1. 设 $E \subset \mathbb{R}^1$ 且 $m(E) < \infty$, $f_n(x)(n=1,2,\ldots)$ 是E上实值可测函数列. 证明: $f_n(x)$ 在E上依测度收敛于f(x)的充分必要条件是:

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} F_n(x) = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{|f_n(x) - f(x)|}{1 + |f_n(x) - f(x)|} = 0, \text{ a.e. } x \in E.$$