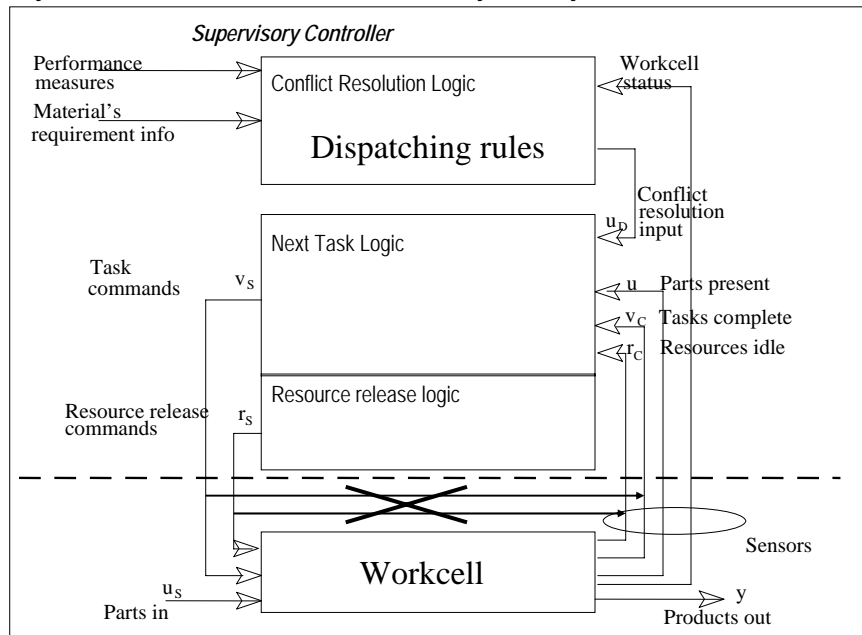
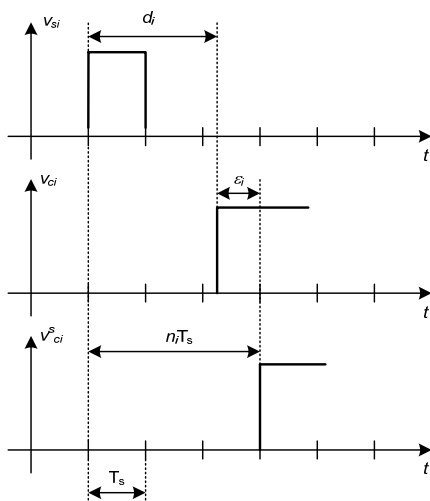


Dinamički model FPS-a

Pitanje: kako i zašto u matrični model uključiti vrijeme ?



Produženo vrijeme trajanja



$$v_{ci}(t) = v_{si}(t - d_{vi})$$

$$r_{ci}(t) = r_{si}(t - d_{ri})$$

$$n_i T_s \geq d_i > (n_i - 1) T_s$$

gdje je:

$$T_s = \min_{i=1}^N (d_i) \quad \text{minimalno vrijeme trajanja neke operacije u sustavu}$$

$$n_i \in \mathbb{N}^+$$

period diskretizacije

$$v_{ci}^s(kT_s) = v_{si}(kT_s - d_{vi} - \varepsilon_{vi}) = v_{si}((k - n_{vi})T_s)$$

$$r_{ci}^s(kT_s) = r_{si}(kT_s - d_{ri} - \varepsilon_{ri}) = r_{si}((k - n_{ri})T_s)$$

produženo vrijeme trajanja

Dinamički model FPS-a i produženo vrijeme trajanja

$$v_{ci}^s(q) = q^{-n_{vi}} v_{si}(q)$$

zbog jednostavnosti zapisa indeks s izostavljen je u daljnjem tekstu

$$r_{ci}^s(q) = q^{-n_{ri}} r_{si}(q)$$

$$\mathbf{v}_s = \mathbf{S}_v \Delta \mathbf{x}$$

$$\mathbf{r}_s = \mathbf{S}_r \Delta \mathbf{x}$$

$$\mathbf{v}_c(q) = \text{diag}[q^{-n_{vi}}] \mathbf{S}_v \mathbf{x}(q)$$

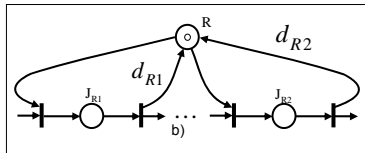
$$\mathbf{r}_c(q) = \Gamma \text{diag}[q^{-n_{ri}}] \mathbf{S}_r^* \mathbf{x}(q)$$

$$\mathbf{v}_c(q) = \mathbf{T}_v(q) \mathbf{x}(q)$$

$$\mathbf{r}_c(q) = \mathbf{T}_r(q) \mathbf{x}(q)$$

Problem – višeradni resursi !

Vremena otpuštanja višeradnog resursa mogu se razlikovati.



Γ – matrica transformacije otpuštanja resursa

$$\mathbf{S}_r = \Gamma \mathbf{S}_r^*$$

matrice kašnjenja (matrice vremena trajanja operacija => element "1" u odgovarajućoj matrici \mathbf{S} nadomješta se odgovarajućim kašnjenjem u formi operatora q)

Dinamički model FPS-a i produženo vrijeme trajanja

Podsjetnik: statički model => odgovara na pitanje "kako?"

$$\mathbf{v}_c(k) = \mathbf{v}_c(k-1) + \mathbf{v}_s(k) - \mathbf{F}_v^T \mathbf{x}(k) = \mathbf{v}_c(k-1) + \left[\mathbf{S}_v - \mathbf{F}_v^T \right] \mathbf{x}(k)$$

predmeti koje operacija "drži" u koraku $k-1$

predmeti nad kojima počinje obrada u koraku k

predmeti nad kojima je završila obrada u koraku k

dinamički model => odgovara na pitanje "kako i kada?"

$$\mathbf{v}_c(q) = q^{-1} \mathbf{v}_c(q) + \mathbf{T}_v(q) \mathbf{x}(q) - \mathbf{F}_v^T \mathbf{x}(q)$$

$$\mathbf{r}_c(q) = q^{-1} \mathbf{r}_c(q) + \mathbf{T}_r(q) \mathbf{x}(q) - \mathbf{F}_r^T \mathbf{x}(q)$$

$$\bar{\mathbf{x}}(q) = \mathbf{F}_\Delta q^{-1} \bar{\mathbf{m}}(q), \quad \mathbf{m}(0) = \mathbf{m}_0$$

$$\mathbf{m}(q) = q^{-1} \mathbf{m}(q) + \left[\mathbf{T}(q) - \mathbf{F}^T \right] \mathbf{x}(q)$$

$$\mathbf{T}(q) = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{S}_u \\ \mathbf{T}_v(q) \\ \mathbf{T}_r(q) \\ \mathbf{S}_y \end{bmatrix}$$

Analiza dinamičkih svojstava FPS-a

- matrica čekanja G_w

$$\begin{bmatrix} S_v \\ S_r^* \end{bmatrix} [F_v \quad F_r \Gamma] \text{diag}[q^{-n_i}] = G_w(q)$$

matrica daje
vremena čekanja
između operacija

- prirodni ciklusi resursa

$$T_M = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} \Gamma \cdot T_v & T_r \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \dots \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}_{n \times 1} \right\} / P^T m_0$$

$n = 2 \times \text{broj pravila};$

komponente T_M definiraju
vrijeme potrebno za puni
ciklus resursa;
dijeljenje se obavlja
element po element

pravi ciklus
resursa ovisi o
algoritmu
upravljanja i
strukturi sustava

- ciklus i propusnost FPS-a

$$T_{FPS} = \max(T_M), \quad \lambda_{FPS} = \frac{1}{T_{FPS}}$$

- iskoristivost resursa

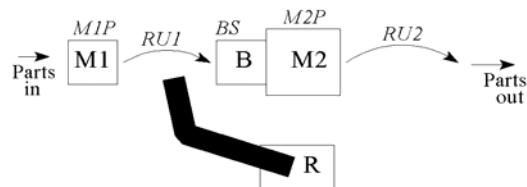
$$\eta_M = T_M / T_{FPS}$$

Primjer:

$$D_v = \begin{bmatrix} & M1P & RU1 & BS & M2P & RU2 \\ M1P & 7.91 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0; \\ RU1 & 0 & 2.33 & 0 & 0 & 0; \\ BS & 0 & 0 & 2.95 & 0 & 0; \\ M2P & 0 & 0 & 0 & 10.03 & 0; \\ RU2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3.54 \end{bmatrix};$$

$$D_r = \begin{bmatrix} & M1 & M2 & B & R \\ M1 & 1.92 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ M2 & 0 & 1.2 & 0 & 0 \\ B & 0 & 0 & 2.93 & 0 \\ R & 0 & 0 & 0 & 4.53 \\ & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2.97 \end{bmatrix};$$

$T_d = 1$



4 resursa, a 5
operacija koje ih
otpuštaju \rightarrow matrica Γ

$$r = \begin{bmatrix} M1A \\ M2A \\ BA \\ RA \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} M1P \\ M2P \\ BS \\ RU1 \\ RU2 \end{bmatrix}$$

Γ

Primjer:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 \text{M1P} & \text{RU1} & \text{BS} & \text{M2P} & \text{RU2} \\
 \text{diag}(q^{n_{vi}}) = [& z^{-8} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0; \\
 & 0 & z^{-3} & 0 & 0 & 0; \\
 & 0 & 0 & z^{-3} & 0 & 0; \\
 & 0 & 0 & 0 & z^{-11} & 0; \\
 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & z^{-4}];
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{cccccc}
 x1 & x2 & x3 & x4 & x5 & x6 \\
 S_v = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
 \begin{array}{l}
 \text{M1P} \\
 \text{RU1} \\
 \text{BS} \\
 \text{M2P} \\
 \text{RU2}
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$T_v(q) = \text{diag}[q^{-n_{vi}}] S_v$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccc}
 x1 & x2 & x3 & x4 & x5 & x6 \\
 \downarrow & & & & & \\
 T_v(q) = \begin{bmatrix} z^{-8} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & z^{-3} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & z^{-3} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & z^{-11} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & z^{-4} & 0 \end{bmatrix}
 \begin{array}{l}
 \text{M1P} \\
 \text{RU1} \\
 \text{BS} \\
 \text{M2P} \\
 \text{RU2}
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

Primjer:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 \text{M1} & \text{M2} & \text{B} & & \text{R} \\
 \text{diag}(q^{n_{ri}}) = [& z^{-2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0; \\
 & 0 & z^{-2} & 0 & 0 & 0; \\
 & 0 & 0 & z^{-3} & 0 & 0; \\
 & 0 & 0 & 0 & z^{-5} & 0; \\
 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & z^{-3}];
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{cccccc}
 x1 & x2 & x3 & x4 & x5 & x6 \\
 S_r = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}
 \begin{array}{l}
 \text{M1} \\
 \text{M2} \\
 \text{B} \\
 \text{R}
 \end{array}
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \Gamma = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

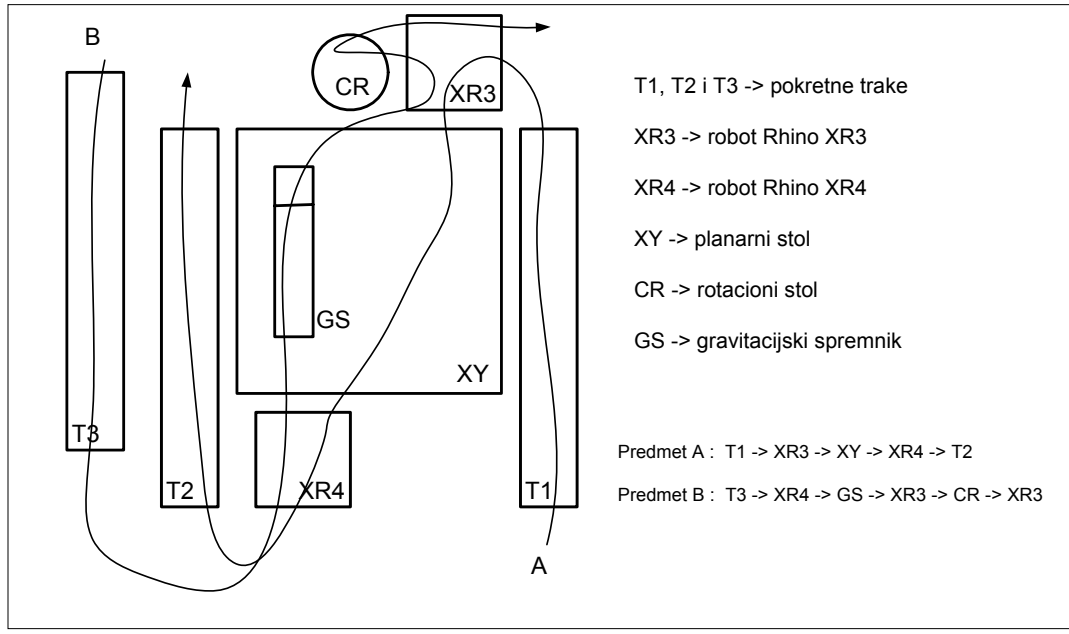
$$T_r(q) = \Gamma \text{diag}[q^{-n_{ri}}] S_r^*$$

$$S_r = \Gamma S_r^*$$

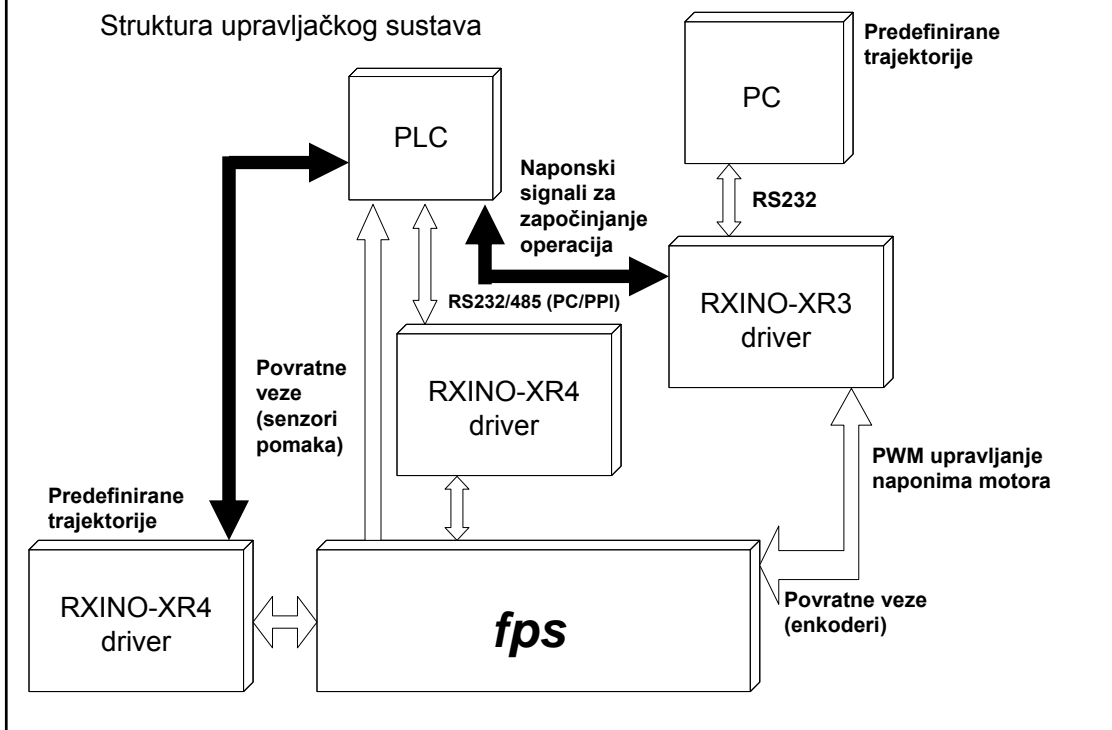
$$\begin{array}{cccccc}
 x1 & x2 & x3 & x4 & x5 & x6 \\
 T_r(q) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & z^{-2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & z^{-2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & z^{-3} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & z^{-5} & 0 & 0 & z^{-3} \end{bmatrix}
 \begin{array}{l}
 \text{M1} \\
 \text{M2} \\
 \text{B} \\
 \text{R}
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccc}
 x1 & x2 & x3 & x4 & x5 & x6 \\
 S_r^* = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}
 \begin{array}{l}
 \text{M1A} \\
 \text{M2A} \\
 \text{BA} \\
 \text{RA1} \\
 \text{RA2}
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

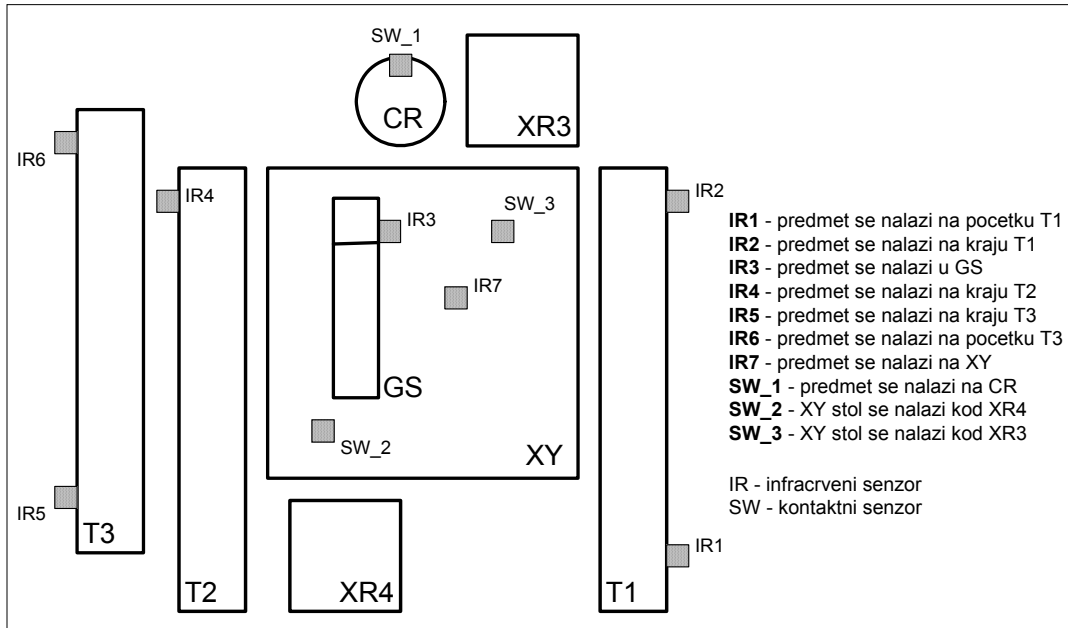
Primjer: realizacija upravljanja linijom za manipulaciju predmetima
pomoću matričnog regulatora - drugi seminarski zadatak iz FPS-a



Struktura upravljačkog sustava



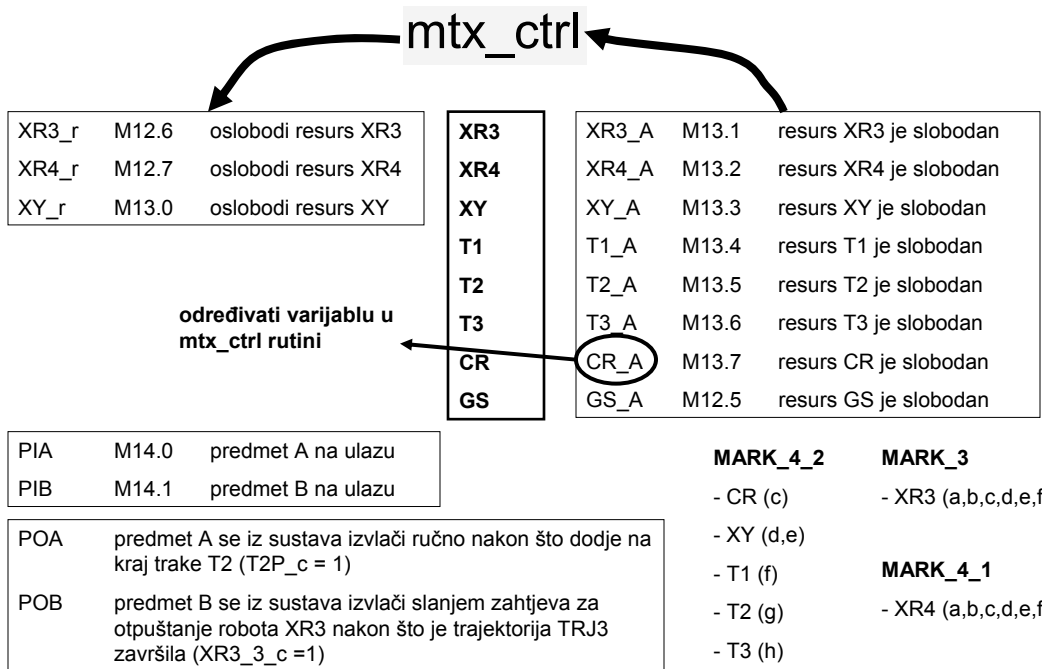
Položaj senzora



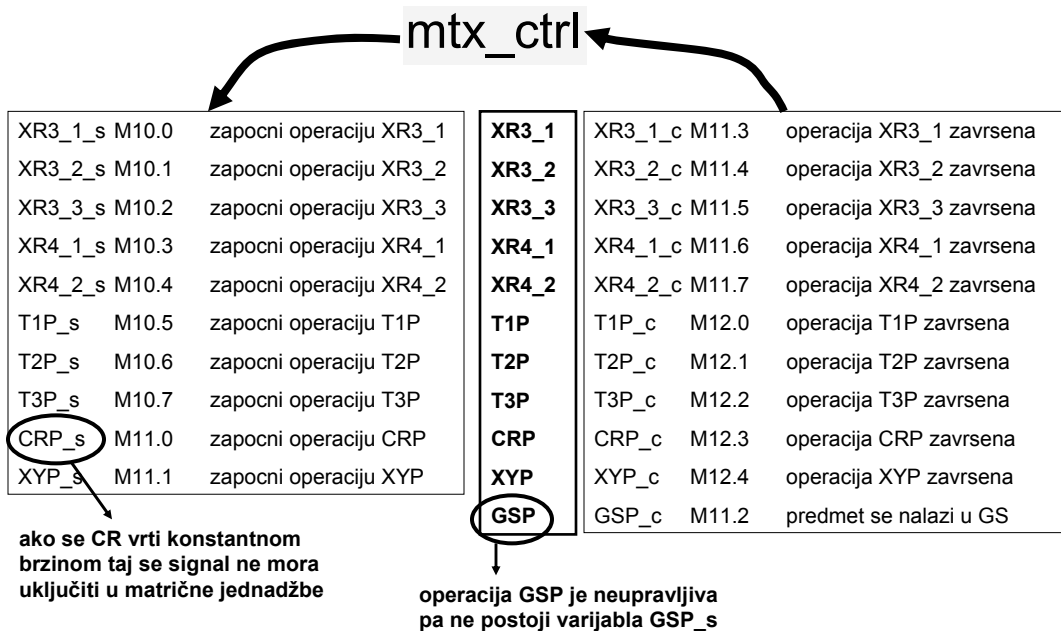
Spoj senzora, PLC-a i MARK drivera

IR1	I2.0	IR sensor - predmet se nalazi na pocetku T1
IR2	I2.1	IR sensor - predmet se nalazi na kraju T1
IR3	I2.2	IR sensor - predmet se nalazi GS
IR4	I2.3	IR sensor - predmet se nalazi na kraju T2
IR5	I2.4	IR sensor - predmet se nalazi na kraju T3
IR6	I2.5	IR sensor - predmet se nalazi na pocetku T3
SW_1	I2.6	switch - predmet se nalazi na CR
mark4_O_1	I0.0	mark 4 ctrl output 1 (stanje robota XR4)
mark4_O_2	I0.1	mark 4 ctrl output 2 (stanje robota XR4)
IR7	I0.2	IR sensor - predmet se nalazi na XY
SW_2	I0.5	XY kod XR4
SW_3	I0.6	XY kod XR3
mark3_O_1	I1.0	mark 3 ctrl output 1 (stanje robota XR3)
mark3_O_2	I1.1	mark 3 ctrl output 2 (stanje robota XR3)
mark3_O_3	I1.2	mark 3 ctrl output 3 (stanje robota XR3)
mark4_I_1	Q0.0	mark 4 ctrl input 1 - kodiranje trajektorije; nalog za izvršavanje
mark4_I_2	Q0.1	mark 4 ctrl input 2 - kodiranje trajektorije; nalog za izvršavanje
mark3_I_1	Q1.0	mark 3 ctrl input 1 - kodiranje trajektorije; nalog za izvršavanje
mark3_I_2	Q1.1	mark 3 ctrl input 2 - kodiranje trajektorije; nalog za izvršavanje
mark3_I_3	Q1.2	mark 3 ctrl input 3 - kodiranje trajektorije; nalog za izvršavanje

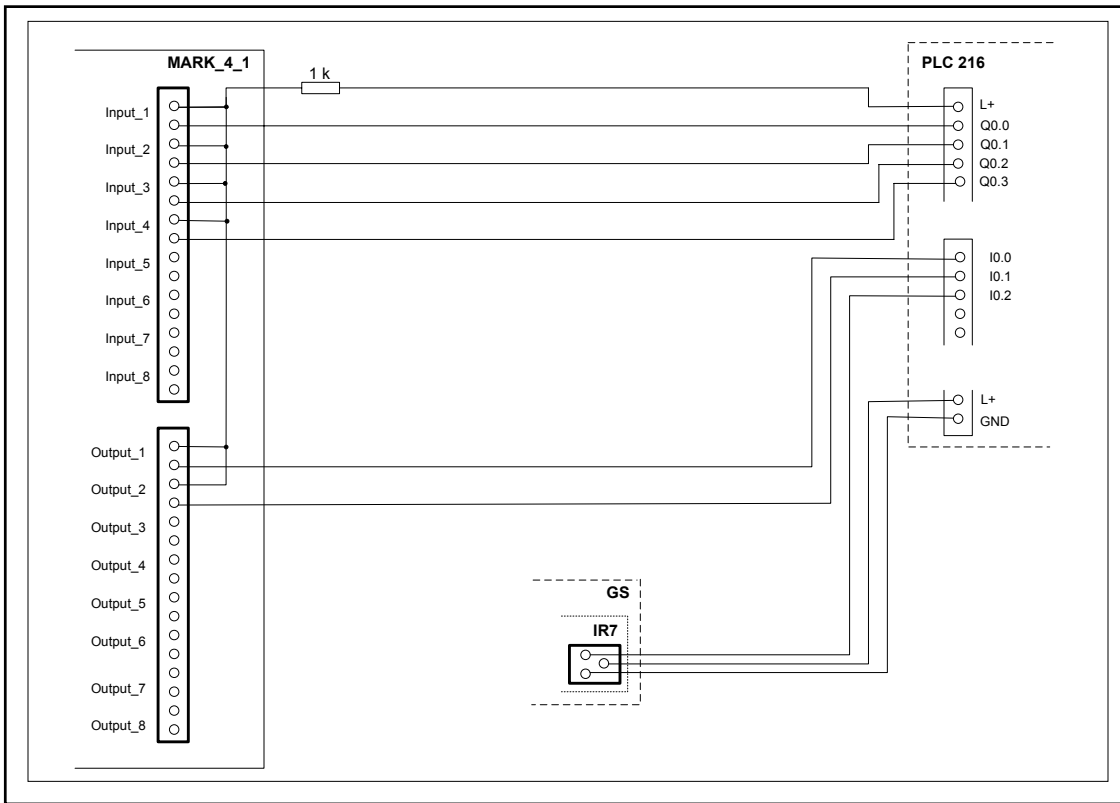
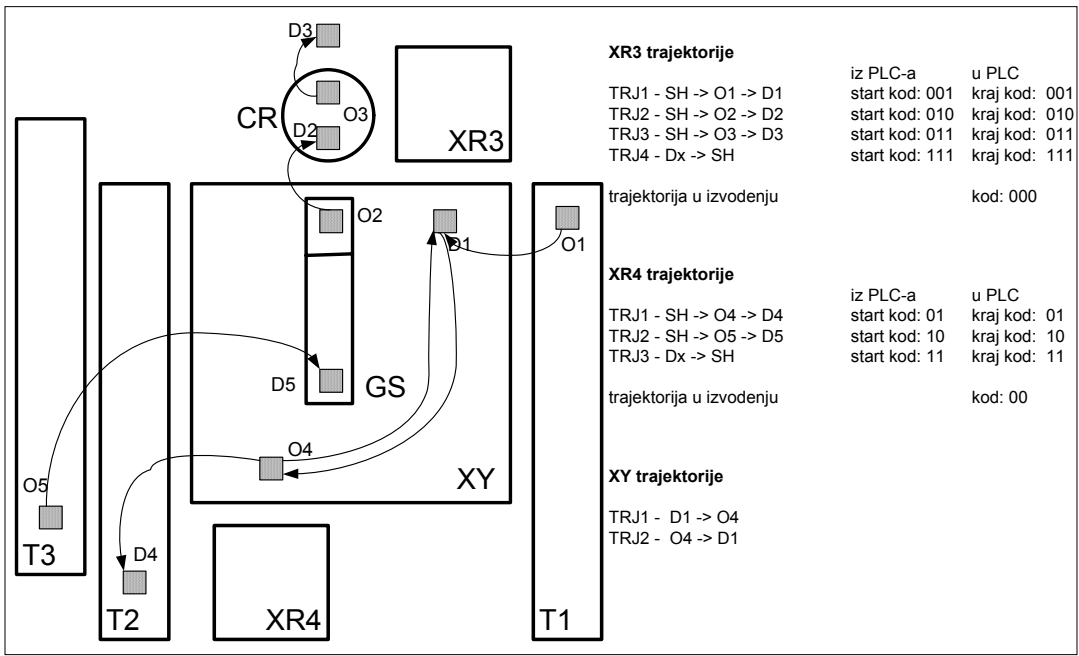
Resursi i ulazi / izlazi

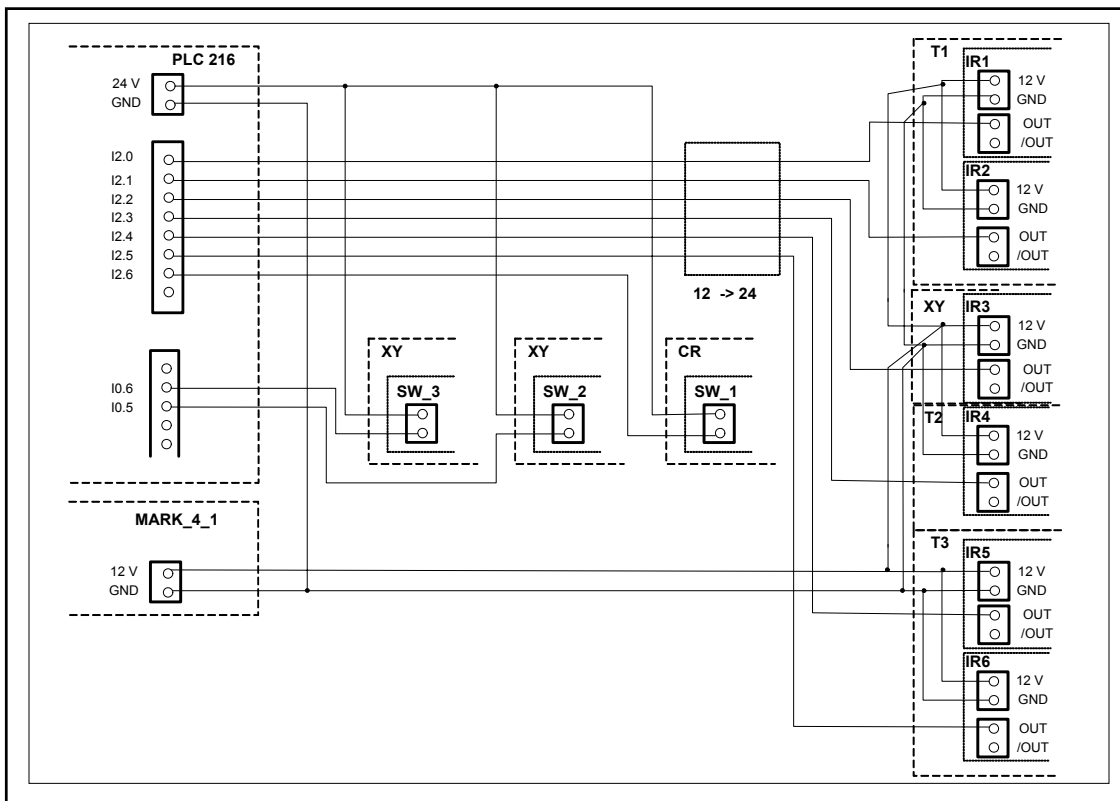
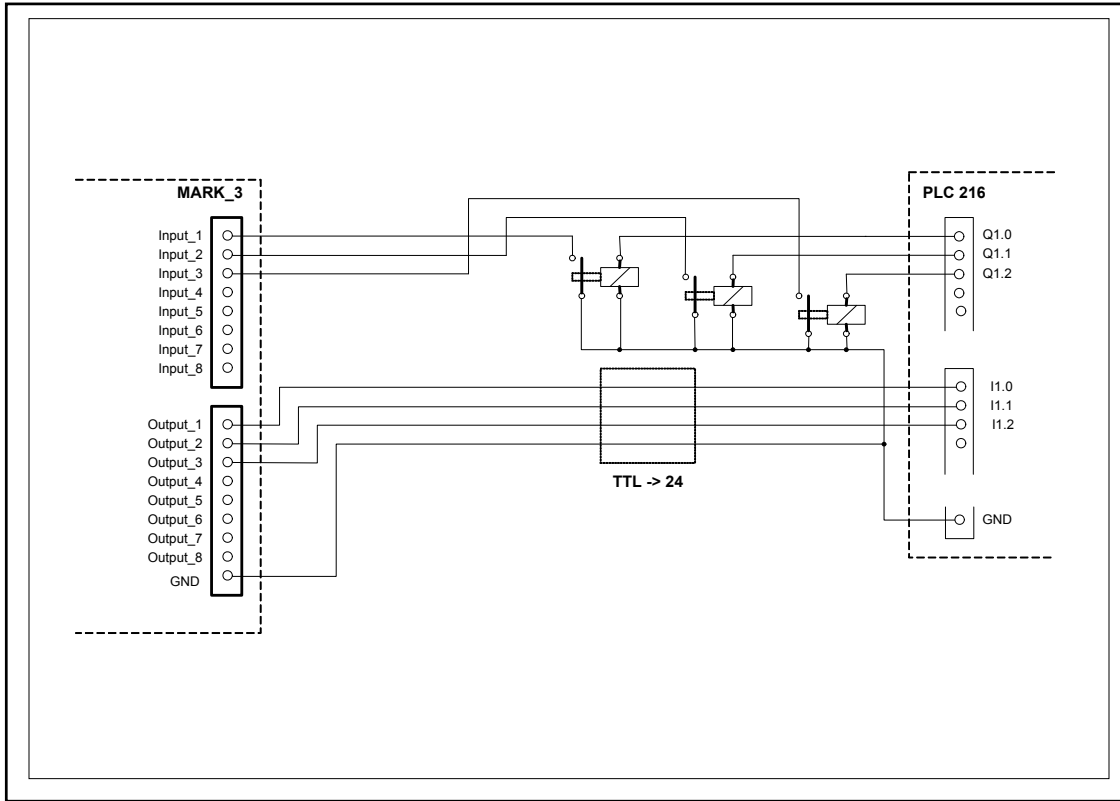


Operacije



Trajektorije robota i planarnog stola





Pokretanje sustava i ispitivanje algoritma upravljanja

- slijediti upute pri uključivanju dijelova sustava
- provjeriti veze senzora s PLC-om
 - promjena stanja senzora - > promjena stanja dig. ulaza
- provjeriti veze aktuatora s PLC-om
 - zahtjev za izvršavanje operacije - > operacija pokrenuta
- algoritam upravljanja ispitivati dio po dio
 - a) propustiti jedan predmet A kroz sustav
 - b) propustiti jedan predmet B kroz sustav
 - c) propustiti jedan predmet A i jedan predmet B kroz sustav istovremeno
 - d) predmete unositi u sustav stohastički