

# ANOVA F Test

ANOVA (Analysis of Variance) é um teste estatístico que calcula a variância entre as médias de grupos de dados. A  $H_0$  (p-value alto) é de que os grupos tem a mesma variância e, portanto, não tem impacto para treinamento de modelo.  $H_a$  (p-value baixo) de que existe diferença significativa e o atributo é bom para treinamento de modelo.

```
In [3]: # Imports
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.preprocessing import scale
```

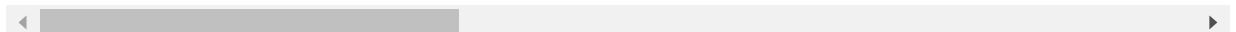
```
In [4]: #carregando o dataset
df = pd.read_csv('ml_project1_data.csv', sep=';', encoding='utf-8', low_memory=False,
```

```
In [5]: # Visualizando o dataset
df.head(3)
```

```
Out[5]:
```

	Year_Birth	Education	Marital_Status	Income	Kidhome	Teenhome	Dt_Customer	Recency
ID								
5524	1957	Graduation	Single	58138.0	0	0	04/09/2012	58
2174	1954	Graduation	Single	46344.0	1	1	08/03/2014	38
4141	1965	Graduation	Together	71613.0	0	0	21/08/2013	26

3 rows × 28 columns



```
In [6]: # Verificando dimensões
df.shape
```

```
Out[6]: (2240, 28)
```

```
In [7]: # Removendo valores nulos
df.dropna(inplace=True)
```

```
In [8]: # Cria cópia do dataset
df1 = df.copy()
```

```
In [9]: # Transformando variáveis categóricas
cat = [var for var in df.columns if df[var].dtype=='object']
for col in cat:
    print(f'A variável "{col}" possui {df[col].nunique()} valores únicos: {df[col].u
```

A variável "Education" possui 5 valores únicos: ['Graduation' 'PhD' 'Master' 'Basic' '2n Cycle']

A variável "Marital\_Status" possui 8 valores únicos: ['Single' 'Together' 'Married' 'Divorced' 'Widow' 'Alone' 'Absurd' 'YOLO']

A variável "Dt\_Customer" possui 662 valores únicos: ['04/09/2012' '08/03/2014' '21/08/2013' '10/02/2014' '19/01/2014'

'09/09/2013' '13/11/2012' '08/05/2013' '06/06/2013' '13/03/2014'  
 '15/11/2013' '10/10/2012' '24/11/2012' '24/12/2012' '31/08/2012'  
 '28/03/2013' '03/11/2012' '08/08/2012' '06/01/2013' '23/12/2012'  
 '11/01/2014' '18/03/2013' '02/01/2013' '27/05/2013' '31/05/2013'  
 '22/11/2013' '22/05/2014' '11/05/2013' '29/10/2012' '20/02/2013'  
 '29/08/2013' '31/12/2013' '02/09/2013' '11/02/2014' '01/02/2013'  
 '29/04/2013' '12/03/2013' '02/10/2013' '28/06/2014' '09/11/2012'  
 '24/05/2013' '08/11/2012' '12/05/2014' '11/08/2012' '07/06/2014'  
 '12/06/2013' '19/11/2012' '02/04/2013' '28/04/2014' '03/03/2014'  
 '04/07/2013' '07/09/2012' '18/02/2013' '11/06/2013' '06/12/2013'  
 '21/05/2013' '11/05/2014' '19/03/2014' '27/09/2013' '08/04/2013'  
 '11/09/2012' '17/03/2013' '05/04/2013' '30/04/2014' '19/12/2012'  
 '27/08/2012' '12/10/2012' '04/09/2013' '29/08/2012' '23/06/2013'  
 '03/07/2013' '25/02/2014' '11/08/2013' '16/07/2013' '28/05/2014'  
 '21/01/2014' '23/03/2014' '24/05/2014' '22/11/2012' '11/04/2013'  
 '01/12/2013' '20/06/2013' '23/07/2013' '30/03/2014' '20/04/2013'  
 '17/05/2013' '08/05/2014' '10/12/2013' '24/09/2013' '02/02/2013'  
 '07/12/2012' '02/11/2013' '10/11/2012' '25/06/2014' '12/12/2012'  
 '10/09/2013' '24/01/2014' '19/02/2013' '11/07/2013' '14/11/2013'  
 '24/02/2014' '22/04/2013' '21/04/2013' '08/06/2014' '10/05/2014'  
 '30/09/2013' '10/03/2013' '14/08/2013' '07/07/2013' '19/05/2014'  
 '28/07/2013' '19/10/2012' '19/04/2013' '28/08/2013' '19/03/2013'  
 '18/10/2012' '28/10/2012' '22/08/2012' '21/06/2014' '24/04/2014'  
 '07/03/2014' '14/12/2012' '09/10/2012' '08/07/2013' '12/09/2013'  
 '17/10/2013' '20/08/2013' '01/07/2013' '05/11/2012' '05/01/2014'  
 '01/05/2013' '01/03/2014' '13/11/2013' '18/11/2013' '21/04/2014'  
 '13/07/2013' '30/01/2014' '04/04/2014' '12/09/2012' '16/12/2012'  
 '23/05/2014' '24/06/2014' '28/09/2013' '22/01/2014' '15/06/2014'  
 '05/12/2012' '02/08/2013' '23/02/2013' '09/09/2012' '26/09/2013'  
 '30/05/2013' '29/12/2013' '13/05/2014' '19/09/2013' '17/01/2013'  
 '31/03/2014' '29/06/2014' '09/12/2013' '14/10/2013' '02/11/2012'  
 '17/07/2013' '08/12/2013' '13/05/2013' '10/09/2012' '31/03/2013'  
 '18/03/2014' '05/10/2012' '21/01/2013' '04/05/2013' '01/04/2014'  
 '31/08/2013' '14/11/2012' '11/04/2014' '14/04/2014' '05/01/2013'  
 '08/09/2012' '26/03/2013' '25/10/2012' '09/12/2012' '16/02/2014'  
 '20/03/2013' '15/05/2013' '16/04/2014' '23/03/2013' '04/12/2013'  
 '04/10/2013' '26/12/2013' '17/05/2014' '28/10/2013' '31/07/2013'  
 '28/11/2013' '17/08/2012' '05/06/2014' '20/05/2013' '09/01/2013'  
 '16/09/2013' '27/10/2013' '22/09/2012' '13/10/2012' '16/10/2012'  
 '22/10/2012' '04/06/2013' '22/05/2013' '17/06/2014' '23/11/2012'  
 '03/02/2013' '14/03/2013' '26/06/2014' '15/10/2012' '19/06/2013'  
 '20/03/2014' '04/02/2014' '06/04/2014' '06/02/2013' '11/02/2013'  
 '17/04/2014' '12/07/2013' '29/01/2013' '08/01/2013' '13/06/2013'  
 '27/12/2013' '31/10/2012' '15/01/2014' '23/08/2012' '07/03/2013'  
 '13/01/2013' '12/01/2013' '17/03/2014' '12/10/2013' '13/04/2014'  
 '18/09/2012' '05/03/2014' '27/04/2013' '18/01/2014' '17/12/2013'  
 '11/03/2014' '29/07/2013' '14/08/2012' '09/02/2014' '07/02/2013'  
 '11/01/2013' '05/07/2013' '02/07/2013' '07/11/2013' '09/05/2013'  
 '13/02/2013' '16/04/2013' '11/09/2013' '03/04/2013' '10/01/2013'  
 '30/06/2013' '06/12/2012' '12/11/2012' '03/03/2013' '10/08/2012'  
 '07/12/2013' '15/08/2013' '10/11/2013' '16/06/2014' '25/12/2012'  
 '03/01/2014' '27/10/2012' '22/12/2012' '29/11/2013' '08/10/2013'  
 '28/09/2012' '22/03/2014' '28/12/2012' '21/08/2012' '16/03/2013'  
 '17/11/2012' '01/12/2012' '22/04/2014' '11/11/2012' '22/06/2013'  
 '18/08/2012' '30/12/2012' '14/06/2013' '16/10/2013' '30/08/2012'  
 '04/05/2014' '18/04/2013' '06/10/2013' '15/09/2012' '27/09/2012'  
 '11/03/2013' '22/10/2013' '09/06/2014' '30/05/2014' '17/10/2012'  
 '30/03/2013' '23/01/2013' '20/11/2013' '14/02/2014' '22/02/2013'  
 '05/03/2013' '06/05/2014' '13/04/2013' '05/04/2014' '25/04/2013'  
 '25/11/2013' '02/02/2014' '21/06/2013' '21/12/2013' '07/09/2013'

'22/08/2013'	'20/12/2013'	'06/08/2013'	'09/10/2013'	'09/06/2013'
'22/12/2013'	'02/05/2013'	'16/02/2013'	'20/08/2012'	'01/04/2013'
'25/05/2014'	'25/09/2012'	'01/01/2014'	'22/09/2013'	'28/01/2014'
'23/04/2013'	'06/03/2014'	'15/08/2012'	'27/03/2013'	'10/10/2013'
'04/08/2012'	'18/05/2014'	'09/05/2014'	'23/10/2012'	'30/12/2013'
'19/08/2012'	'30/10/2013'	'14/09/2012'	'26/06/2013'	'26/01/2014'
'24/09/2012'	'03/12/2012'	'27/11/2013'	'06/08/2012'	'29/12/2012'
'24/08/2012'	'07/11/2012'	'02/12/2013'	'19/07/2013'	'25/05/2013'
'20/10/2013'	'14/04/2013'	'23/08/2013'	'27/01/2014'	'16/08/2013'
'30/09/2012'	'04/12/2012'	'12/08/2012'	'03/11/2013'	'15/02/2013'
'18/09/2013'	'18/06/2014'	'24/04/2013'	'17/06/2013'	'15/02/2014'
'08/08/2013'	'23/12/2013'	'28/11/2012'	'07/08/2013'	'07/01/2014'
'03/12/2013'	'29/03/2014'	'08/04/2014'	'07/02/2014'	'06/11/2013'
'01/03/2013'	'03/08/2013'	'16/06/2013'	'25/06/2013'	'05/11/2013'
'13/09/2013'	'01/08/2013'	'31/01/2013'	'09/07/2013'	'15/04/2013'
'03/04/2014'	'18/04/2014'	'23/09/2012'	'14/09/2013'	'26/10/2012'
'19/10/2013'	'21/02/2013'	'17/09/2013'	'26/01/2013'	'07/05/2014'
'19/08/2013'	'18/07/2013'	'11/12/2012'	'26/07/2013'	'06/05/2013'
'03/06/2013'	'14/07/2013'	'10/03/2014'	'28/12/2013'	'20/01/2013'
'21/09/2012'	'06/09/2012'	'18/12/2012'	'19/11/2013'	'13/06/2014'
'07/05/2013'	'18/08/2013'	'13/12/2013'	'17/02/2014'	'03/08/2012'
'04/01/2014'	'21/10/2013'	'25/12/2013'	'01/01/2013'	'16/05/2013'
'25/09/2013'	'08/11/2013'	'16/12/2013'	'30/10/2012'	'02/01/2014'
'18/10/2013'	'25/07/2013'	'24/10/2013'	'19/12/2013'	'16/05/2014'
'04/10/2012'	'25/08/2013'	'29/05/2013'	'26/03/2014'	'09/04/2014'
'12/03/2014'	'29/04/2014'	'27/06/2014'	'10/04/2013'	'21/11/2013'
'21/10/2012'	'14/05/2013'	'01/08/2012'	'23/11/2013'	'25/01/2014'
'11/10/2013'	'07/08/2012'	'29/03/2013'	'03/06/2014'	'09/08/2012'
'06/03/2013'	'12/05/2013'	'09/03/2014'	'15/09/2013'	'29/01/2014'
'03/10/2013'	'28/02/2013'	'02/05/2014'	'09/02/2013'	'15/03/2013'
'10/05/2013'	'05/09/2012'	'01/09/2013'	'26/05/2013'	'12/12/2013'
'08/12/2012'	'30/08/2013'	'18/12/2013'	'18/06/2013'	'29/05/2014'
'15/01/2013'	'29/10/2013'	'02/03/2013'	'14/12/2013'	'19/01/2013'
'06/04/2013'	'04/11/2013'	'22/03/2013'	'31/05/2014'	'04/02/2013'
'05/05/2013'	'14/02/2013'	'21/03/2014'	'05/08/2013'	'29/11/2012'
'27/07/2013'	'13/01/2014'	'29/09/2012'	'23/10/2013'	'06/11/2012'
'26/05/2014'	'04/03/2014'	'06/01/2014'	'11/06/2014'	'19/06/2014'
'26/11/2012'	'11/12/2013'	'14/01/2014'	'23/01/2014'	'24/03/2013'
'29/06/2013'	'25/01/2013'	'17/11/2013'	'18/05/2013'	'17/04/2013'
'24/01/2013'	'09/08/2013'	'10/06/2013'	'20/07/2013'	'28/05/2013'
'04/03/2013'	'01/10/2012'	'10/02/2013'	'14/10/2012'	'03/02/2014'
'22/06/2014'	'25/10/2013'	'18/02/2014'	'09/11/2013'	'13/08/2013'
'25/08/2012'	'19/04/2014'	'07/04/2014'	'03/01/2013'	'04/11/2012'
'22/01/2013'	'26/02/2014'	'23/04/2014'	'30/07/2013'	'13/10/2013'
'27/11/2012'	'01/05/2014'	'30/11/2012'	'17/08/2013'	'04/01/2013'
'03/05/2014'	'26/04/2014'	'02/06/2014'	'26/10/2013'	'24/03/2014'
'25/02/2013'	'20/09/2013'	'16/01/2013'	'24/12/2013'	'18/11/2012'
'05/08/2012'	'03/05/2013'	'12/11/2013'	'06/07/2013'	'21/07/2013'
'20/10/2012'	'23/05/2013'	'26/08/2012'	'12/01/2014'	'13/02/2014'
'27/02/2014'	'20/04/2014'	'28/06/2013'	'28/04/2013'	'21/03/2013'
'27/08/2013'	'30/07/2012'	'05/12/2013'	'08/02/2013'	'21/11/2012'
'26/02/2013'	'20/09/2012'	'08/06/2013'	'05/09/2013'	'12/04/2014'
'24/06/2013'	'19/02/2014'	'27/12/2012'	'01/11/2012'	'22/07/2013'
'31/01/2014'	'26/08/2013'	'01/10/2013'	'10/06/2014'	'01/02/2014'
'03/09/2012'	'26/09/2012'	'31/07/2012'	'02/12/2012'	'05/05/2014'
'06/10/2012'	'02/03/2014'	'15/05/2014'	'10/12/2012'	'13/08/2012'
'23/02/2014'	'16/03/2014'	'21/09/2013'	'24/10/2012'	'15/10/2013'
'17/02/2013'	'28/08/2012'	'12/02/2014'	'08/02/2014'	'01/09/2012'
'16/11/2012'	'12/02/2013'	'02/08/2012'	'16/08/2012'	'25/11/2012'
'27/04/2014'	'30/04/2013'	'20/11/2012'	'14/06/2014'	'28/03/2014'
'08/03/2013'	'02/09/2012'	'15/04/2014'	'25/04/2014'	'27/06/2013'
'01/06/2013'	'05/10/2013'	'22/02/2014'	'12/04/2013'	'23/09/2013'
'24/07/2013'	'23/06/2014'	'10/01/2014'	'25/03/2013'	'17/01/2014'
'04/06/2014'	'25/03/2014'	'31/12/2012'	'19/09/2012'	'27/02/2013'

```
'02/10/2012' '09/04/2013' '02/04/2014' '07/01/2013' '26/11/2013'
'04/08/2013' '17/12/2012' '06/06/2014' '19/05/2013' '12/08/2013'
'15/12/2013' '07/10/2012' '06/09/2013' '15/07/2013' '27/01/2013'
'05/02/2014' '26/12/2012' '06/02/2014' '14/01/2013' '20/06/2014'
'24/08/2013' '28/02/2014' '07/04/2013' '10/04/2014' '12/06/2014'
'30/11/2013' '09/03/2013' '27/03/2014' '15/12/2012' '17/09/2012'
'02/06/2013' '21/12/2012' '01/11/2013' '10/08/2013' '11/10/2012'
'20/12/2012' '09/01/2014']
```

In [10]:

```
#transformando os valores da variável em numéricos
```

```
df1['Education'] = df1.Education.map({'Graduation':1, 'PhD':2, 'Master':3, 'Basic':4}
df1['Marital_Status'] = df1.Marital_Status.map({'Single':1, 'Together':2, 'Married':3}
df1['Dt_Customer'] = df1.Dt_Customer.map({'04/09/2012':1, '08/03/2014':2, '21/08/2013':3,
'09/09/2013':6, '13/11/2012':7, '08/05/2013':8, '06/06/2013':9, '13/03/2014':10,
'15/11/2013':11, '10/10/2012':12, '24/11/2012':12, '24/12/2012':13, '31/08/2012':14,
'28/03/2013':15, '03/11/2012':16, '08/08/2012':17, '06/01/2013':18, '23/12/2012':19,
'11/01/2014':20, '18/03/2013':21, '02/01/2013':22, '27/05/2013':23, '20/02/2013':24,
'31/05/2013':25, '22/11/2013':26, '22/05/2014':27, '11/05/2013':28, '29/10/2012':29,
'29/08/2013':30, '31/12/2013':31, '02/09/2013':32, '11/02/2014':33, '01/02/2013':34,
'29/04/2013':35, '12/03/2013':36, '05/11/2013':37, '02/10/2013':38, '28/06/2014':39,
'09/11/2012':40, '24/05/2013':41, '01/01/2014':42, '08/11/2012':43, '12/05/2014':44,
'11/08/2012':45, '07/06/2014':46, '12/06/2013':47, '19/11/2012':48, '02/04/2013':49,
'28/04/2014':50, '17/06/2013':51, '03/03/2014':52, '04/07/2013':53, '07/09/2012':54,
'18/02/2013':55, '11/06/2013':56, '06/12/2013':57, '21/05/2013':58, '11/05/2014':59,
'19/03/2014':60, '27/09/2013':61, '08/04/2013':62, '11/09/2012':63, '14/09/2012':64,
'17/03/2013':65, '05/04/2013':66, '30/04/2014':67, '19/12/2012':68, '27/08/2012':69,
'12/10/2012':70, '04/09/2013':71, '29/08/2012':72, '23/06/2013':73, '03/07/2013':74,
'25/02/2014':75, '11/08/2013':76, '16/07/2013':77, '28/05/2014':78, '21/01/2014':79,
'27/05/2014':80, '23/11/2013':81, '23/03/2014':82, '24/05/2014':83, '22/11/2012':84,
'11/04/2013':85, '01/12/2013':86, '20/06/2013':87, '23/07/2013':88, '30/03/2014':89,
'20/04/2013':90, '17/05/2013':91, '08/05/2014':92, '10/12/2013':93, '24/09/2013':94,
'02/02/2013':95, '07/12/2012':96, '02/11/2013':97, '10/11/2012':98, '25/06/2014':99,
'12/12/2012':100, '10/09/2013':101, '24/01/2014':102, '19/02/2013':103, '11/07/2013':104,
'14/11/2013':105, '24/02/2014':106, '22/04/2013':107, '21/04/2013':108, '08/06/2014':109,
'10/05/2014':110, '30/09/2013':111, '10/03/2013':112, '14/08/2013':113, '07/07/2013':114,
'19/05/2014':115, '28/07/2013':116, '19/10/2012':117, '19/04/2013':118, '28/08/2013':119,
'19/03/2013':120, '18/10/2012':121, '28/10/2012':122, '22/08/2012':123, '21/06/2014':124,
'24/04/2014':125, '07/03/2014':126, '14/12/2012':127, '09/10/2012':128, '08/07/2013':129,
'12/09/2013':130, '17/10/2013':131, '20/08/2013':132, '01/07/2013':133, '05/11/2012':134,
'05/01/2014':135, '01/05/2013':136, '01/03/2014':137, '13/11/2013':138, '18/11/2013':139,
'21/04/2014':140, '13/07/2013':141, '30/01/2014':142, '04/04/2014':143, '12/09/2012':144,
'16/12/2012':145, '23/05/2014':146, '24/06/2014':147, '28/09/2013':148, '22/01/2014':149,
'15/06/2014':150, '05/12/2012':151, '02/08/2013':152, '23/02/2013':153, '09/09/2012':154,
'26/09/2013':155, '30/05/2013':156, '29/12/2013':157, '13/05/2014':158, '19/09/2013':159,
'17/01/2013':160, '31/03/2014':161, '29/06/2014':162, '09/12/2013':163, '14/10/2013':164,
'02/11/2012':165, '17/07/2013':166, '08/12/2013':167, '13/05/2013':168, '10/09/2012':169,
'31/03/2013':170, '18/03/2014':171, '05/10/2012':172, '21/01/2013':173, '04/05/2013':174,
'01/04/2014':175, '31/08/2013':176, '14/11/2012':177, '11/04/2014':178, '14/04/2014':179,
'05/01/2013':180, '08/09/2012':181, '26/03/2013':182, '25/10/2012':183, '09/12/2012':184,
'16/02/2014':185, '20/03/2013':186, '15/05/2013':187, '16/04/2014':188, '23/03/2013':189,
'04/12/2013':190, '04/10/2013':191, '26/12/2013':192, '17/05/2014':193, '28/10/2013':194,
'31/07/2013':195, '28/11/2013':196, '17/08/2012':197, '05/06/2014':198, '20/05/2013':199,
'09/01/2013':200, '16/09/2013':201, '27/10/2013':202, '22/09/2012':203, '13/10/2012':204,
'16/10/2012':205, '22/10/2012':206, '04/06/2013':207, '22/05/2013':208, '17/06/2014':209,
'23/11/2012':210, '03/02/2013':211, '14/03/2013':212, '26/06/2014':213, '15/10/2012':214,
'19/06/2013':215, '20/03/2014':216, '04/02/2014':217, '06/04/2014':218, '06/02/2013':219,
'11/02/2013':220, '17/04/2014':221, '12/07/2013':222, '29/01/2013':223, '08/01/2013':224,
'13/06/2013':225, '27/12/2013':226, '31/10/2012':227, '15/01/2014':228, '23/08/2012':229,
'07/03/2013':230, '13/01/2013':231, '12/01/2013':232, '17/03/2014':233, '12/10/2013':234,
'13/04/2014':235, '18/09/2012':236, '05/03/2014':237, '27/04/2013':238, '18/01/2014':239,
'03/06/2013':240, '17/12/2013':241, '11/03/2014':242, '29/07/2013':243, '14/08/2012':244,
'23/08/2013':245, '09/02/2014':246, '07/02/2013':247, '11/01/2013':248, '05/07/2013':249}
```

```

'02/07/2013':250, '07/11/2013':251, '09/05/2013':252, '13/02/2013':253, '16/04/2013
'11/09/2013':255, '03/04/2013':256, '10/01/2013':257, '30/06/2013':258, '06/12/2012
'12/11/2012':260, '03/03/2013':261, '10/08/2012':262, '07/12/2013':263, '15/08/2013
'10/11/2013':265, '16/06/2014':266, '25/12/2012':267, '03/01/2014':268, '27/10/2012
'22/12/2012':270, '29/11/2013':271, '08/10/2013':272, '28/09/2012':273, '22/03/2014
'28/12/2012':275, '21/08/2012':276, '16/03/2013':277, '17/11/2012':278, '01/12/2012
'22/04/2014':280, '11/11/2012':281, '22/06/2013':282, '18/08/2012':283, '30/12/2012
'14/06/2013':285, '16/10/2013':286, '30/08/2012':287, '04/05/2014':288, '18/04/2013
'06/10/2013':290, '15/09/2012':291, '27/09/2012':292, '11/03/2013':293, '22/10/2013
'09/06/2014':295, '30/05/2014':296, '17/10/2012':297, '30/03/2013':298, '23/01/2013
'20/11/2013':300, '14/02/2014':301, '22/02/2013':302, '05/03/2013':303, '06/05/2014
'13/04/2013':305, '05/04/2014':306, '25/04/2013':307, '25/11/2013':308, '02/02/2014
'21/06/2013':310, '21/12/2013':311, '07/09/2013':312, '22/08/2013':313, '20/12/2013
'06/08/2013':315, '09/10/2013':316, '09/06/2013':317, '22/12/2013':318, '02/05/2013
'16/02/2013':320, '20/08/2012':321, '01/04/2013':322, '25/05/2014':323, '25/09/2012
'22/09/2013':325, '28/01/2014':326, '23/04/2013':327, '06/03/2014':328, '15/08/2012
'27/03/2013':330, '10/10/2013':331, '04/08/2012':332, '18/05/2014':333, '09/05/2014
'23/10/2012':335, '30/12/2013':336, '19/08/2012':337, '30/10/2013':338, '26/06/2013
'26/01/2014':340, '24/09/2012':341, '03/12/2012':342, '27/11/2013':343, '06/08/2012
'29/12/2012':345, '24/08/2012':346, '07/11/2012':347, '02/12/2013':348, '19/07/2013
'25/05/2013':350, '20/10/2013':351, '14/04/2013':352, '27/01/2014':353, '16/08/2013
'30/09/2012':355, '04/12/2012':356, '12/08/2012':357, '03/11/2013':358, '15/02/2013
'18/09/2013':360, '18/06/2014':361, '24/04/2013':362, '15/02/2014':363, '08/08/2013
'23/12/2013':365, '28/11/2012':366, '07/08/2013':367, '07/01/2014':368, '03/12/2013
'29/03/2014':370, '08/04/2014':371, '07/02/2014':372, '06/11/2013':373, '01/03/2013
'03/08/2013':375, '16/06/2013':376, '25/06/2013':377, '13/09/2013':378, '01/08/2013
'31/01/2013':380, '09/07/2013':381, '15/04/2013':382, '03/04/2014':383, '18/04/2014
'23/09/2012':385, '14/09/2013':386, '26/10/2012':387, '19/10/2013':388, '21/02/2013
'17/09/2013':390, '26/01/2013':391, '07/05/2014':392, '19/08/2013':393, '18/07/2013
'11/12/2012':395, '26/07/2013':396, '06/05/2013':397, '14/07/2013':398, '10/03/2014
'28/12/2013':400, '20/01/2013':401, '21/09/2012':402, '06/09/2012':403, '18/12/2012
'19/11/2013':405, '13/06/2014':406, '07/05/2013':407, '18/08/2013':408, '13/12/2013
'17/02/2014':410, '03/08/2012':411, '04/01/2014':412, '21/10/2013':413, '25/12/2013
'01/01/2013':415, '16/05/2013':416, '25/09/2013':417, '08/11/2013':418, '16/12/2013
'30/10/2012':420, '02/01/2014':421, '18/10/2013':422, '25/07/2013':423, '24/10/2013
'19/12/2013':425, '16/05/2014':426, '04/10/2012':427, '25/08/2013':428, '29/05/2013
'26/03/2014':430, '09/04/2014':431, '12/03/2014':432, '29/04/2014':433, '27/06/2014
'10/04/2013':435, '21/11/2013':436, '21/10/2012':437, '14/05/2013':438, '01/08/2012
'25/01/2014':440, '11/10/2013':441, '07/08/2012':442, '29/03/2013':443, '03/06/2014
'09/08/2012':445, '06/03/2013':446, '12/05/2013':447, '09/03/2014':448, '15/09/2013
'29/01/2014':450, '03/10/2013':451, '28/02/2013':452, '02/05/2014':453, '09/02/2013
'15/03/2013':455, '10/05/2013':456, '05/09/2012':457, '01/09/2013':458, '26/05/2013
'12/12/2013':460, '08/12/2012':461, '30/08/2013':462, '18/12/2013':463, '18/06/2013
'29/05/2014':465, '15/01/2013':466, '29/10/2013':467, '02/03/2013':468, '14/12/2013
'19/01/2013':470, '06/04/2013':471, '04/11/2013':472, '22/03/2013':473, '31/05/2014
'04/02/2013':475, '05/05/2013':476, '14/02/2013':477, '21/03/2014':478, '05/08/2013
'29/11/2012':480, '27/07/2013':481, '13/01/2014':482, '29/09/2012':483, '23/10/2013
'06/11/2012':485, '26/05/2014':486, '04/03/2014':487, '06/01/2014':488, '11/06/2014
'19/06/2014':490, '26/11/2012':491, '11/12/2013':492, '14/01/2014':493, '23/01/2014
'24/03/2013':495, '29/06/2013':496, '25/01/2013':497, '17/11/2013':498, '18/05/2013
'17/04/2013':500, '24/01/2013':501, '09/08/2013':502, '10/06/2013':503, '20/07/2013
'28/05/2013':505, '04/03/2013':506, '01/10/2012':507, '10/02/2013':508, '14/10/2012
'03/02/2014':510, '22/06/2014':511, '25/10/2013':512, '18/02/2014':513, '09/11/2013
'13/08/2013':515, '25/08/2012':516, '19/04/2014':517, '07/04/2014':518, '03/01/2013
'04/11/2012':520, '22/01/2013':521, '26/02/2014':522, '23/04/2014':523, '30/07/2013
'13/10/2013':525, '27/11/2012':526, '01/05/2014':527, '30/11/2012':528, '17/08/2013
'04/01/2013':530, '03/05/2014':531, '26/04/2014':532, '02/06/2014':533, '26/10/2013
'24/03/2014':535, '25/02/2013':536, '20/09/2013':537, '16/01/2013':538, '24/12/2013
'18/11/2012':540, '05/08/2012':541, '03/05/2013':542, '12/11/2013':543, '06/07/2013
'21/07/2013':545, '20/10/2012':546, '23/05/2013':547, '26/08/2012':548, '12/01/2014
'13/02/2014':550, '27/02/2014':551, '20/04/2014':552, '28/06/2013':553, '28/04/2013
'21/03/2013':555, '27/08/2013':556, '30/07/2012':557, '05/12/2013':558, '08/02/2013
'21/11/2012':560, '26/02/2013':561, '20/09/2012':562, '08/06/2013':563, '05/09/2013
'12/04/2014':565, '24/06/2013':566, '19/02/2014':567, '27/12/2012':568, '01/11/2012

```

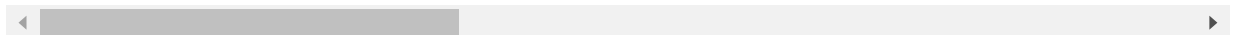
```
'22/07/2013':570, '31/01/2014':571, '26/08/2013':572, '01/10/2013':573, '10/06/2014
'01/02/2014':575, '03/09/2012':576, '26/09/2012':577, '31/07/2012':578, '02/12/2012
'05/05/2014':580, '06/10/2012':581, '02/03/2014':582, '15/05/2014':583, '10/12/2012
'13/08/2012':585, '23/02/2014':586, '16/03/2014':587, '21/09/2013':588, '24/10/2012
'15/10/2013':590, '17/02/2013':591, '28/08/2012':592, '12/02/2014':593, '08/02/2014
'01/09/2012':595, '16/11/2012':596, '12/02/2013':597, '02/08/2012':598, '16/08/2012
'25/11/2012':600, '27/04/2014':601, '30/04/2013':602, '20/11/2012':603, '14/06/2014
'28/03/2014':605, '08/03/2013':606, '02/09/2012':607, '15/04/2014':608, '25/04/2014
'27/06/2013':610, '01/06/2013':611, '05/10/2013':612, '22/02/2014':613, '12/04/2013
'23/09/2013':615, '24/07/2013':616, '23/06/2014':617, '10/01/2014':618, '25/03/2013
'17/01/2014':620, '04/06/2014':621, '25/03/2014':622, '31/12/2012':623, '19/09/2012
'27/02/2013':625, '02/10/2012':626, '09/04/2013':627, '02/04/2014':628, '07/01/2013
'26/11/2013':630, '04/08/2013':631, '17/12/2012':632, '06/06/2014':633, '19/05/2013
'12/08/2013':635, '15/12/2013':636, '07/10/2012':637, '06/09/2013':638, '15/07/2013
'27/01/2013':640, '05/02/2014':641, '26/12/2012':642, '06/02/2014':643, '14/01/2013
'20/06/2014':645, '24/08/2013':646, '28/02/2014':647, '07/04/2013':648, '10/04/2014
'12/06/2014':650, '30/11/2013':651, '09/03/2013':652, '27/03/2014':653, '15/12/2012
'17/09/2012':655, '02/06/2013':656, '21/12/2012':657, '01/11/2013':658, '10/08/2013
'11/10/2012':660, '20/12/2012':661, '09/01/2014':662})
```

```
In [10]: df1.head(10)
```

```
Out[10]:
```

	Year_Birth	Education	Marital_Status	Income	Kidhome	Teenhome	Dt_Customer	Recency	ID
5524	1957	1	1	58138.0	0	0	1	58	
2174	1954	1	1	46344.0	1	1	2	38	
4141	1965	1	2	71613.0	0	0	3	26	
6182	1984	1	2	26646.0	1	0	4	26	
5324	1981	2	3	58293.0	1	0	5	94	
7446	1967	3	2	62513.0	0	1	6	16	
965	1971	1	4	55635.0	0	1	7	34	
6177	1985	2	3	33454.0	1	0	8	32	
4855	1974	2	2	30351.0	1	0	9	19	
5899	1950	2	2	5648.0	1	1	10	68	

10 rows × 28 columns



```
In [1]: # Importando library
import pingouin as pg
```

```
In [35]: # Calculando a estatística com ANOVA
aov = []
for variance in df1.columns[2:20]:
    v = pg.anova(data=df1, dv='Education', between=variance, detailed=True).round(9)
    aov.append(v)
```

```
In [36]: pd.concat(aov)
```

Out[36]:

	Source	SS	DF	MS	F	p-unc	np2
0	Marital_Status	2.315802	7	0.330829	0.209073	0.983507	0.000662
1	Within	3493.849812	2208	1.582360	NaN	NaN	NaN
0	Income	3419.165614	1973	1.732978	5.446502	0.000000	0.977976
1	Within	77.000000	242	0.318182	NaN	NaN	NaN
0	Kidhome	5.839000	2	2.919500	1.851074	0.157311	0.001670
1	Within	3490.326614	2213	1.577192	NaN	NaN	NaN
0	Teenhome	8.868298	2	4.434149	2.813861	0.060188	0.002537
1	Within	3487.297316	2213	1.575823	NaN	NaN	NaN
0	Dt_Customer	1164.160022	660	1.763879	1.176169	0.006138	0.332982
1	Within	2332.005592	1555	1.499682	NaN	NaN	NaN
0	Recency	168.143044	99	1.698415	1.079874	0.281485	0.048094
1	Within	3328.022570	2116	1.572789	NaN	NaN	NaN
0	MntWines	1182.100972	775	1.525292	0.949161	0.793735	0.338114
1	Within	2314.064642	1440	1.606989	NaN	NaN	NaN
0	MntFruits	279.723695	157	1.781680	1.139985	0.120380	0.080009
1	Within	3216.441918	2058	1.562897	NaN	NaN	NaN
0	MntMeatProducts	891.576656	553	1.612254	1.028787	0.336794	0.255016
1	Within	2604.588958	1662	1.567141	NaN	NaN	NaN
0	MntFishProducts	386.905373	181	2.137599	1.398363	0.000612	0.110666
1	Within	3109.260240	2034	1.528643	NaN	NaN	NaN
0	MntSweetProducts	382.557364	175	2.186042	1.432269	0.000310	0.109422
1	Within	3113.608249	2040	1.526279	NaN	NaN	NaN
0	MntGoldProds	403.755633	211	1.913534	1.240043	0.014236	0.115485
1	Within	3092.409981	2004	1.543119	NaN	NaN	NaN
0	NumDealsPurchases	18.721414	14	1.337244	0.846390	0.618359	0.005355
1	Within	3477.444200	2201	1.579938	NaN	NaN	NaN
0	NumWebPurchases	33.505636	14	2.393260	1.521248	0.095328	0.009584
1	Within	3462.659978	2201	1.573221	NaN	NaN	NaN
0	NumCatalogPurchases	35.524706	13	2.732670	1.738793	0.047469	0.010161
1	Within	3460.640908	2202	1.571590	NaN	NaN	NaN
0	NumStorePurchases	52.520358	13	4.040028	2.583350	0.001477	0.015022
1	Within	3443.645256	2202	1.563872	NaN	NaN	NaN
0	NumWebVisitsMonth	24.083888	15	1.605593	1.017345	0.433396	0.006889
1	Within	3472.081726	2200	1.578219	NaN	NaN	NaN
0	AcceptedCmp3	0.251515	1	0.251515	0.159287	0.689852	0.000072
1	Within	3495.914098	2214	1.579004	NaN	NaN	NaN

```
In [37]: data = pd.concat(aov)
data = data[data.Source!='Within'][['Source', 'F']]
data
```

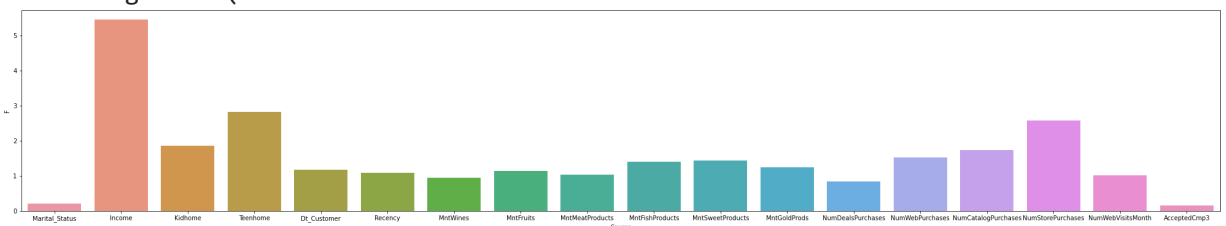
```
Out[37]:
```

	Source	F
0	Marital_Status	0.209073
0	Income	5.446502
0	Kidhome	1.851074
0	Teenhome	2.813861
0	Dt_Customer	1.176169
0	Recency	1.079874
0	MntWines	0.949161
0	MntFruits	1.139985
0	MntMeatProducts	1.028787
0	MntFishProducts	1.398363
0	MntSweetProducts	1.432269
0	MntGoldProds	1.240043
0	NumDealsPurchases	0.846390
0	NumWebPurchases	1.521248
0	NumCatalogPurchases	1.738793
0	NumStorePurchases	2.583350
0	NumWebVisitsMonth	1.017345
0	AcceptedCmp3	0.159287

```
In [41]: plt.figure(figsize=(35,6))
sns.barplot('Source', 'F', data=data)
plt.show()
```

C:\Users\Micro\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\seaborn\\_decorators.py:36: FutureWarning: Pass the following variables as keyword args: x, y. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.

warnings.warn(



Verificando o resultado das análises de variância, chegamos ao resultado: As variáveis mais relevantes para construção de um modelo seriam "Income", "Teenhome",



"NumStorePurchases", "NumCatalogPurchases" e "Kidhome", sendo as suas compras e seu status de casamento menos relevantes para descobrir seu nível de escolaridade.