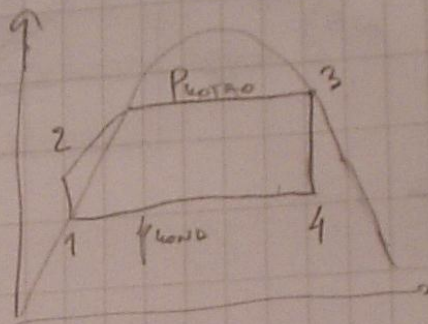
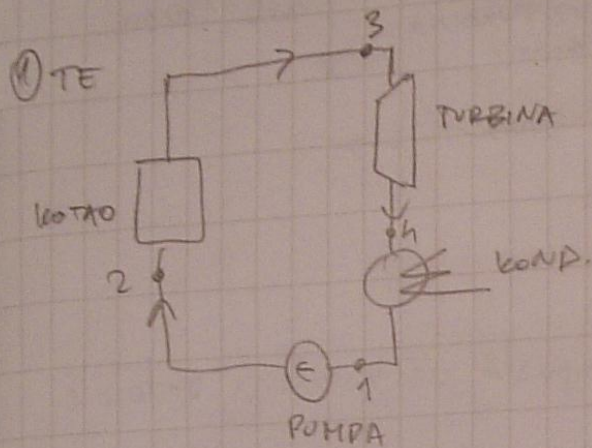


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ulaz u turbinu: 1 MPa, 500°C, $h_3 = 3445 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}$, $s_3 = 7,091 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kgK}}$
 izlaz iz turbine: 100 kPa

$$h_4 = 2675 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}, s_4 = 7,360 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kgK}}$$

$$h_1 = 417,5 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}, s_1 = 1,303 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kgK}}$$

temp. okolice: $T_{ok} = 25^\circ\text{C}$

1. REKNI RAD TURBINE: $W_{turb} = h_3 - h_4 = 3445 - 2675 = 770 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}} \checkmark$

2. ENERGIJA PADE NA VLAZU U TURBINU:

$$e_{es_3} = W_{smax} = W_{turb} + W_{gubici}$$

$$W_{gubici} = T_{ok} \Delta S = (25 + 273,15) \cdot (7,360 - 7,091) \cdot \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kgK}} = 80,2 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}$$

$$e_{es_3} = 770 + 80,2 = 850,2 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}} \checkmark$$

③ HE, DERIVACIJSKA

$$Q = 300 - \frac{50}{3} t$$

$$H = 100 - \frac{3}{2} Q$$

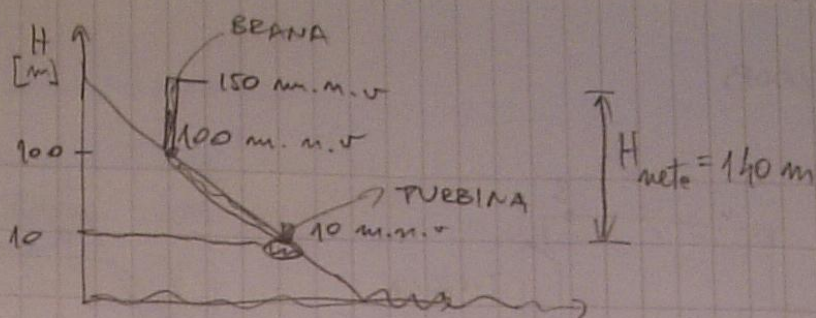
$$h_{BEANA} = 50 \text{ m}$$

$$1 \text{ mjesec} = 730 \text{ h}$$

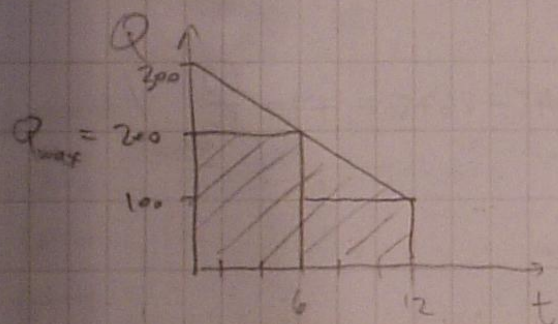
zauzimali biološki minimum, brava propusta više vode u vodotok

Odrediti moguću godišnju proizvodnju.

! Veličina izgradnje jednaka je očekivanom srednjem godišnjem protoku $\Rightarrow Q(6)$



$$Q_{sr} = Q(6) = 300 - \frac{50}{3} \cdot 6 = 200 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{s}} = \underline{\underline{Q_{max}}}$$



$$Q_{sr} = \frac{200 \cdot 6 + 100 \cdot 6 + \frac{100 \cdot 6}{2}}{12}$$

$$Q_{sr} = 175 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{s}}$$

$$W = 8760 \cdot 9,81 \cdot \eta \cdot \int_{H_{postrojenje}}^{H_{brana}} Q_{sr} dH = 8760 \cdot 9,81 \cdot 1 \cdot 175 \cdot \int_{10}^{150} dH \quad [\text{kWh}]$$

$$W = 8760 \cdot 9,81 \cdot 175 \cdot 140 \quad [\text{kWh}]$$

$$W = 2,105 \cdot 10^9 \text{ kWh} = 2105 \cdot 10^3 \text{ Wh}$$

$$W = 2105 \text{ GWh} \quad \checkmark$$

4)

ZAHVAT VODE NA 500 m.n.v.
HE, PRIBELANJA

$$Q = 45 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{s}}$$

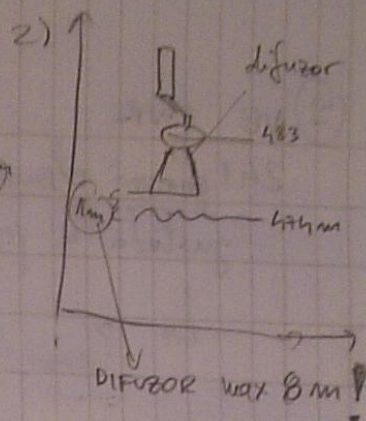
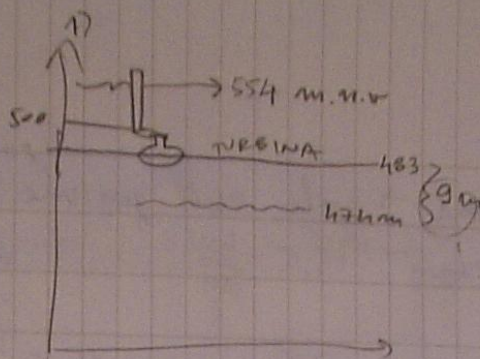
$$R_{\text{trajna}} = 54 \text{ m}$$

$$D_t = 6 \text{ m}$$

$$h_t = 483 \text{ m.n.v.} \rightarrow \text{TURBINA}$$

$$h_{\text{ov}} = 474 \text{ m.n.v.} \rightarrow \text{DONJA VODA}$$

dodati difuzor $D_d = 9 \text{ m} \rightarrow$ koliko se poveća snaga?



1) bez difuzora : gubici usone \rightarrow potencijalni $\rightarrow h_{\text{pot}} = 9 \text{ m}$
 \rightarrow kinetički $\rightarrow h_k = \frac{c^2}{2g}$

$$\Delta x g h = \frac{u c^2}{2}$$

$$h_k = \frac{c^2}{2g} = 0.1291 \text{ m}$$

$$A_{\text{turbina}} = r^2 \pi = 9\pi \text{ m}^2 \quad C = \frac{Q \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{s}}}{A_{\text{t}} \frac{\text{m}^2}{1}} = 1.59155 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

$$P_1 = 9.81 \cdot \rho \cdot Q \cdot H_{\text{in}} \cdot \eta = 9.81 \cdot 1000 \cdot 45 \cdot (554 - 474 - 9 - 0.1291)$$

$$P_1 = 31,285958 \text{ MW}$$

2) s difuzorom : gubici - potencijalni : $h_{\text{pot}} = 1 \text{ m}$

$$\text{- kinetički : } h_{\text{kin}} = \frac{c^2}{2g} = 0.0255 \text{ m}$$

$$A_d = r^2 \pi = 4.5^2 \cdot \pi \text{ (m}^2\text{)} \quad C = \frac{Q}{A_d} = 1.707 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

$$P_2 = 9.81 \cdot 1000 \cdot 45 \cdot (554 - 474 - 1 - 0.0255) = 34,863233 \text{ MW}$$

$$\Delta P = 11.43\%$$

alio je duljina difuzora 9 m \rightarrow

$$P_2 = 35.3 \text{ MW}$$

$$\Delta P = 12.8\%$$

\rightarrow skroz DO DONJE VODE

5 PLINSKA ELEKTARNA

$$P = 120 \text{ MW}$$

$$\eta = 50\% = 0.5$$

$$m = 0.25 \rightarrow \text{FAKTOR OPTEREĆENJA}$$

GORIVO $H = 33 \text{ MJ/m}^3$, 98% metana $\rightarrow w(\text{CH}_4) = 0.98$

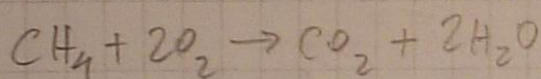
kolika je masa CO_2 izpuštena iz elektrane tijekom jedne godine?

$$m = \frac{t_m}{t_{\text{god}}} = 0.25 \rightarrow t_m = 0.25 \cdot 365 \cdot 24 \cdot 60 \cdot 60$$

$$W_{\text{topl}} = \frac{1}{\eta} \cdot P \cdot t = 2 \cdot 120 \text{ MW} \cdot t_m = 1.89216 \cdot 10^{15} \text{ Ws} \quad [W_s = J]$$

$$V_{\text{plina}} = \frac{W_{\text{topl}} [J]}{H \left[\frac{J}{m^3} \right]} = 57338181 \text{ m}^3$$

$$V_{\text{metana}} = 0.98 \cdot V_{\text{plina}} = 5.62 \cdot 10^7 \text{ m}^3 = V(\text{CH}_4)$$



$$V(\text{CO}_2) = V(\text{CH}_4) \rightarrow ? \text{ ZADACI ZA VEŽBU (30)} \quad \begin{matrix} 1 \text{ mol utjele ima ??} \\ \text{isti volumen} \end{matrix}$$

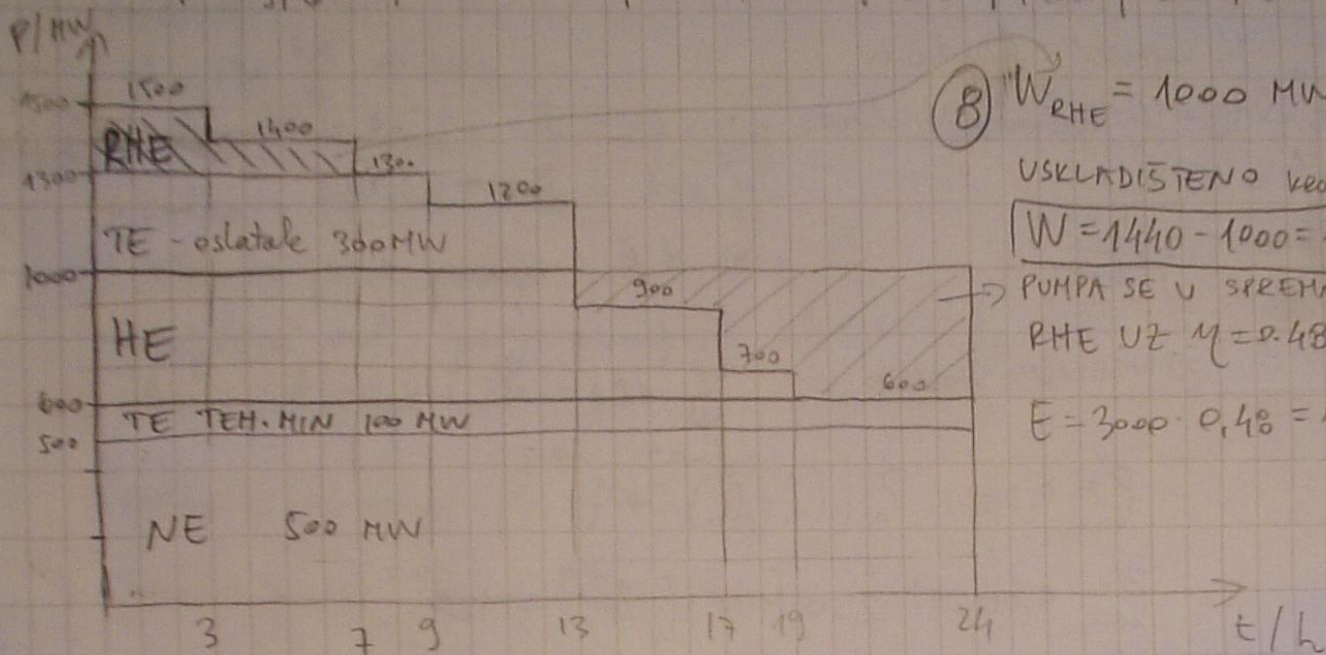
$$m(\text{CO}_2) = \frac{V(\text{CO}_2) \cdot M(\text{CO}_2) \left[m^3 \cdot \frac{g}{mol} \right]}{V_m \left[\frac{m^3}{kmol} \right]} = \frac{5.62 \cdot 10^7 \cdot 44}{22.4} \quad [kg]$$

$$M(\text{CO}_2) = M(C) + M(\text{O}_2) = 12 \text{ PODSJETNIKA} = 12 + 32 = 44 \frac{g}{mol}$$

$$m(\text{CO}_2) = 110 \ 376 \ 000 \text{ kg}$$

$$m(\text{CO}_2) = 110 \cdot 10^3 \text{ t}$$

EE ⑥	t[h]	0-4	4-6	6-9	9-12	12-14	14-18	18-22	22-23	23-24
	P[MW]	600	700	900	1500	1300	1200	1400	300	600



⑧ $W_{RHE} = 1000 \text{ MWh}$

USKLADIŠTENO KROZ DAN

$W = 1440 - 1000 = 440 \text{ MWh}$

PUMPA SE U SPREHNIK
RHE UZ $\eta = 0.48$

$E = 3000 \cdot 0.48 = 1440 \text{ MWh}$

NE : 500 MW
TE : 400 MW
HE : 400 MW
RHE : 400 MW

$P_{teh.min} = 100 \text{ MW}$

Koliko TE radi na 100 MW?

$\hookrightarrow t = 24 - 13 = 11 \text{ h}$

⑦ $\alpha = 0.9 \cdot \beta$, $\alpha = ?$

$\beta = \frac{\lambda}{0.9}$

$\alpha + \beta = 2 \cdot \frac{W_v}{T_v \cdot P_v}$

$\alpha + \frac{\alpha}{0.9} = 2 \cdot \frac{11100 \text{ MWh}}{19 \text{ h} \cdot 900 \text{ MW}}$

$\alpha \left(1 + \frac{1}{0.9}\right) = 1.298$

$\alpha = 0.615$

$T_v = 19 \text{ h}$

$P_v = 1500 - 600 = 900 \text{ MW}$

$W_v = 900 \cdot 3 + 800 \cdot 4 + 700 \cdot 2 + 600 \cdot 4 + 300 \cdot 4 + 100 \cdot 2$

$W_v = 11100 \text{ MWh}$

3) grad iz 6. zadatka

RHE - CRPNO-AKUMULACIJSKA - koristi se za vrha opterećenja, energiju za cpljenje uzima iz mreže, u ovom slučaju koristi se preliv protočnih HE

IZ GRAFA :- PROIZVELA JE 1000 MWh

- PROTOČNA JOJ NAPADALA PUMPE SA 3000 MWh, ALI

UČINKOVITOST SKLADIŠTENJA JE 0,48

- UKUPNO USKLADIŠTENO = $3000 \cdot 0,48 - 1000 = 440 \text{ MWh}$

⑨ NE FWR

241 gorivi element \rightarrow svaki 264 gorive šipke dužine 4,2 m
gustoća u jezgri 15,5 $\frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}}$

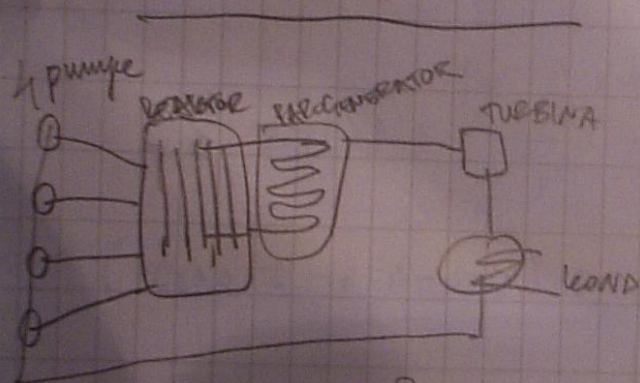
$$\rightarrow P_{\text{jezgra}} = 241 \cdot 264 \cdot 4,2 \text{ m} \cdot 15,5 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}} = 4,142 \text{ GW}$$

4 rashladne petlje u svakoj $\dot{V} = 28330 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{s}} = 28330 \frac{\text{m}^3}{3600 \text{ s}}$
 $\dot{V} = 7,87 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{s}}$

- na svakoj od 4 pumpe $\rightarrow \Delta p_{\text{pumpa}} = 686 \text{ kPa}$

- rashladni tokovi: $\dot{Q} = 2621 \text{ MW}$ odvodi se iz kondenzatora.

$\eta_{\text{termički}} = ?$



$\eta_{\text{termički}} = \frac{P_{\text{turbina}}}{P_{\text{jezgra}}}$

$P_{\text{jezgra}} = P_{\text{PREOGENERATOR}} - 4 \cdot P_{\text{PUMPA}}$

$P_{\text{PUMPA}} = \dot{V} \Delta p_{\text{PUMPA}} = 7,87 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{s}} \cdot 686 \cdot 10^3 \text{ Pa} = 5,39 \text{ MW}$

$P_{\text{PREOGENERATOR}} = 4163,56 \text{ MW} = P_{\text{TURBINA}} + P_{\text{KONDENZATOR}}$

$P_{\text{TURBINA}} = 4163,56 \text{ MW} - 2621 \text{ MW} = 1,54256 \text{ GW}$

$\eta_{\text{termički}} = \frac{1,54256 \text{ GW}}{4,142 \text{ GW}} = 0,37 = 37\%$

10) NE

$$P = 4250 \text{ MW}_t$$

$$t_0 = 14 \text{ mjeseci} = 420 \text{ dana}$$

$$t = t_0 + 4 \text{ dana} = 424 \text{ dana}$$

$$\Delta T = 15 \text{ K}$$

$$c = 5,2 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kgK}}$$

$\dot{m} = ? \rightarrow \text{RAHLADNO SREDSTVO}$

$$P_{\text{OSTATNA}} = 0,0061 \cdot P_0 \cdot \left[(t - t_0)^{-0,2} - t^{-0,2} \right]$$

$$P_{\text{OSTATNA}} = 0,0061 \cdot 4250 \text{ MW} \cdot \left[4^{-0,2} - 424^{-0,2} \right]$$

$$P_{\text{OSTATNA}} = 11,9163 \text{ MW}$$

$$P_{\text{OSTATNA}} = \dot{m} \cdot c \cdot \Delta T$$

$$\dot{m} = \frac{P_{\text{OSTATNA}}}{c \cdot \Delta T} = 152,773 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{s}}$$

RANKINE

- Glas u turbinu: $h = 530 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3}$

• izlaz iz pojne punjice: $h = 13,2 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{kg}}$

specific head of pump: $sh = 3.14 \frac{m}{kg}$

• ulaz u postrojanje: $h = 697 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{tug}}$

• iri-laz iz postrojeyu : $h = 569 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{kg}}$

$$m_{gv} = 759,7 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{s}}$$

12) VJETROAGREGAT

$$P = 1 \text{ MW}$$

$$D = 60 \text{ m}$$

$$W_e = ?$$

$v_i [\frac{m}{s}]$	5-11	12-24	> 25
$t_i [\%]$	40	15	45
$p_i [\%]$	60	100	0

koz jednu godinu:

$$W = [0.4 \cdot 0.6 \cdot 1 \text{ MW} + 0.15 \cdot 1 \text{ MW}] \cdot 8760 \text{ h}$$

$$W = 3416.4 \text{ MWh} = \underline{3.42 \text{ GWh}}$$

13) VE

$$P = 2 \text{ MW} - \text{NAZIVNA}$$

$$\lambda = 31\% = 0.31 \rightarrow \text{FAKTOR OPTERECENJA}$$

$$\text{NAZIVNA SNAGA: } v = 11 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} \quad C_{pe} = 0.4 \rightarrow \text{ELEKTRICNA EFIKASNOST}$$

$$\lambda = 1.225 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3}$$

površina za svaki VA 20 puta veći od površine kruga koji opisuje lopalice $\hat{=} 20A$

kolika je potrebna površina za $W = 1700 \text{ GWh}$ godišnje

$$1 \text{ VA proizvede godišnje: } W = 8760 \cdot 0.31 \cdot 2 \text{ MWh} = 5431.2 \text{ MWh}$$

$$\text{Potrebno} = \frac{1700 \text{ GWh}}{5.4312 \text{ GWh}} = 313 \Rightarrow 313 \text{ Vjetroagregata za } 170 \text{ GWh}$$

$$P = P_{\text{NAZIVNA}} = C_{pe} \cdot \lambda \cdot A \cdot v^3 \cdot 0.5$$

$$\text{površina} = 32 \cdot 20 \cdot A = \frac{P}{C_{pe} \cdot \lambda \cdot v^3 \cdot 0.5} \cdot 313 \cdot 20 = 38.4 \cdot 10^6 \text{ m}^2$$

$$= \underline{38.4 \text{ km}^2}$$

SUNČEVA TE

14

$$\eta = 16\% = 0,16$$

$$= 1600 \text{ kWh/m}^2 \text{ - godišnja ozračenost}$$

$$= 85\% = 0,85 \text{ - udio direktnog komponente sunčeva zračenja}$$

$$= 35\% = 0,35 \text{ - dobilak od prađenja ogledala}$$

- ukupna površina 3 puta veća od dežne površine ogledala
- treba proizvesti $W = 1700 \text{ GWh}$ godišnje
- površina = ?

godišnja dozačena energija na horizontalnom plohu:

$$W_{\text{god. hor}} = 1600 \frac{\text{kWh}}{\text{m}^2}$$

$$W_{\text{god. usmjeren}} = 1,35 \cdot 0,85 \cdot 1600 = 1836 \frac{\text{kWh}}{\text{m}^2}$$

$$W_e = 0,16 \cdot W_{\text{god. usmjeren}} = 293,76 \frac{\text{kWh}}{\text{m}^2}$$

za $W = 170 \text{ GWh}$ treba nam:

$$3 \cdot \frac{1700 \cdot 10^9 \frac{\text{Wh}}{\text{m}^2}}{293,76 \cdot 10^3 \frac{\text{Wh}}{\text{m}^2}} = 17,36 \cdot 10^6 \text{ m}^2 = 17,36 \text{ km}^2$$

- određeno ogledalo tako da se 85% direktnog zračenja reflektira u toranj i dobijemo dodatnih 35% ozračenosti

5) BIOMASA

$$H = 11 \text{ MJ/kg} =$$

$$\text{PRINOS: } 15 \text{ t/ha}$$

$$\eta = 0,31$$

$$W = 1700 \text{ GWh}$$

Kolika je potrebna obradiva površina

$$\text{svake godine} = 15 \cdot \frac{1000 \text{ kg}}{0,01 \text{ km}^2} = 1,5 \cdot 10^6 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{km}^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ha} &= 10\,000 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 0,01 \text{ km}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\dot{W} = 11 \cdot 10^6 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg}} \cdot 1,5 \cdot 10^6 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{km}^2} \cdot 0,31 = 5,115 \cdot 10^{12} \frac{\text{J}}{\text{km}^2}$$

$$J = W_s$$

$$W = 1700 \cdot 10^9 \cdot 3600 \text{ W}_s = 6,12 \cdot 10^{15} \text{ J}$$

$$\text{Površina} = \frac{W}{\dot{W}} = \frac{6,12 \cdot 10^{15} \text{ J}}{5,115 \cdot 10^{12} \frac{\text{J}}{\text{km}^2}} = 1196,48 \text{ km}^2$$