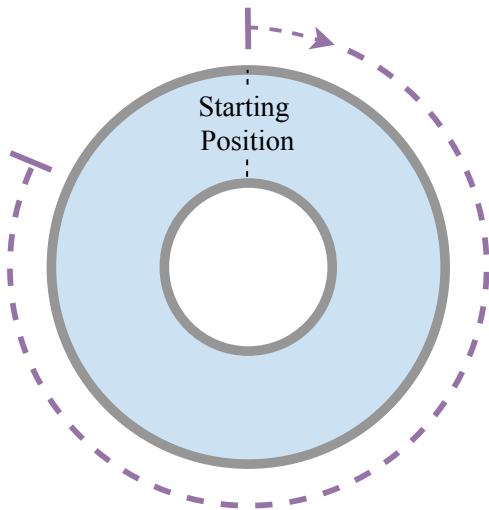
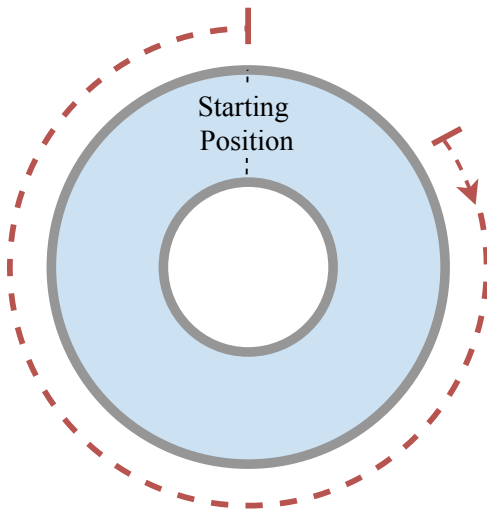


Shortening



Puncturing



Repetition

