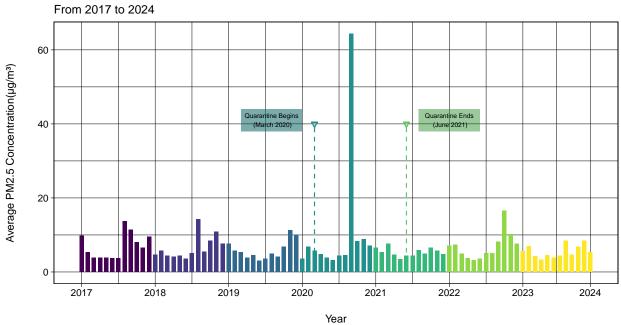
# Question 1

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2024-03-06

# Concentration of Airborne Fine Particles(PM2.5) in Portland, OR



```
#KIANNA's FIRST GRAPH

ggplot(avgAll,aes(x =month, y = avg_co, fill=year)) +
    geom_col(width=.7, show.legend = FALSE)+
    scale_fill_manual(values =c("#33302E", "#320a5e", "#781c6d", "#bc3754", "#ed6925","#fbb61a","#fcffa4"
    scale_x_continuous(breaks = c(1, 13, 25, 37, 49,61,73, 84), labels = c("1"="2017","13"="2018","25"="20

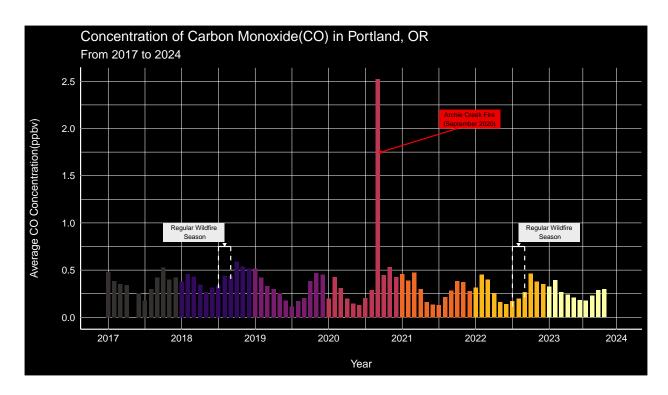
    theme_linedraw()+

labs(title = "Concentration of Carbon Monoxide(CO) in Portland, OR",
        subtitle="From 2017 to 2024",
        x = "Year",
        y = "Average CO Concentration(ppbv)") +

guides(color = "none")+
    theme(axis.title.y = element_text(size=10,margin=margin(r=20)),
        axis.title.x = element_text(size=10,margin=margin(t=15)))+
```

```
theme(
   panel.background = element_rect(fill = "black"), # Background color
   plot.background = element_rect(fill = "black"), # Plot area color
   text = element_text(color = "white"),
   axis.text = element_text(color = "white"),
                                                                                                 # Axis text color
   axis.line = element line(color = "white"),
                                                                                                 # Axis line color
   panel.grid.major = element_line(color = "white"), # Major grid line color
   panel.grid.minor = element line(color = "white")) +
annotate("segment", x = 19, xend = 19, y = .75, yend = 0.3, color = "white", linewidth = .5, linetype
annotate("segment", x = 21, xend = 21, y = .75, yend = 0.4, color = "white", linewidth = .5, linetype
annotate ("segment", x = 19, xend = 21, y = .75, yend = 0.75, color = "white", linewidth = .5) +
geom_rect(aes(xmin=10, xmax=20, ymin=.8, ymax=1), fill="white", alpha=0.05)+
annotate("text", x = 15, y = .9, label = "Regular Wildfire\n Season", size=2)+
geom_point(aes(x=20,y=.775), show.legend = FALSE, color="white", shape=6, size=.5)+
annotate ("segment", x = 67, xend = 67, y = .75, yend = 0.1, color = "white", linewidth = .5, linetype
annotate("segment", x = 69, xend = 69, y = .75, yend = 0.2, color = "white", linewidth = .5, linetype
annotate("segment", x = 67, xend = 69, y = .75, yend = 0.75, color = "white", linewidth = .5) +
geom_rect(aes(xmin=68, xmax=78, ymin=.8, ymax=1), fill="white", alpha=0.05)+
annotate("text", x = 73, y = .9, label = "Regular Wildfire\n Season", size=2)+
geom point(aes(x=68,y=.775), show.legend = FALSE, color="white", shape=6, size=.5)+
annotate ("segment", x = 45.5, x = 45.5, x = 45.5, y = 1.75, y = 2, z = 2, z = 1.75, z = 2, z = 1.75, z = 
geom_rect(aes(xmin=55, xmax=65, ymin=2, ymax=2.2), fill="red", alpha=0.05)+
annotate("text", x = 60, y = 2.1, label = "Archie Creek Fire\n(September 2020)", size=2)+
geom_point(aes(x=45.5,y=1.75), show.legend = FALSE, color="red", size=.5)
```

## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values ('position\_stack()').

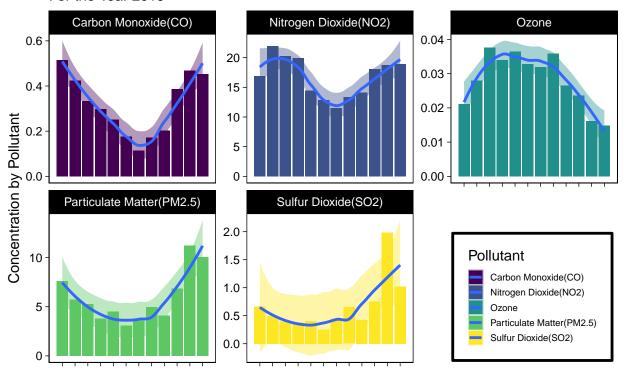


```
## Warning: The 'size' argument of 'element_rect()' is deprecated as of ggplot2 3.4.0.
## i Please use the 'linewidth' argument instead.
## This warning is displayed once every 8 hours.
## Call 'lifecycle::last_lifecycle_warnings()' to see where this warning was
## generated.
```

## 'geom\_smooth()' using method = 'loess' and formula = 'y  $\sim$  x'

### Concentration Trends by Pollutant

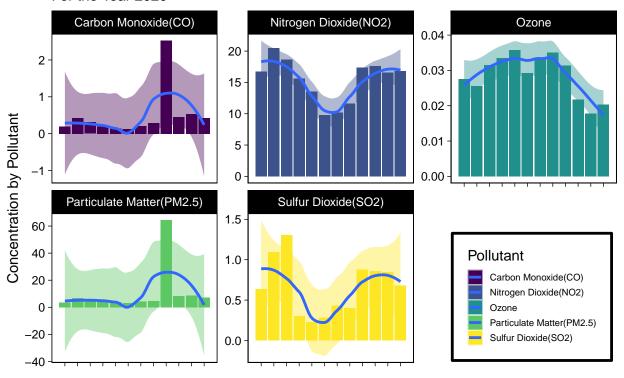
For the Year 2019



## 'geom\_smooth()' using method = 'loess' and formula = 'y  $\sim$  x'

# Concentration Trends by Pollutant

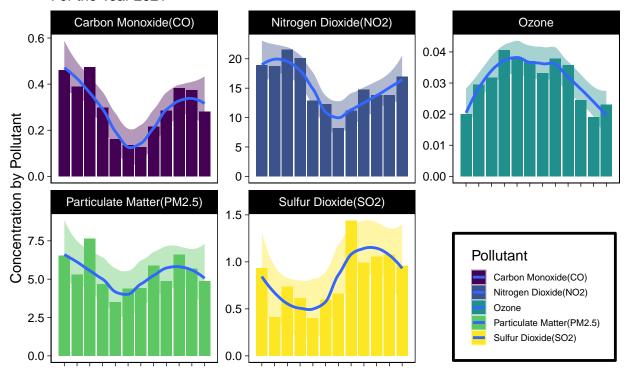
For the Year 2020



## 'geom\_smooth()' using method = 'loess' and formula = 'y  $\sim$  x'

#### Concentration Trends by Pollutant

For the Year 2021



```
avgAll%>%
  group_by(year)%>%
  summarize(AVGPM = mean(avg_pm2.5), AVGCO = mean(avg_co, na.rm=T), AVGNO = mean(avg_no2, na.rm=T), AVGSO
```

```
## # A tibble: 7 x 5
     year AVGPM AVGCO AVGNO AVGSO
     <chr> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
##
## 1 2017
            6.95 0.369
                       19.6 0.803
## 2 2018
            6.55 0.421
                        19.6 0.883
## 3 2019
            5.89 0.316
                        16.7 0.656
           10.5 0.485
                        15.4 0.661
## 4 2020
            5.37 0.299
                        15.3 0.824
## 5 2021
## 6 2022
            6.87 0.296
                        16.2 0.907
## 7 2023
            5.53 0.261
                        15.0 0.737
```