

Određivanje strukturnih svojstava sustava korištenjem matričnog modela

Matrice modela sustava s predavanja:

$$\mathbf{v} = [M1P \quad RU1 \quad BS \quad M2P \quad RU2]^T$$

$$\mathbf{r} = [M1 \quad M2 \quad B \quad R]^T$$

$$\mathbf{F}_v = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{F}_r = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{S}_v = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{S}_r = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{F}}_v = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{F}}_r = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{S}}_v = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{S}}_r = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Određivanje p-invarijanti

$$\mathbf{P} = \begin{bmatrix} -(\hat{\mathbf{S}}_v^T - \hat{\mathbf{F}}_v)^{-1} \cdot (\hat{\mathbf{S}}_r^T - \hat{\mathbf{F}}_r) \\ \mathbf{I} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{P} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{v} \\ \mathbf{r} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Postoje četiri p-invarijante, svaka odgovara jednom stupcu matrice \mathbf{P} : $p_1 = \sup(\mathbf{P}(:,1)) = \{M1, M1P\}$, $p_2 = \sup(\mathbf{P}(:,2)) = \{M2, M2P\}$, $p_3 = \sup(\mathbf{P}(:,3)) = \{B, BS\}$, $p_4 = \sup(\mathbf{P}(:,4)) = \{R, RU1, RU2\}$.

Određivanje kritičnog sifona

Kružno čekanje: $\mathbf{c} = [0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1]^T$

Višeradni resursi u kružnom čekanju: $\mathbf{c}_s = [0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1]^T$

$$\mathbf{s}_c = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{v}_{sc} \\ \mathbf{c} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{F}_v^T \Delta \mathbf{S}_r^T \Delta \mathbf{c}_s \wedge \overline{\mathbf{F}_v^T \Delta \mathbf{F}_r \Delta \mathbf{c}} \\ \mathbf{c} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{F}_v^T \Delta \mathbf{S}_r^T \Delta \mathbf{c}_s = [0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1]^T$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{F}_v^T \Delta \mathbf{F}_r \Delta \mathbf{c}} = [0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1]^T$$

$$\mathbf{v}_{sc} = [0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1]^T$$

$$\mathbf{s}_c = [0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1]^T$$

Kritični sifon jednak je $S_c = \sup(\mathbf{s}_c) = \{M2, B, R, RU2\}$.

Određivanje kritičnih podsustava

$$\begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{v}_{0c} \\ \mathbf{0}_n \end{bmatrix}^T = \mathbf{P} \Delta \mathbf{c} \wedge \overline{\mathbf{s}_c} = [0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0]^T \Rightarrow \mathbf{v}_{0c} = [0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0]^T$$

Kritični podsustav jednak je $J_0 = \sup(\mathbf{v}_{0c}) = \{RU2, BS, M2P\}$.