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## LARSON—MATH 610—CLASSROOM WORKSHEET 28 Polynomials, Ideals, Determinants.

## Concepts & Notation

- (Sec. 4.1) linear algebra,  $\mathbb{F}^{\infty}$ , algebra of formal power series.
- (Sec. 4.2)  $\mathbb{F}[x]$ , degree, scalar polynomial, monic polynomial.
- (Sec. 4.4) polynomial ideal.
- (Sec. 5.1) *n-linear* function, alternating function, determinant function, det A.

## Review

- 1. If  $p \in \mathbb{F}[x]$  and  $\alpha$  is an element of a linear algebra, what is  $p(\alpha)$ ?
- 2. What is the difference between a polynomial and a polynomial function?

## New

3. What is a *root* of a polynomial?

4. What is an *ideal* in  $\mathbb{F}[x]$ ? What is a *principle ideal*?

5. (Claim:) Every ideal in  $\mathbb{F}[x]$  is principle.

6. What is an n-linear function?

7. What is an alternating function?

8. What is a determinant function?

Let A be an  $n \times n$  matrix over a commutative ring. Let:

$$\det A = \sum_{\sigma \in S_n} (sgn \, \sigma) \prod_{i=1}^n A_{i,\sigma(i)}.$$

9. What is " $\sigma$ ", what is  $S_n$  and how does this definition work?