Zadaci za vježbu iz Kompleksne analize

1 Kompleksna ravnina

Odredi i skiciraj podskup kompleksne ravnine određen sa:

1. A)
$$1 < |z - 1 + i| < \sqrt{2}$$

B)
$$|z-1| < |z-i|$$

C)
$$Re(1+z) = |z|$$

2. A)
$$|z-1+2i| = |z+3-i|$$

B)
$$|z| < \text{Im } z + 1$$

C)
$$|z|^2 = |1 + z^2|$$

3. A) Re
$$\frac{z-1}{z-i} = 0$$

B)
$$|z - 3i| + |z + 3i| = 8$$

C)
$$|z-3|-|z+3|>4$$

4. A) Im
$$\frac{z-1}{z-i} = 0$$

B)
$$|z-i|-|z+i|=1$$

C)
$$4 < |z-1| + |z+1| < 8$$

Skiciraj sljedeće krivulje u $\mathbb C$ i naznači smjer kretanja po njima $(0 \le t \le 2\pi)$:

5. A)
$$z(t) = 2e^{-it}$$

B)
$$z(t) = e^{2it} - 1 + i$$

C)
$$z(t) = 1 + i \cos t$$

2 Funkcije kompleksne varijable

Odredi realni i imaginarni dio funkcije:

6. A)
$$w = e^{1-z}$$

$$\mathbf{B)} \ w = \operatorname{tg} z$$

7. A)
$$w = e^{z^2}$$

$$\mathbf{B)} \ w = \sin z$$

Provjeri koje su funkcije analitičke, a onima koje jesu izračunaj derivaciju:

8. A)
$$w = z^2 |z|$$

B)
$$w = \text{ch}(z - 2)$$

- **9. A)** $w = \bar{z} \operatorname{Im} z$
 - $\mathbf{B)} \ w = ze^z$
- **10. A)** $w = |z| \operatorname{Im} z$
 - **B)** $w = z^3$

Provjeri koje su funkcije harmonijske, a onima koje jesu odredi pripadne konjugirane funkcije:

- **11. A)** $v = e^x \sin y + y^2$
 - **B)** $u = x^2 + 2x y^2$
- **12. A)** $u = 2e^x \cos y$
 - **B)** $v = x^3 + 6x^2y 3xy^2 2y^3 + y^2$

Odredi analitičku fukciju f(z) ako je poznat njen realni ili imaginarni dio:

- **13.** A) $u = \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2}$, $f(\pi) = 1/\pi$
 - **B)** $v = 2x^2 2y^2 + x$
- **14.** A) $v = -2\sin 2x \sin 2y + y$, f(0) = 2
 - **B)** $v = 2\cos x \cosh y x^2 + y^2$
- **15. A)** $u = 2\sin x \cosh y x$
 - **B)** $v = 2(\operatorname{ch} x \sin y xy), \ f(0) = 0$

3 Elementarne funkcije

Odredi modul i argument kompleksnih brojeva:

- **16. A)** 3^{2-i}
 - **B)** $ch^2(i \ln 3)$
 - C) $th(\pi i)$

Izračunaj:

- **17. A)** Ln(-i)
 - B) $i^{\operatorname{Ln} i}$
 - C) $Arctg(\frac{i}{3})$
- **18. A)** Ln(*e*)
 - **B)** $1^{1/i}$
 - C) $\operatorname{sh}(\frac{\pi i}{2})$

Riješi jednadžbe:

- **19. A)** $e^z + i = 0$
 - $\mathbf{B)} \ i + \sin iz = 0$
- **20.** A) $\ln(i-z) = 1$
 - $\mathbf{B)} \sin z = \pi i$

4 Möbiusova transformacija

Odredi sliku područja G pri preslikavanju w = S(z):

21. A)
$$G = \{|z-1| < 2\}, \ w = \frac{2z}{z+3}$$

B)
$$G = \{0 < \text{Re } z < 1\}, \ w = \frac{z-1}{z}$$

22. A)
$$G = \{|z-1| < 2\}, \ w = \frac{z+1}{z-2}$$

B)
$$G = \{\operatorname{Re} z > 0, \operatorname{Im} z > 0\}, \ w = \frac{1-z}{1+z}$$

23. A)
$$G = \{\operatorname{Re} z < 1\}, \ w = \frac{z}{z-2}$$

B)
$$G = \{ |\operatorname{Re} z| + |\operatorname{Im} z| < 1, \operatorname{Im} z > 0 \}, \ w = \frac{z+i}{z-i} \}$$

24. A)
$$G = \{|z| < 1, \text{Im } z > 0\}, \ w = \frac{z-1}{z+1}$$

B)
$$G = \{1 < |z| < 2\}, \ w = \frac{2}{z-1}$$

25. A)
$$G = \{ \text{Im } z > 0 \}, \ w = \frac{i-z}{i+z}$$

B)
$$G = \{|z - \frac{1}{2}| < \frac{1}{2}, \text{Im } z > 0\}, \ w = \frac{z}{z - 1}$$

Odredi Möbiusovu transformaciju koja preslikava točke $0, i, \infty$ redom u točke:

B)
$$-2i$$
, -2 , $2i$

Odredi Möbiusovu transformaciju koja preslikava točke 0, 1+i, 2 redom u točke:

27. A)
$$0, 2+2i, 4$$

B)
$$0, 2, \infty$$

Odredi Möbiusovu transformaciju koja preslikava područje G u G^* :

28. A)
$$G = \{|z| < 1\}, G^* = \{\operatorname{Im} w < 0\}$$

B)
$$G = \{|z - 1 + i| < 1\}, G^* = \{|w + 1| > 2\}$$

29. A)
$$G = \{|z+1| < 1\}, G^* = \{\operatorname{Re} w > -1\}$$

B)
$$G = \{|z-1| < 2\}, G^* = \{|w-i| < 1\}$$

30. A)
$$G = {\text{Im } z > 0}, G^* = {|w - i| < 1}$$

B)
$$G = \{|z-2| < 2\}, G^* = \{|w-2| > 4\}$$

5 Konformna preslikavanja

Odredi neku funkciju koja preslikava zadano područje na gornju poluravninu $\{\operatorname{Im} w > 0\}$:

31. A)
$$G = \{|z| < 1, \text{Im } z > 0\}$$

B)
$$G = \{|z| < 1, |z - 1| < 1\}$$

32. A)
$$G = \{|z| > 1, \text{Im } z > 0\}$$

B)
$$G = \{|z| < 1, |z - i| > 1\}$$

33. A)
$$G = \{|z| > 1, |z - i| < 1\}$$

B)
$$G = \{|z| < 1, |z - 1| > 1\}$$

Odredi sliku područja ili krivulje G pri preslikavanju funkcijom w.

34. A)
$$G = \{ |\operatorname{Im} z| < \pi \}, \ w = e^z \}$$

B)
$$G = \{0 < \text{Re } z < \pi, \text{Im } z < 0\}, \ w = \cos z$$

35. A)
$$G = \{0 < \text{Im } z < 2\pi, 0 < \text{Re } z < 1\}, \ w = e^z$$

B)
$$G = \{0 < \text{Im } z < \pi\}, \ w = \text{ch } z$$

36. A)
$$G = \{0 < \operatorname{Re} z < \pi, \operatorname{Im} z > 0\}, \ w = e^{iz}$$

B)
$$G = \{ \text{Re } z > 0, -\pi < \text{Im } z < \pi \}, \ w = \text{sh } z$$

37. A)
$$G = \{ \text{Im } z > 0 \}, \ w = \text{Ln } z, \ w(i) = \frac{\pi i}{2} \}$$

B)
$$G = \{-\frac{\pi}{2} < \text{Re } z < \frac{\pi}{2}, \text{Im } z > 0\}, \ w = \cos z$$

38. A)
$$G = \{0 < \text{Re } z < 2\pi, \text{Im } z > 0\}, w = \sin z$$

B)
$$G = \{ \text{Im } z > 0 \}, \ w = z^2$$

39. A)
$$G = \{0 < \text{Re } z < \pi, \text{Im } z > 0\}, w = \text{tg } z$$

B)
$$G = \{\arg z = \frac{\pi}{6}\}, \ w = z^3$$

40. A)
$$G = \{ \text{Re } z > 1 \}, \ w = z^2$$

B)
$$G = \{|z| = 1, |\arg z| < \frac{\pi}{2}\}, \ w = z^3$$

6 Integrali funkcija kompleksne varijable

Izračunaj sljedeće krivuljne integrale:

41. A)
$$\int_{\Gamma} ze^z dz$$
, Γ : parabola $y = x^2$ koja spaja $z_1 = 0$ i $z_2 = 1 + i$

B)
$$\int_{\Gamma} \bar{z} dz$$
, Γ: luk kružnice $|z| = 2$ od točke $A(2,0)$ do $B(-2,0)$, za Im $z > 0$

42. A)
$$\int_{\Gamma} \cos(z-i) dz$$
, Γ : dio pravca od točke $z_1 = 0$ i $z_2 = 1 + i$

B)
$$\int_{\Gamma} (z^2 + z\bar{z}) dz$$
, Γ : luk kružnice $|z| = 1$ od točke $A(1,0)$ do $B(-1,0)$, za Im $z > 0$

43. A)
$$\int_{\Gamma} z \sin z \, dz$$
, Γ : dio pravca od točke $z_1 = 0$ i $z_2 = \pi + i$

B)
$$\int_{\Gamma} |z|^2 dz$$
, Γ : luk kružnice $|z|=2$ od točke $A(0,2)$ do $B(0,-2)$, za Re $z<0$

Koristeći Cauchyjevu integralnu formulu izračunaj:

44. A)
$$\int_{|z|=5} \frac{dz}{z^2+16}$$

B)
$$\int_{|z|=1} \frac{e^z \cos(\pi z)}{z^2 + 2z} dz$$

45. A)
$$\int_{|z|=1} \frac{\sin z}{z^2} dz$$

B)
$$\int_{|z|=2} \frac{e^z}{z^2+1} dz$$

7 Taylorovi redovi i nultočke

Odredi polumjer konvergencije sljedećih redova:

46. A)
$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n^n z^n$$

$$\mathbf{B)} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \cos(in) z^n$$

47. A)
$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{2^n} z^n$$

$$\mathbf{B)} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \operatorname{ch} \frac{i}{n} z^{n}$$

48. A)
$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n! \ z^n$$

$$\mathbf{B)} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{z}{in}\right)^n$$

49. A)
$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(2n)!}{(n!)^2} z^n$$

$$\mathbf{B)} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} e^{i\pi/n} z^n$$

50. A)
$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n^n}{(2n)!} z^n$$

$$\mathbf{B)} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} e^{in} z^n$$

Razvij u Taylorov red oko točke z_0 sljedeće funkcije:

51. A)
$$f(z) = \frac{1}{(1+z^3)^2}, \ z_0 = 0$$

B)
$$f(z) = \sin(3z - 1), \ z_0 = -1$$

52. A)
$$f(z) = \frac{1}{(z+1)(z-2)}, \ z_0 = 0$$

B)
$$f(z) = \cos z, \ z_0 = \frac{\pi}{4}$$

53. A)
$$f(z) = \operatorname{Arsh} z, \ z_0 = 0$$

B)
$$f(z) = \ln(3-z), \ z_0 = -1$$

Razvij u Maclaurinov red sljedeće funkcije:

54. A)
$$f(z) = \ln(z^2 - 3z + 2)$$

$$\mathbf{B)} \ f(z) = \sin^2 z$$

55. A)
$$f(z) = \sqrt{z+i}$$

$$\mathbf{B)} \ f(z) = e^z \sin z$$

56. A)
$$f(z) = \frac{z}{(z^2+1)(z^2-4)}$$

$$\mathbf{B)} \ f(z) = \operatorname{ch}^2 z$$

Odredi nultočke i njihove kratnosti za funkcije:

57. A)
$$f(z) = z^6 + 9z^4$$

B)
$$f(z) = (z - i) \sin z$$

58. A)
$$f(z) = z^3 \sin z$$

$$\mathbf{B)} \ f(z) = \frac{1 - \operatorname{ch} z}{z}$$

Odredi kratnost nultočke z=0 za funkcije:

59. A)
$$f(z) = 2(\operatorname{ch} z - 1) - z^2$$

$$\mathbf{B)} \ f(z) = e^{\sin z} - e^{\operatorname{tg} z}$$

60. A)
$$f(z) = z^2(e^{z^3} - 1)$$

$$\mathbf{B)} \ f(z) = \frac{\sinh^2 z}{z}$$

8 Laurentovi redovi i singulariteti

Razvij sljedeće funkcije u Laurentov red oko točke z_0 u zadanom području D:

61. A)
$$f(z) = \frac{1}{z^2 - 1}$$
, $z_0 = 0$, $D = \{|z| < 1\}$

B)
$$f(z) = \frac{1}{(z^2 - 9)z^2}, \ z_0 = 1, \ \frac{5}{2} \in D$$

62. A)
$$f(z) = \frac{1}{z^2 - 1}$$
, $z_0 = 0$, $D = \{1 < |z|\}$

B)
$$f(z) = \frac{1}{(z^2 - 9)z^2}, \ z_0 = 1, \ \frac{7}{2} \in D$$

63. A)
$$f(z) = \frac{1}{z^2 - 1}$$
, $z_0 = 1$, $D = \{0 < |z - 1| < 2\}$

B)
$$f(z) = \frac{1}{(z-2)(z-3)}, \ z_0 = 0, \ \frac{5}{2} \in D$$

64. A)
$$f(z) = \frac{1}{z^2 - 1}$$
, $z_0 = 1$, $D = \{2 < |z - 1|\}$

B)
$$f(z) = \frac{1}{(z-2)(z-3)}, \ z_0 = 0, \ 4 \in D$$

65. A)
$$f(z) = \frac{1}{z^2 - 1}$$
, $z_0 = 2$, $D = \{1 < |z - 2| < 3\}$

B)
$$f(z) = \frac{1}{z^2 + 1}, \ z_0 = i, \ 0 \in D$$

Odredi singularitete i njihov karakter za funkcije:

66. A)
$$f(z) = \frac{1}{z(z^2+1)^2}$$

B)
$$f(z) = \sin \frac{1}{z} + \frac{1}{z^2}$$

67. A)
$$f(z) = \frac{z^2 + z}{z^5 + 2z^4 + z^3}$$

B)
$$f(z) = \cot z - \frac{1}{z}$$

68. A)
$$f(z) = z^2 \operatorname{ctg} z$$

B)
$$f(z) = \frac{z+3i}{z(z^2+9)^3}$$

69. A)
$$f(z) = \exp \frac{z}{1-z}$$

B)
$$f(z) = \frac{z^3}{1+z^6}$$

9 Reziduumi i primjena reziduuma

Odredi reziduume u svim singularitetima sljedećih funkcija:

70. A)
$$f(z) = \frac{1}{z^3 + z}$$

B)
$$f(z) = \frac{1 - \cos z}{z^3(z - 1)}$$

71. A)
$$f(z) = \frac{1}{z - z^3}$$

B)
$$f(z) = \frac{\sin \pi z}{(z-1)^3}$$

72. A)
$$f(z) = \frac{z^2}{z^4 - 1}$$

B)
$$f(z) = \frac{e^{3z} - 1}{z^3}$$

Izračunaj sljedeće integrale:

73. A)
$$\int_{|z+2|=2} \frac{z \, dz}{(z-2)(z+1)^2}$$

$$\mathbf{B)} \int_{|z|=2} \sin \frac{z}{z+1} \, dz$$

74. A)
$$\int_{|z|=\frac{1}{2}} \frac{e^z dz}{z^4 + z^3}$$

B)
$$\int_{|z-1|=1} \sin \frac{1}{z-1} dz$$

75. A)
$$\int_{|z-1|=1} \frac{e^{2z} dz}{z^3 - 1}$$

$$\mathbf{B)} \int_{|z|=2} z \sin \frac{z+1}{z-1} \, dz$$

76. A)
$$\int_{|z|=2} \frac{\sin z}{z^2 - z} dz$$

$$\mathbf{B)} \int_{|z|=\pi} \operatorname{tg}(\pi z) \, dz$$

Primjenom reziduuma izračunaj sljedeće realne integrale:

77. A)
$$\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{dt}{5-4\cos t}$$

$$\mathbf{B)} \ \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\sin x}{(x^2+4)(x-1)} \, dx$$

78. A)
$$\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{dt}{5 + 3\cos t}$$

$$\mathbf{B)} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\sin 3x}{x(x^2+4)} \, dx$$

79. A)
$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{x^2 dx}{(x^2 + 1)(x^2 + 4)}$$

$$\mathbf{B)} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{x \sin x}{x^2 - 2x + 10} \, dx$$

80. A)
$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{x^2+1}{x^4+1} dx$$

$$\mathbf{B)} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{x \cos x}{x^2 - 2x + 10} \, dx$$

10 Specijalne funkcije

Koristeći gama i beta funkciju, izračunaj sljedeće integrale:

81. A)
$$\int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-x^3} dx$$

B)
$$\int_{-1}^{1} \sqrt{\frac{1+x}{1-x}} \, dx$$

82. A)
$$\int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-x^{6}} dx$$

B)
$$\int_0^1 \frac{dx}{\sqrt[3]{1-x^3}}$$

- **83.** A) $\int_0^\infty x^2 e^{-x^2} dx$
 - $\mathbf{B)} \ \int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{dx}{\sqrt{\cos x}}$
- **84.** A) $\int_0^\infty x e^{-x^3} dx$
 - $\mathbf{B)} \int_0^{\pi/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{tg} x} \, dx$
- **85.** A) $\int_0^1 \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1-x^4}}$
 - **B)** $\int_0^\infty \frac{x^2}{1+x^4} \, dx$
- 86. Dokaži da vrijedi:

$$B(\alpha,\alpha) = \frac{\sqrt{\pi}\,\Gamma(\alpha)}{2^{2\alpha-1}\,\Gamma(\alpha+\frac{1}{2})}$$

- 87. Bez korištenja temeljne veze gama i beta funkcije, dokaži sljedeće formule:
 - **A)** xB(x, y + 1) = yB(x + 1, y)
 - **B)** B(x,y) = B(x+1,y) + B(x,y+1)
 - C) (x+y)B(x,y+1) = yB(x,y)
 - **D)** B(x,y)B(x+y,z) = B(y,z)B(y+z,x)