

**Entropija diskretne slučajne varijable:**

$$H(x) = -\sum_{i=1}^n p(x_i) \log_2 p(x_i) \text{ [bit simbol]}$$

$$H(x) = \log_2 n$$

**Združena entropija para slučajnih varijabli (definicija):**

$$H(x, y) = -\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m p(x_i, y_j) \log_2 p(x_i, y_j) \text{ [bit simbol]}$$

**Entropija šuma:**

$$H(y|x) = -\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m p(x_i, y_j) \log_2 p(y|x)$$

**Ekvivokacija:**

$$H(x|y) = -\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m p(x_i, y_j) \log_2 p(x|y)$$

**Transinformacija u kanalu:**

$$I(X; Y) = H(X) - H(X|Y)$$

$$I(X; Y) = H(Y) - H(Y|X)$$

$$I(X; Y) = H(X) + H(Y) - H(X, Y)$$

$$H(X, Y) = H(X) + H(Y|X)$$

$$H(X, Y) = H(Y) + H(X|Y)$$

$$p(x, y) = p(x)p(y|x)$$

$$K = [n, M, d]$$

$$K = [n, k, d]$$

**Linearni blok kod:**

$$d(K) = w(K)$$

$$d = 2t + 1$$

**Perfektan kod:**

$$M = 2^k \quad M = \frac{2^n}{\binom{n}{0} + \binom{n}{1} + \dots + \binom{n}{t}} \quad \text{ako je: } 2^k = \frac{2^n}{\binom{n}{0} + \binom{n}{1} + \dots + \binom{n}{t}}$$

$$G = [I \mid A]$$

$$H = [A^T \mid I]$$

$$S(y) = y H^T$$

**Kodna riječ:**

$$x = m \cdot G$$

**Pogreške:**

$$P(K) = \sum_{i=0}^t \binom{n}{i} p_g^i (1 - p_g)^{n-i} \quad i \gg \text{br. pogrešaka}$$

$$\text{ispraviti } \frac{d-1}{2} \quad \text{otkriti } d-1$$

**Kodna brzina:**

$$R(K) = \frac{k}{n} \leq 1$$

**Kapacitet binarnog simetričnog kanala:**

$$C(p_g) = 1 + p_g \log p_g + (1 - p_g) \log(1 - p_g)$$

**Hammingov kod**

$$\text{Ham}(r)$$

$$\text{za } r \geq 2 \quad K[2^r - 1, 2^r - 1 - r]$$

x <sub>1</sub>	x <sub>2</sub>		x <sub>4</sub>				x <sub>8</sub>
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**Ciklički kod****Pomak m pozicija ulijevo:**

$$a(x) \cdot x^m \div x^n - 1 \quad \gg \text{gleda se ostatak}$$

$$g(x) = \text{polinom najmanjeg stupnja koda } K (\text{stupanj} > 0)$$

$$x^n - 1 = g(x) \cdot h(x)$$

**Ciklička provjera zalihosti:**

$$a(x) \cdot x^r \div g(x) \quad \gg \text{gleda se ostatak}$$

$$r = n - k \quad r - \text{stupanj polinoma } g(x)$$