## Određivanje strukturnih svojstava sustava korištenjem matričnog modela

Matrice modela sustava s predavanja:

$$\mathbf{v} = \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} M1P & RU1 & BS & M2P & RU2 \end{array} \right]^T$$

$$\mathbf{r} = \left[\begin{array}{cccc} M1 & M2 & B & R\end{array}\right]^T$$

$$\mathbf{F}_v = \left[ egin{array}{ccccc} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} 
ight]$$

$$\mathbf{F}_r = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{S}_v = \left[ egin{array}{cccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \ \end{array} 
ight]$$

$$\mathbf{S}_r = \left[ \begin{array}{cccccc} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{F}}_v = \left[ egin{array}{ccccc} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} 
ight]$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{F}}_r = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{S}}_v = \left[ egin{array}{cccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} 
ight]$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{S}}_r = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Određivanje p-invarijanti

$$\mathbf{P} = \left[ egin{array}{cc} -(\hat{\mathbf{S}}_v^T - \hat{\mathbf{F}}_v)^{-1} \cdot (\hat{\mathbf{S}}_r^T - \hat{\mathbf{F}}_r) \ \mathbf{I} \end{array} 
ight]$$

$$\mathbf{P} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{v} \\ \mathbf{r} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Postoje četiri p-invarijante, svaka odgovara jednom stupcu matrice  $\mathbf{P}$ :  $p_1 = sup(\mathbf{P}(:,1)) = \{M1, M1P\}, p_2 = sup(\mathbf{P}(:,2)) = \{M2, M2P\}, p_3 = sup(\mathbf{P}(:,3)) = \{B, BS\}, p_4 = sup(\mathbf{P}(:,4)) = \{R, RU1, RU2\}.$ 

## Određivanje kritičnog sifona

Kružno čekanje:  $\mathbf{c} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^T$ 

Višeradni resursi u kružnom čekanju:  $\mathbf{c}_s = \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right]^T$ 

$$\mathbf{s}_c = \left[ \begin{array}{c} \mathbf{v}_{sc} \\ \mathbf{c} \end{array} \right] = \left[ \begin{array}{c} \mathbf{F}_v^T \Delta \mathbf{S}_r^T \Delta \mathbf{c}_s \wedge \overline{\mathbf{F}_v^T \Delta \mathbf{F}_r \Delta \mathbf{c}} \\ \mathbf{c} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\mathbf{F}_v^T \Delta \mathbf{S}_r^T \Delta \mathbf{c}_s = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^T$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{F}_{v}^{T} \Delta \mathbf{F}_{r} \Delta \mathbf{c}} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^{T}$$

$$\mathbf{v}_{sc} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^T$$

$$\mathbf{s}_c = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^T$$

Kritični sifon jednak je  $S_c = \sup(\mathbf{s}_c) = \{M2, B, R, RU2\}.$ 

## Određivanje kritičnih podsustava

$$\begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{v}_{0c} \\ \mathbf{0}_n \end{bmatrix}^T = \mathbf{P}\Delta\mathbf{c} \wedge \overline{\mathbf{s}_c} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}^T \Rightarrow \mathbf{v}_{0c} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}^T$$

Kritični podsustav jednak je  $J_0 = \sup(\mathbf{v}_{0c}) = \{RU2, BS, M2P\}.$