$

$$H = 400 - \frac{3}{2} Q$$

$$H(\text{ZAHVATA}) = 100 \text{ m}$$

$$H(\text{POSTROJENJA}) = 10 \text{ m}$$

$$H(\text{BRANE}) = 50 \text{ m}$$

$Q_i = Q_{SR} \rightarrow$  mo myestnu razhretie

$$a) W = ?$$

$$H_m = H(\text{BRANE}) + [H(\text{ZAHVATA}) - H(\text{POSTROJENJA})]$$

$$\boxed{H_m = 140 \text{ m}}$$

\* velicina izgradnje = srednji godisni protok \*

$$H = 400 - \frac{3}{2} Q \Rightarrow Q = \frac{800 - 2H}{3} \rightarrow \text{uvrštavaju se } H(\text{ZAHVATA}) \dots$$

$$2H = 800 - 3Q$$

$$Q(H) = \frac{800 - 2H}{3}$$

$$3Q = 800 - 2H$$

$$Q = \frac{800 - 2H}{3}$$

$$Q(100) = Q_{SR} = 200 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{s}}$$

$$W = 9,81 \cdot 1000 \cdot \left\{ Q_i \cdot H \cdot m \cdot t + H \cdot m \cdot \int Q(t) dt \right\} \cdot \frac{8760}{12}$$

CAKA ① deo nije drugacije + razdano  
podesljivo se da je tok  
kontinutan kroz cijelu godinu.

Da je normalno da je tok dostupan  
 3 mjesecu godisnje onda se u granice  
 integracije vrstiteve 3. U ovom primjeru  
 $t = 6$  je nije drugotijek mogljiv.

$$W = 3,81 \cdot 1000 \left\{ 200 \cdot 140 \cdot 1 \cdot 6 + 140 \cdot 1 \cdot \int_6^{12} 300 - \frac{50}{3} t dt \right\} \cdot \frac{8760}{12}$$

$$W = 2105,42 \text{ GWh}$$

$$b) H(\text{ZAHVAT}) = 500 \text{ m}$$

$$Q_i = 45 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{s}}$$

$$H(\text{BRANE}) = 54 \text{ m}$$

$$d_{\text{TUR}} = 6 \text{ m}$$

$$H(\text{POSTROJENJA}) = 483 \text{ m}$$

$$H(\text{DONJE VODE}) = 474 \text{ m}$$

$$d_{\text{DIF}} = 9 \text{ m}$$

bez difuzora

$$A = \frac{d_T^2 \pi}{4} = 9\pi \text{ m}^2$$

$$C_T = \frac{Q}{A} = 1,59 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

$$H_m = H_{\text{GV}} - H_T - \frac{C_T^2}{2g}$$

$$H_m = 70,8711 \text{ m}$$

$$\frac{P}{P_{\text{BD}}} = 31286,07 \text{ kW}$$

s difuzorom

$$A_D = \frac{d_D^2 \pi}{4} = 63,62 \text{ m}^2$$

$$C_D = 0,707 \text{ m/s}$$

$$H_m = H_{\text{GV}} - H_{\text{DR}} - 0,0255 = 79,3715 \text{ m}$$

$$\frac{P}{P_{\text{SD}}} = 9,81 \cdot Q \cdot H_m = 35304,74$$

$$\frac{P}{P_{\text{BD}}} = 1,128$$

$$\frac{P}{P_{\text{SD}}} = 1,128 \frac{P}{P_{\text{BD}}}$$

$$\frac{P}{P_{\text{SD}}} = \frac{P}{P_{\text{BD}}} + 0,128 \frac{P}{P_{\text{BD}}}$$

12,8 %

CAKA ②

$$H_{GV} = H_2 + H_{\text{VISINA BRANE}}$$

$$③ Q_i = 450 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

$$Q(t) = 600 - 45t$$

$$H_m = 22 \text{ m}$$

$$\eta = 0,9$$

u zadatku se nigdje ne spomine vrijeme niti koliko je protok dostupan, najprije tražimo  $Q$  u fji  $Q(t)$

$$450 = 600 - 45t$$

$$t = 3,33 \text{ mjesec}$$

a)  $Q_{SR} = ?$

$$Q_{SR} = \left[ Q_i \cdot t + \frac{Q_i + Q(12)}{2} \cdot (12 - t) \right] : 12$$

$$Q_{SR} = 309,1125 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{s}}$$

b)  $W_{GOD} = ?$

$$W = 9,81 \cdot 1000 \cdot \left\{ Q_i \cdot H \cdot \eta \cdot t + H \cdot \eta \cdot \int_{3,33}^{12} Q(t) dt \right\} \frac{8760}{12}$$

$$W = 526,054 \text{ GWh}$$