

ZADACI ZA VJEŽBU (z1)

1. Za varijablu programa redan broj podstup cijelih br. $S = \{3, \dots, n\}$. odredite karakterističnu B. f-ju i zatim nacrtajte njenu ROBOD

$$S = \{3, \dots, n\}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \vdots \\ n \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 0000 \\ 1000 \end{array}$$

$$x_1 \ x_2 \ x_3 \ x_4$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \ - \ - \ - \\ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 3-10 \\ n \end{array}$$

$$f(x_1, \dots, x_4) = x_1' + x_1 x_2' x_3' x_4'$$

porедак $x_1 < x_2 < x_3 < x_4$

$$x_1=0 \quad f_{x_1} = x_2' x_3' x_4'$$

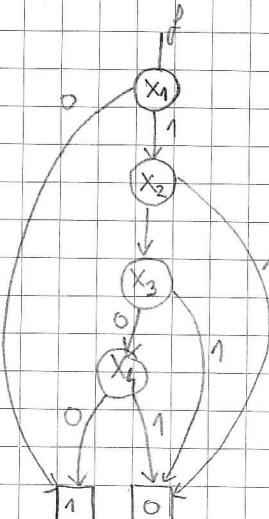
$$x_1=1 \quad f_{x_1'} = 1$$

$$f_{x_1 x_2} = 0$$

$$f_{x_1 x_2'} = x_3' x_4'$$

$$f_{x_1 x_2' x_3} = 0$$

$$f_{x_1 x_2' x_3'} = x_4$$



2. Za f -ju s sume potpisuj zbrajala zadana tablico, nacrtajte ROBDD te posredite komplementitajoča člena vrz vrednosti $x \leq cim$.

<u>x</u>	<u>y</u>	<u>cim</u>	<u>s</u>
0	0	0	0

$$S = xy\text{cim} + xy'\text{cim}' + x'y\text{cim} + x'y'\text{cim}$$

0	1	0	1
1	0	0	1
1	1	0	0

$$S_x = y'\text{cim}' + y\text{cim}$$

$$S_{x'} = y\text{cim}' + y'\text{cim}$$

0	0	1	1
0	1	1	0
1	0	1	0

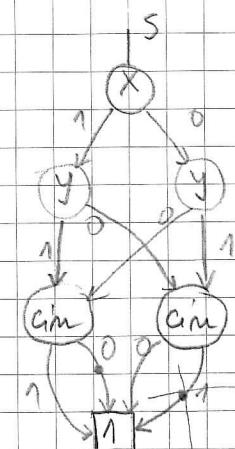
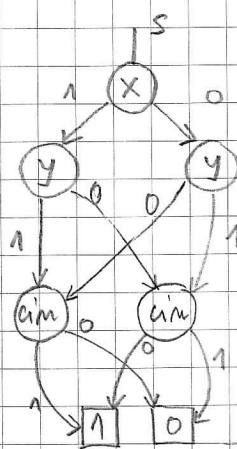
$$S_{xy} = \text{cim}$$

$$S_{x'y} = \text{cim}'$$

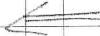
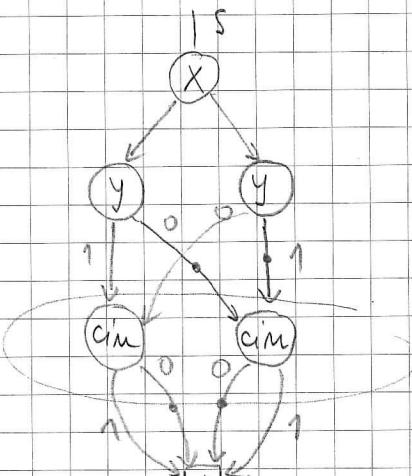
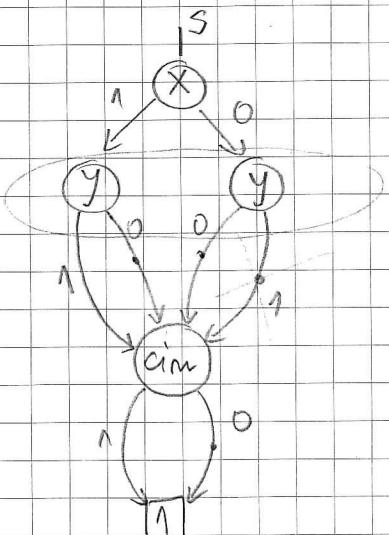
$$S_{xy'} = \text{cim}'$$

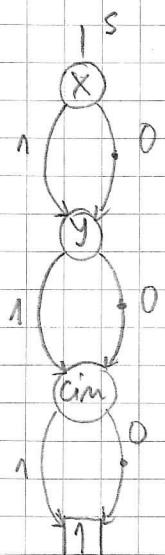
$$S_{x'y'} = \text{cim}$$

1	1	1	1
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komplementitajoča člena





Projekcija:

Ako su svi prosti parni broj
puta kroz konst. tukove
rezultat je 1.

- neparam $\Rightarrow 0$

3. Za funkciju $F = acd + bc + a'd'$ izgradite ROBDD premašem ITE-alg. i uvećajte $a < d < c < b$

Napomena: potrebno je razisati gještoveri rek. postupak i metodikom. ROBDD

$$\text{ITE}(f, g, h) = \text{ite}(v, \text{ite}(fv, gv, hv), \text{ite}(fv', gv', hv'))$$

$$a < d < c < b$$

$$F = \text{ITE}(\underbrace{acd}_{f}, \underbrace{1}_{g}, \underbrace{bc + a'd'}_{h}) = \text{ite}(a, \text{ite}(\underbrace{cd}_{\text{po var. } a}, \underbrace{1}_{\text{po var. } a}, \underbrace{bc}_{\text{po var. } a}), \text{ite}(a, \underbrace{1}_{\text{po var. } a}, \underbrace{bc + d'}_{\text{po var. } a}))$$

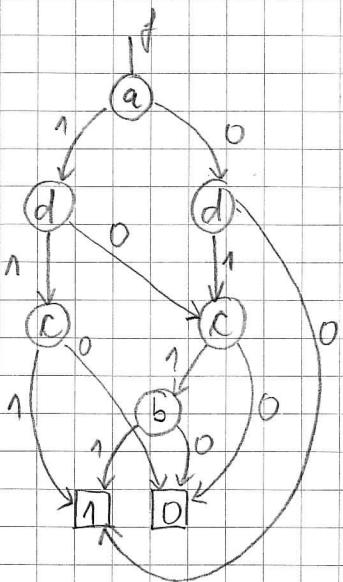
$$= \text{ite}(a, \text{ite}(cd, 1, bc), bc + d') \quad = \text{grananje po var. } d$$

$$= \text{ite}(a, \text{ite}(d, \text{ite}(c, 1, bc), \text{ite}(0, 1, bc)), bc + d')$$

$$= \text{ite}(a, \text{ite}(d, c, bc), bc + d')$$

$$= \text{ite}(a, \text{ite}(d, c, bc), \text{ite}(d, bc, 1))$$

$$= \text{ite}(a, \text{ite}(d, c, \text{ite}(c, b, 0)), \text{ite}(d, \text{ite}(c, b, 0), 1))$$



4. Poházejte zadavajivost formule u CNF-obliku konistenjem osnovnog DPLL - rešavača. Iako varijable granaju, až je on potreban, provadite projekciju.

$$\Gamma = (x_1 \vee \neg x_2 \vee x_3) \wedge (\neg x_1 \vee \neg x_2 \vee x_3) \wedge (x_1) \wedge (x_1 \vee \neg x_2) \wedge (\neg x_2 \vee \neg x_4) \wedge (\neg x_1 \vee x_2 \vee$$

- gledam jedinične članove $\rightarrow (x_1)$

1. PJK $R = \{x_1 = T\}$

$$(\neg x_2 \vee x_3) \wedge (\neg x_2 \vee \neg x_4) \wedge (x_2 \vee x_4)$$

2. UKČL

$$R = \{x_1 = T, x_3 = T\}$$

$$(\neg x_2 \vee \neg x_4) \wedge (x_2 \vee x_4)$$

3. grananje

$$x_2 = T \quad R = \{x_1 = T, x_2 = T, x_3 = T\}$$

$$\neg x_4$$

až $x_4 = F$ dobijemo komaciši rj. $R = \{x_1 = T, x_2 = T, x_3 = T, x_4 = F\}$

5. Imate ma raspodjeljanju SAT rešavanje GRASP. Za zadani početni skup kvarova $K_1 - K_5$ i za trenutno prikucivanje ($x_3 = 0 @ 1$, $x_7 = 0 @ 2$, $x_{10} = 0 @ 2 \dots$).

a) Nacrtajte graf implikacija ako je trenutna odluka o prikucivanju $x_2 = 1 @ 2$

$$K_1 = (\neg x_1 \vee x_5 \vee x_9)$$

$$K_6 = (x_4 \vee x_8)$$

$$K_2 = (\neg x_1 \vee \neg x_2 \vee \neg x_4)$$

$$K_7 = (x_7 \vee \neg x_8 \vee \neg x_9)$$

$$K_3 = (x_1 \vee \neg x_2 \vee x_3)$$

$$K_8 = (\neg x_1 \vee \neg x_2 \vee \neg x_5)$$

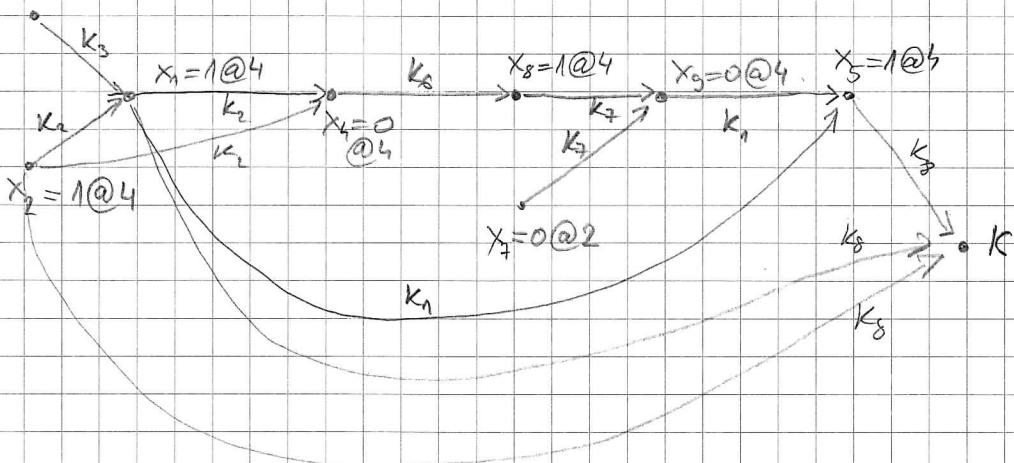
$$K_4 = (x_5 \vee x_2 \vee x_3)$$

$$K_9 = (x_2 \vee \neg x_5 \vee \neg x_8)$$

$$K_5 = (\neg x_5 \vee x_8)$$

...

$$x_3 = 0 @ 1$$



$$\text{Zalog } x_1 = 1$$

$$\text{Zalog } x_5 = 1$$

$$\text{Zalog } x_2 = 1$$

dolazi do
konflikt

b) Odredite maticne

Promatrano koje su varijable u trenutnoj odluci da bude fešta

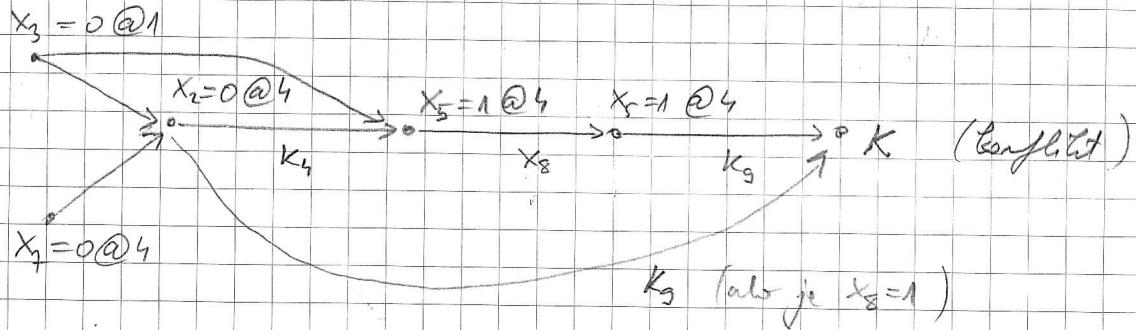
$$K_{\text{NEW}} = \neg KP = \neg \{ x_3 = 0, x_2 = 1, x_7 = 0 \}$$

$$= \neg x_2 \vee x_3 \vee x_7$$

- x_1 je predsjedica same
- koje se granaju - nevaju luto
- koje vode do njih
- ostale - farsirane

c) Odberdite jedinistvenu impl. funkciu za konflikte pravocenne var. x_2 de
ravini oddlukie na ktoru ce algoritam dosiah matkom konflikta

$$x_2 = 0 @ 4$$



Ako K_3 alebo $x_2=0$, $x_3=0 \Rightarrow x_7=1$

$$JIT = x_2=1$$

Sbusit cenu na ravninu oddlukie 2
jez mista u masine behazutama ne
oni si o trecej ravnine oddlukie

$$K_{NEW} = \neg K' = \neg \begin{cases} x_3 = 0 @ 1 \\ x_7 = 0 @ 2 \end{cases}$$

$$K_{NEW} = x_3 \vee x_7$$

6. Pohavite zadovoljivost zadanoj sljedeće klausule koristujući Chaff-rijasavac

Pri tome koristite sve značajne algoritme osim "elimanjanja" maničnih klausula i pretrage izmora.

$$K_1 = (\underline{\neg x_1} \vee \underline{x_2} \vee x_4)$$

$$K_2 = (\neg x_1 \vee \underline{x_2} \vee \underline{\neg x_4})$$

$$K_3 = (\underline{\neg x_1} \vee \neg x_2 \vee \underline{x_4})$$

$$K_4 = (\underline{\neg x_1} \vee \neg x_2 \vee \underline{\neg x_4})$$

$$K_5 = (\underline{x_1} \vee \underline{x_2})$$

$$K_6 = (\underline{x_1} \vee \underline{\neg x_3})$$

- Odabrat po 2 literalu (bito logik)

u svakoj kl.

1. - Postoji li jedinica? Ne

2. sljedi gramanje

VSDS heuristika



vrima u obzir sve to je se
na početku incijalno mjerice
kojih puta se pojavljuje

$$x_1 = 6$$

$$x_2 = 4$$

$$x_3 = 2$$

$$x_4 = 4$$

3. gramanje po mjeranom literalu $\neg x_1 = \text{FALSE}$

$$TP = \{x_1 = \text{TRUE}\}$$

- primatramo samo klausule u kojima je x_1 odabran za primatranje

RAZMATRAMO: K_1, K_3 i K_4 (jer K_5 i K_6 bi uklonili klausulu, čiji je smanjivanje)

$$K_1 = (\neg x_1 \vee \underline{x_2} \vee x_4)$$

$$K_3 = (\neg x_1 \vee \underline{x_2} \vee \underline{\neg x_4})$$

$$K_4 = (\neg x_1 \vee \neg x_2 \vee \underline{\neg x_4})$$

proizvodimo odabireme

$$4. TP = \{x_1 = \text{TRUE}, x_2 = \text{FALSE}\}$$

primatramo: K_1 i K_2 (u K_3 i K_4 su nestale)

dobivamo

iz K_1 i $K_2 \Rightarrow$ konflikt na varijabli x_4

ostaje

$$K_1 = x_4$$

$$\vee \neg x_4$$

→ manična klausula $K_7 \rightarrow$

$$K_7 = (\underline{\neg x_1} \vee \underline{x_2})$$

5. Ako $TP = \{x_1 = \text{TRUE}, x_2 = \text{TRUE}\}$ prematrana je ostašu reprezentaciju

Razmatramo: K_3 i $K_4 \Rightarrow$ ponovo dolazi do konflikta na x_4
nova literatura

$$K_8 = \underline{\neg x_1}$$

6. $TP = \{x_1 = \text{FALSE}\}$

Razmatramo K_5 i K_6 (ostale ne jor nisu prematrane ili bi stekle ciklu
literaturu na TRUE)

↓
konflikt
na x_3

Rez: UNSAT (menama se gdje vrati)