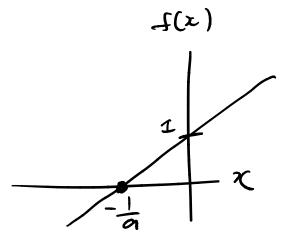
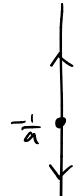
$$\dot{\chi} = \alpha \chi + 1$$

$$f(x)=ax+1$$

$$ax+1=0$$

$$\chi = -\frac{1}{\alpha}$$





$$\therefore \alpha \in (-\infty, 0)$$

