```
3
       from test util import *
       from funkyvak import grad
 4
 5
       npr.seed(1)
 6
 7 ~
       def test dot():
           def fun(x, y): return to scalar(np.dot(x, y))
 8
 9
           mat1 = npr.randn(10, 11)
10
           mat2 = npr.randn(10, 11)
11
           vect1 = npr.randn(10)
12
           vect2 = npr.randn(11)
13
           vect3 = npr.randn(11)
14
15
           check grads(fun, mat1, vect2)
16
17
           check grads(fun, mat1, mat2.T)
           check grads(fun, vect1, mat1)
18
19
           check grads(fun, vect2, vect3)
20
21 🗸
       def test_max():
22
           def fun(x): return to_scalar(np.max(x))
23
           d_fun = lambda x : to_scalar(grad(fun)(x))
           mat = npr.randn(10, 11)
24
25
           check_grads(fun, mat)
26
           check_grads(d_fun, mat)
27
28 🗸
       def test_sum_1():
           def fun(x): return to_scalar(np.sum(x))
29
           d_fun = lambda x : to_scalar(grad(fun)(x))
30
31
           mat = npr.randn(10, 11)
32
           check grads(fun, mat)
33
           check grads(d fun, mat)
```

1

2

import numpy as np

import numpy.random as npr

```
34
35 🗸
       def test_sum_2():
36
           def fun(x): return to_scalar(np.sum(x, axis=0))
37
           d_fun = lambda x : to_scalar(grad(fun)(x))
38
           mat = npr.randn(10, 11)
39
           check_grads(fun, mat)
40
           check_grads(d_fun, mat)
41
42 🗸
       def test sum 3():
43
           def fun(x): return to_scalar(np.sum(x, axis=0, keepdims=True))
44
           d_fun = lambda x : to_scalar(grad(fun)(x))
           mat = npr.randn(10, 11)
45
46
           check_grads(fun, mat)
47
           check_grads(d_fun, mat)
48
49 🗸
       def test_mean_1():
50
           def fun(x): return to_scalar(np.mean(x))
51
           d_fun = lambda x : to_scalar(grad(fun)(x))
52
           mat = npr.randn(10, 11)
53
           check_grads(fun, mat)
54
           check_grads(d_fun, mat)
55
56 ~
       def test_mean_2():
57
           def fun(x): return to_scalar(np.mean(x, axis=0))
58
           d_{fun} = lambda x : to_scalar(grad(fun)(x))
59
           mat = npr.randn(10, 11)
60
           check_grads(fun, mat)
61
           check_grads(d_fun, mat)
62
63 🗸
       def test_mean_3():
           def fun(x): return to_scalar(np.mean(x, axis=0, keepdims=True))
64
           d_fun = lambda x : to_scalar(grad(fun)(x))
65
66
           mat = npr.randn(10, 11)
           check_grads(fun, mat)
67
           check_grads(d_fun, mat)
68
69
70 🗸
       def test index ints():
           A = npr.randn(5, 6, 4)
71
72
           def fun(x): return to_scalar(x[3, 0, 1])
73
           d_{fun} = lambda x : to_scalar(grad(fun)(x))
74
           check_grads(fun, A)
75
           check_grads(d_fun, A)
76
77 ~
       def test_index_slice():
           A = npr.randn(5, 6, 4)
78
79
           def fun(x): return to_scalar(x[::-1, 2:4, :])
80
           d_fun = lambda x : to_scalar(grad(fun)(x))
81
           check_grads(fun, A)
82
           check_grads(d_fun, A)
83
       def test_index_lists():
84 🗸
85
           A = npr.randn(5, 6, 4)
           dof fun(v). roturn to coalar(v[[]
96
                                                  21
```

```
ου
            uer run(x). recurn co_scarar(x[[v, r, 4], ., .])
 87
            d_{fun} = lambda x : to_scalar(grad(fun)(x))
 88
            check_grads(fun, A)
            check_grads(d_fun, A)
 89
 90
 91 🗸
        def test_index_mixed():
 92
            A = npr.randn(5, 6, 4)
 93
            def fun(x): return to_scalar(x[3, 2:, [1, 3]])
 94
            d_fun = lambda x : to_scalar(grad(fun)(x))
 95
            check grads(fun, A)
            check_grads(d_fun, A)
 96
 97
 98 🗸
        def test vector slice():
 99
            A = npr.randn(5)
100
            def fun(x): return to_scalar(x[2:4])
101
            d_fun = lambda x : to_scalar(grad(fun)(x))
102
            check_grads(fun, A)
103
            check_grads(d_fun, A)
104
105 🗸
        def test_index_slice_fanout():
106
            A = npr.randn(5, 6, 4)
107
            def fun(x):
108
                y = x[::-1, 2:4, :]
109
                z = x[::-1, 3:5, :]
110
                return to_scalar(y + z)
            d_fun = lambda x : to_scalar(grad(fun)(x))
111
            check_grads(fun, A)
112
113
            check_grads(d_fun, A)
114
115 🗸
        def test_index_multiple_slices():
            A = npr.randn(7)
116
            def fun(x):
117
118
                y = x[2:6]
119
                z = y[1:3]
120
                return to_scalar(z)
121
            d_{fun} = lambda x : to_scalar(grad(fun)(x))
            check_grads(fun, A)
122
123
            check_grads(d_fun, A)
124
125 🗸
        def test_reshape_method():
126
            A = npr.randn(5, 6, 4)
            def fun(x): return to_scalar(x.reshape((5 * 4, 6)))
127
128
            d_fun = lambda x : to_scalar(grad(fun)(x))
129
            check_grads(fun, A)
130
            check_grads(d_fun, A)
131
132 🗸
        def test_reshape_call():
133
            A = npr.randn(5, 6, 4)
134
            def fun(x): return to_scalar(np.reshape(x, (5 * 4, 6)))
135
            d_fun = lambda x : to_scalar(grad(fun)(x))
136
            check_grads(fun, A)
            check_grads(d_fun, A)
137
138
```

```
139 🗸
        def test ravel method():
            A = npr.randn(5, 6, 4)
140
141
            def fun(x): return to scalar(x.ravel())
142
            d fun = lambda x : to scalar(grad(fun)(x))
143
            check grads(fun, A)
144
            check grads(d fun, A)
145
146 🗸
        def test ravel call():
147
            A = npr.randn(5, 6, 4)
148
            def fun(x): return to scalar(np.ravel(x))
149
            d fun = lambda x : to scalar(grad(fun)(x))
150
            check grads(fun, A)
151
            check grads(d fun, A)
152
153 🗸
        def test concatenate axis 0():
154
            A = npr.randn(5, 6, 4)
155
            B = npr.randn(5, 6, 4)
            def fun(x): return to scalar(np.concatenate((B, x, B)))
156
157
            d_fun = lambda x : to_scalar(grad(fun)(x))
158
            check grads(fun, A)
159
            check_grads(d_fun, A)
160
161 V
        def test concatenate axis 1():
162
            A = npr.randn(5, 6, 4)
163
            B = npr.randn(5, 6, 4)
164
            def fun(x): return to scalar(np.concatenate((B, x, B), axis=1))
165
            d fun = lambda x : to scalar(grad(fun)(x))
166
            check grads(fun, A)
167
            check_grads(d_fun, A)
168
169 🗸
        def test concatenate axis 1 unnamed():
170
            """Tests whether you can specify the axis without saying "axis=1"."""
171
            A = npr.randn(5, 6, 4)
172
            B = npr.randn(5, 6, 4)
173
            def fun(x): return to scalar(np.concatenate((B, x, B), 1))
174
            d fun = lambda x : to scalar(grad(fun)(x))
175
            check grads(fun, A)
176
            check_grads(d_fun, A)
177
178
        # TODO:
179
        # squeeze, transpose, getitem
```