

Due: Wed. Sept 20

HMC Math 142 Fall 2017  
Prof. Gu  
Problem Set 3

Start this assignment before Sunday night!

**Read:**

- Baby Do Carmo, Differential Geometry of Curves and Surfaces: Sections 1-6, 1-7, Chapter 1
- Handout 3
- Lecture Notes

**Do:**

**A: Problems on Reviewing of Orthogonal transformations, Rotations, Reflections and Rigid Motions in  $R^n$ .**

- a) Problem 6 on page 23, Section 1-5, Baby Do Carmo.

**B: Problems from Lectures**

- a) (Extra Credit: If you are familiar with groups) Show  $SO(n)$  is a group with respect to the usual matrix multiplication. (Later, we will see that  $SO(n)$  is in fact a Lie group.)
- b) (Extra Credit:) Show that the mirror reflection  $\tau$  (as defined in the lecture) is an orthogonal transformation and  $\tau^2 = id$ , where  $id$  is the identity transformation.

**C: Other Problems**

**Finish the two problems covered in class**

- a) Show that the shortest path between two points  $p$  and  $q$  is the straight line segment.
- b) Assume that all normals of a parametrized curve pass through a fixed point. Prove that the trace of the curve is contained in a circle.

**Choose 3 problems out of following problems:**

- a) Problem 1 on page 22, Section 1-5, Baby Do Carmo.
- b) Problem 2 on page 22, Section 1-5, Baby Do Carmo.
- c) Problem 5 on page 23, Section 1-5, Baby Do Carmo.
- d) Problem 12 on page 25, Section 1-5, Baby Do Carmo.