

① $K = [7, 4]$

$c = [1100abc]$

$$H = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow H^T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$S = c \cdot H^T = [000] \quad (\text{sindrom treba biti 0 da bi kodna riječ bila ispravna})$$

$$(a+b+c) \bmod 2 = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 1+a+c=0 \\ 1+b+c=0 \\ a+b+c=0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} a+c=1 \\ b+c=1 \\ a+1=0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} c=0 \\ b=1 \\ a=1 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{a=0}$$

odgovor (c)

②

$$K = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$G = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

(odabrao sam ove dvije kodne riječi da odmah dobijem G u stand. obliku)

$$H = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$G = [I | A]$$

$$H = [A^T | I]$$

$$K^\perp = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

(kodne riječi za čija je generirajuća matrica H)

JEDINO ODGOVOR (C) ODGOVARA K^\perp

③ 128 ponika, svaki s istom vjer. koristi se SF-om.

Kodne poruke su dalele raspon 000000-111111 ($2^7=128$)

$$k=7 \quad n=11$$

$$K=[7,7] \quad (\text{Hamming})$$

na dekodir dolazi 11 bitova, dalele 1111011000

Sad tražimo sindrom da vidimo da li je poruka dobra ~~dešifra~~

$$H = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow H^T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$S(y) = y \cdot H^T = [1010]$$

↓
PRAVA PORUKA:

11111110000

(lijevo je najmanje
znatavan bit, pa
sindrom otkriva
"obrnuto" što nam
daje grešku na 5.
bitu)

ODGOVOR: (D)

✓

4.

$$K = \begin{bmatrix} 1001110 \\ 0011101 \\ 0111010 \\ 1110100 \\ 1101001 \\ 1010011 \\ 0100111 \end{bmatrix}$$

(dobivemo algebrim pomalim za 1 bit uljevo)

$$\underline{c = 101}$$

$$n = 7 \quad k = 3 \quad (3 \text{ superfluous bits})$$

$r = n - k = 4 \Rightarrow g(x)$ je stupnja 4,
pa tražimo kodnu riječ
koja ima taj stupanj
kao najveći

to je $\underline{0011101}$

$$\Downarrow$$

$$\boxed{g(x) = x^4 + x^3 + x^2 + 1} \quad \text{I po ovome formiramo G po postupku u knjizi}$$

$$G = \begin{bmatrix} 1110100 \\ 0111010 \\ 0011101 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$c \cdot G = \text{kodna riječ}$$



$$\boxed{1101001} \quad \checkmark$$

ODGOVOR: (C)

5) $K=[6,3]$ (Hamming)

$$H = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$H^T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$c = 101100$$

$$s = c \cdot H^T = [0 \ 1 \ 1] \text{ (greška na 6. bitu)}$$

poslano je 101101 \Rightarrow poslo je $G = [I \ A]$

prva 3 bita kodirane

poruke odgovaraju

poslanoj poruci = 101

POGREŠNO DEKOD = 1 - DOBRO

$$\text{DOBRO} = \binom{6}{0} p_8^0 (1-p_8)^6 + \binom{6}{1} p_8^1 (1-p_8)^5$$

\Downarrow
greška na 0
bitova

\Downarrow
greška na
1 bitu

\Rightarrow

$$(1-p_8)^5 (1+5p_8)$$

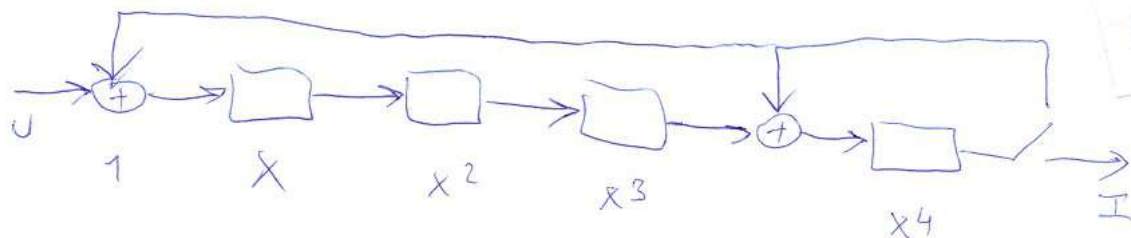
$$1 - 0,99^5 \cdot 1,05$$

$$\boxed{1,46 \cdot 10^{-3}}$$

to Hamming aspešna
delodira

ODGOVOR: (C)

6.



$$g(x) = x^4 + x^3 + 1$$



$$r=4, n=15$$

$$CRC=?$$

$$k=n-r=11$$

\Rightarrow 11 bitova kodiramo s 4 CRC

$$p = 101010100$$

$$d(x) = x^{10} + x^8 + x^6 + x^4 + x^2$$

$$CRC = r(x) = g(d(x) \cdot x^r) \bmod g(x)$$

$$(x^{10} + x^8 + x^6 + x^4 + x^2) \cdot x^4 \bmod (x^4 + x^3 + 1)$$

$$x^{14} + x^{12} + x^{10} + x^8 + x^6 : x^4 + x^3 + 1 = x^{10} + x^9 + x^5 + x^2$$

$$- \quad x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{10}$$

$$+ x^{13} + x^{12} + x^8 + x^6$$

$$x^{13} + x^{12} + x^9$$

$$x^9 + x^8 + x^6$$

$$x^9 + x^8 + x^5$$

$$x^6 + x^5$$

$$x^6 + x^8 + x^2$$

$$x^2$$

$$r(x) = x^2$$

$$CRC = 0100$$

ODGOWR: (B)

minuś
możemo
pisać has
plus jer
je $-1=1$
v mod 2
antymet(ri)

7.

$k[7,4] \Rightarrow k=4$, kodiramo 4 bita

$$H = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$k^\perp \Rightarrow$ kod oja je gen. mat. H

- rješuje = samo pomnožimo
prva 4 bita poruke s H

$p = 1010$

$c = p \cdot H = [0110000]$

ODGOVOR: (C)

9.

$H = [7,4]$

$p_e = m$

$P = [5,4]$

OMSER = ?

delat ako nema
ili je 1 greška

$p(\text{Hamming}) = \binom{7}{0} m^0 (1-m)^7 + \binom{7}{1} m^1 (1-m)^6$

$p(\text{paritet}) = \binom{5}{0} m^0 (1-m)^5 \Rightarrow$ samo može delat,
ako nema greške

$$\text{OMSER} = \frac{(1-m)^7 + 7m(1-m)^6}{(1-m)^5} = \frac{(1-m)^6(1-m+7m)}{(1-m)^5}$$

$= (1-m)(1+6m)$

ODGOVOR: (A)

⑧ A

$$G = \begin{bmatrix} 1000111 \\ 0100110 \\ 0010101 \\ 0001011 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$G^* = \begin{bmatrix} 10001110 \\ 01001101 \\ 00101011 \\ 00010111 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$H^* = \begin{bmatrix} 11101000 \\ 11010100 \\ 10110010 \\ 01110001 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$H_T = \begin{bmatrix} 1110 \\ 1101 \\ 1011 \\ 0111 \\ 1000 \\ 0100 \\ 0010 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$c = 01111001$$

$$S = c \cdot H^T = [1000] \Rightarrow \text{točno, stavljeno je kuno jesterije}$$

10.

$$p_e = \frac{1}{9}$$

vzímamo Hamming s max hodnotou R

$$R = \frac{k}{n} = \frac{\text{broj poslathovnih}}{\text{vshpan broj}}$$

| | | | |
|----------|-----|-----|--------|
| Hamming: | n | k | R |
| | 3 | 1 | 0,333 |
| | 4 | 1 | 0,25 |
| | 5 | 2 | 0,4 |
| | 6 | 3 | 0,5 |
| | 7 | 4 | 0,5714 |
| | 8 | 4 | 0,5 |
| | 9 | 5 | 0,5556 |

R je max za $k=4$; $n=7$

$$k = [7, 4]$$

- dalje nejdeme \downarrow jer kod $n=10$ može doći do greške na 2 bita

vzímamo prilik 4 bitova poruke \Rightarrow 1110111

~~1110111~~

xx1x110

0-1-1-0

01--10

0110

0010110 \Rightarrow

$$\text{TEŽINA} = 3$$

1110
xx1x110
0010110

ODGovor: (C)