# Lab 4: Healthy Momma, Healthy Baby

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### A Nice Introduction that Makes Us Sound Like Pros

All work and no play makes Nikki a dull girl. All work and no play makes Nikki a dull girl. All work and no play makes Nikki a dull girl. All work and no play makes Nikki a dull girl. All work and no play makes Nikki a dull girl. All work and no play makes Nikki a dull girl. All work and no play makes Nikki a dull girl. All work and no play makes Nikki a dull girl. All work and no play makes Nikki a dull girl. All work and no play makes Nikki a dull girl. All work and no play makes Nikki a dull girl. All work and no play makes Nikki a dull girl. All work and no play makes Nikki a dull girl. All work and no play makes Nikki a dull girl. All work and no play makes Nikki a dull girl. All work and no play makes Nikki a dull girl. All work and no play makes Nikki a dull girl.

#### Step 1: Read in the Data

```
load('/Users/nicholeh/student285/w203/w203_lab_4/bwght_w203.RData')
desc
```

##		variable	label								
##	1	mage	mother's age, years								
##	2	meduc	mother's educ, years								
##	3	monpre	month prenatal care began								
##	4	npvis	total number of prenatal visits								
##	5	fage	father's age, years								
##	6	feduc	father's educ, years								
##	7	bwght	birth weight, grams								
##	8	omaps	one minute apgar score								
##	9	fmaps	five minute apgar score								
##	10	cigs	avg cigarettes per day								
##	11	drink	avg drinks per week								
##	12	lbw	=1 if bwght <= 2000								
##	13	vlbw	=1 if bwght <= 1500								
##	14	male	=1 if baby male								
##	15	mwhte	=1 if mother white								
##	16	mblck	=1 if mother black								
##	17	moth	=1 if mother is other								
##	18	fwhte	=1 if father white								
##	19	fblck	=1 if father black								
##	20	foth	=1 if father is other								
##	21	lbwght	log(bwght)								
##	22	magesq	mage^2								
##	23	npvissq	npvis^2								

Step 2: Exploratory Data Analysis

First, get summary statistics on each element of the dataset:

```
nrow(data)
```

#### summary(data)

```
##
                         meduc
                                                            npvis
         mage
                                           monpre
    Min.
           :16.00
                     Min.
                            : 3.00
                                      Min.
                                              :0.000
                                                        Min.
                                                               : 0.00
##
    1st Qu.:26.00
                     1st Qu.:12.00
                                       1st Qu.:1.000
                                                        1st Qu.:10.00
##
    Median :29.00
                     Median :13.00
                                       Median :2.000
                                                        Median :12.00
##
    Mean
           :29.56
                     Mean
                             :13.72
                                       Mean
                                             :2.122
                                                        Mean
                                                               :11.62
##
    3rd Qu.:33.00
                     3rd Qu.:16.00
                                       3rd Qu.:2.000
                                                        3rd Qu.:13.00
##
    Max.
           :44.00
                     Max.
                             :17.00
                                       Max.
                                              :9.000
                                                        Max.
                                                                :40.00
##
                     NA's
                             :30
                                       NA's
                                              :5
                                                        NA's
                                                                :68
##
                          feduc
                                           bwght
         fage
                                                           omaps
##
           :18.00
                             : 3.00
                                              : 360
                                                              : 0.000
    Min.
                     Min.
                                       Min.
                                                       Min.
##
    1st Qu.:28.00
                     1st Qu.:12.00
                                       1st Qu.:3076
                                                       1st Qu.: 8.000
##
    Median :31.00
                     Median :14.00
                                       Median:3425
                                                       Median : 9.000
##
    Mean
           :31.92
                     Mean
                            :13.92
                                       Mean
                                              :3401
                                                       Mean
                                                               : 8.386
##
    3rd Qu.:35.00
                     3rd Qu.:16.00
                                       3rd Qu.:3770
                                                       3rd Qu.: 9.000
            :64.00
##
    Max.
                     Max.
                             :17.00
                                       Max.
                                              :5204
                                                       Max.
                                                               :10.000
            :6
    NA's
                     NA's
                             :47
##
                                                       NA's
                                                               :3
##
        fmaps
                                             drink
                                                                 lbw
                            cigs
##
    Min.
           : 2.000
                      Min.
                              : 0.000
                                         Min.
                                                :0.0000
                                                           Min.
                                                                   :0.00000
##
    1st Qu.: 9.000
                      1st Qu.: 0.000
                                         1st Qu.:0.0000
                                                           1st Qu.:0.00000
##
    Median : 9.000
                      Median : 0.000
                                         Median :0.0000
                                                           Median :0.00000
                                                :0.0198
##
    Mean
           : 9.004
                              : 1.089
                                         Mean
                                                           Mean
                                                                   :0.01638
                      Mean
##
    3rd Qu.: 9.000
                      3rd Qu.: 0.000
                                         3rd Qu.:0.0000
                                                           3rd Qu.:0.00000
           :10.000
##
    Max.
                              :40.000
                                                 :8.0000
                                                                   :1.00000
                      Max.
                                         Max.
                                                           Max.
##
    NA's
            :3
                      NA's
                              :110
                                         NA's
                                                :115
##
         vlbw
                              male
                                               mwhte
                                                                 mblck
##
    Min.
            :0.000000
                         Min.
                                :0.0000
                                           Min.
                                                   :0.0000
                                                             Min.
                                                                     :0.0000
##
    1st Qu.:0.000000
                        1st Qu.:0.0000
                                           1st Qu.:1.0000
                                                              1st Qu.:0.0000
##
    Median :0.000000
                        Median :1.0000
                                           Median :1.0000
                                                             Median :0.0000
    Mean
##
            :0.007096
                         Mean
                                :0.5136
                                           Mean
                                                   :0.8865
                                                             Mean
                                                                     :0.0595
##
    3rd Qu.:0.000000
                        3rd Qu.:1.0000
                                           3rd Qu.:1.0000
                                                             3rd Qu.:0.0000
                                                   :1.0000
##
    Max.
            :1.000000
                         Max.
                                :1.0000
                                           Max.
                                                             Max.
                                                                     :1.0000
##
##
                            fwhte
                                              fblck
                                                                   foth
         moth
##
    Min.
            :0.00000
                       Min.
                               :0.0000
                                          Min.
                                                  :0.00000
                                                             Min.
                                                                     :0.00000
##
    1st Qu.:0.00000
                       1st Qu.:1.0000
                                          1st Qu.:0.00000
                                                              1st Qu.:0.00000
    Median :0.00000
                       Median :1.0000
                                          Median: 0.00000
                                                             Median : 0.00000
##
    Mean
            :0.05404
                       Mean
                               :0.8897
                                          Mean
                                                  :0.05841
                                                             Mean
                                                                     :0.05186
##
    3rd Qu.:0.00000
                       3rd Qu.:1.0000
                                          3rd Qu.:0.00000
                                                             3rd Qu.:0.00000
            :1.00000
##
    Max.
                       Max.
                               :1.0000
                                          Max.
                                                  :1.00000
                                                             Max.
                                                                     :1.00000
##
##
        lbwght
                                           npvissq
                         magesq
           :5.886
    Min.
                            : 256.0
                                             :
##
                     Min.
                                        Min.
                                                   0.0
##
    1st Qu.:8.031
                     1st Qu.: 676.0
                                        1st Qu.: 100.0
##
    Median :8.139
                     Median: 841.0
                                        Median : 144.0
##
    Mean
            :8.114
                     Mean
                             : 896.4
                                        Mean
                                               : 148.6
                                        3rd Qu.: 169.0
##
    3rd Qu.:8.235
                     3rd Qu.:1089.0
##
            :8.557
                             :1936.0
                                               :1600.0
    Max.
                     Max.
                                        Max.
##
                                        NA's
                                               :68
```

#### Response Variables

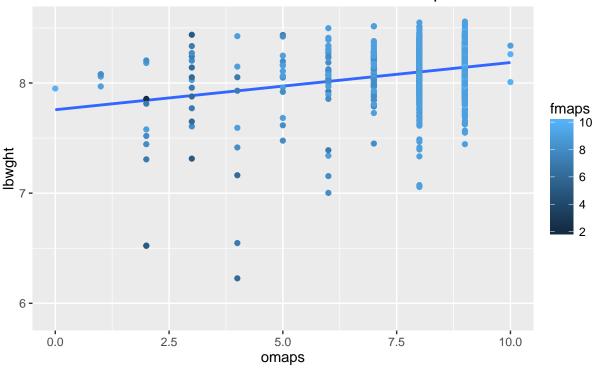
The bwght, lbwght, omaps and fmaps variables are related to the health of the baby.

The first thing to check is if these variables are collinar. We will omit bughts as that is a function of lbughts.

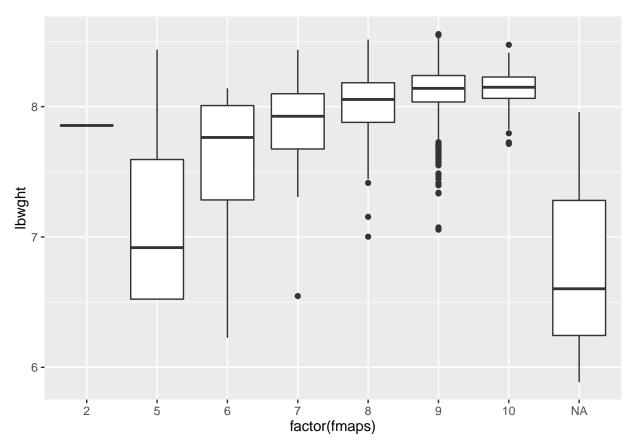
# Scatterplot of log(weight) against One Minute APGAR test,

## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values (geom\_point).

# with 5 minute APGAR test heatmap



```
p <- ggplot(data, aes(factor(fmaps), lbwght)) + geom_boxplot()
p</pre>
```



Look at the extreme fmops case

# data[data\$fmaps< 4,]</pre>

##		mage	meduc	monpre	npvis	fage	feduc	bwght	omap	s fmaps	cigs d	rink	lbw
##	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N	IA NA	NA	NA	NA
##	837	32	12	2	10	40	16	2580		2 2	0	0	0
##	NA.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N	IA NA	NA	NA	NA
##	NA.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N	IA NA	NA	NA	NA
##		vlbw	male i	mwhte m	olck m	oth f	whte f	blck f	oth	lbwght	magesq	npvi	.ssq
##	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		NA
##	837	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0 7	.855545	1024		100
##	NA.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		NA
##	NA.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		NA

Looking at the data, we can be reasonably assured that the response variables are related, but not collinear. It may be best to make a combined variable of fmaps and omaps such as mapscombined = fmaps + omaps. The difference would not make much sense compared to the sum; 10 - 10 and 2 - 2 are both zero, after all.

# Regressors

The variables monpre and npvis are related to the prenatal care given during pregnancy. Let us review them for collinearity:

```
cor(data$npvis, data$monpre, use = "complete.obs")
```

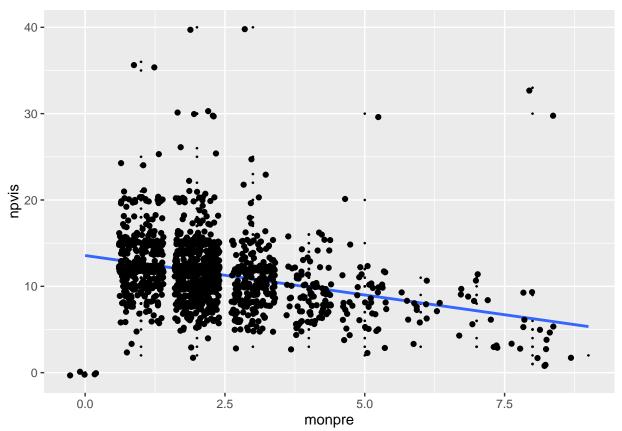
## [1] -0.3061006

```
ggplot(data, aes(monpre, npvis)) + geom_point(size = 0.25) +
geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE) + geom_jitter()
```

## Warning: Removed 69 rows containing non-finite values (stat\_smooth).

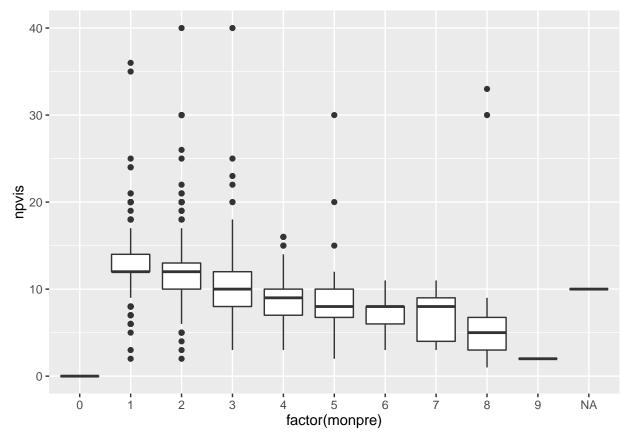
## Warning: Removed 69 rows containing missing values (geom\_point).

## Warning: Removed 69 rows containing missing values (geom\_point).



ggplot(data, aes(factor(monpre), npvis)) + geom\_boxplot()

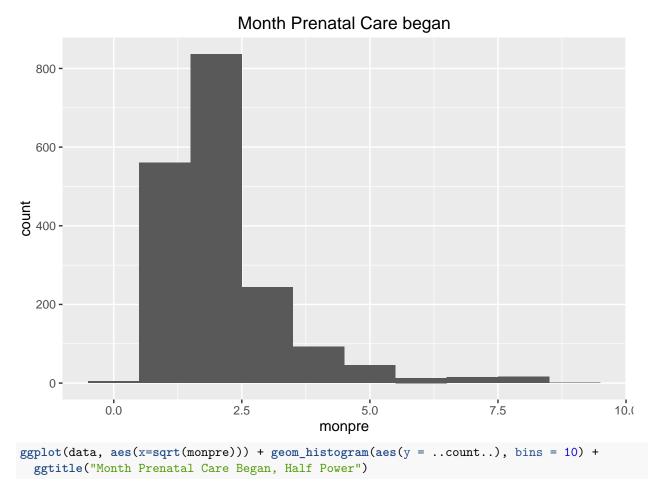
## Warning: Removed 68 rows containing non-finite values (stat\_boxplot).



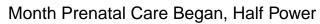
From this set, we can see that the data is not collinear, and indeed we can see that we might have some reporting errors. 5 mothers are listed as starting prenatal care in month 0 of their pregnancy, but they visited the doctor 0 times. These probably denote missing information or an error in reporting. Unfortunately, this data does show a definitive downward trend leading us to suspect that the number of visits is a function of month prenatal care began. This makes sense intuitively; if a mother starts prenatal care in her 2nd month of pregnancy, she has ample time for frequent doctor visits. However, if she starts her prenatal care towards the end of her pregnancy, she does not have enough time to visit the doctor as often as a woman who started in month 2.

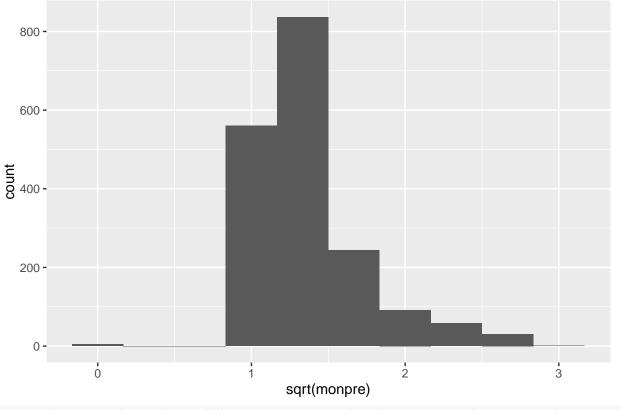
```
ggplot(data, aes(x=monpre)) + geom_histogram(aes(y = ..count..),bins = 10) +
ggtitle("Month Prenatal Care began")
```

## Warning: Removed 5 rows containing non-finite values (stat\_bin).



## Warning: Removed 5 rows containing non-finite values (stat\_bin).

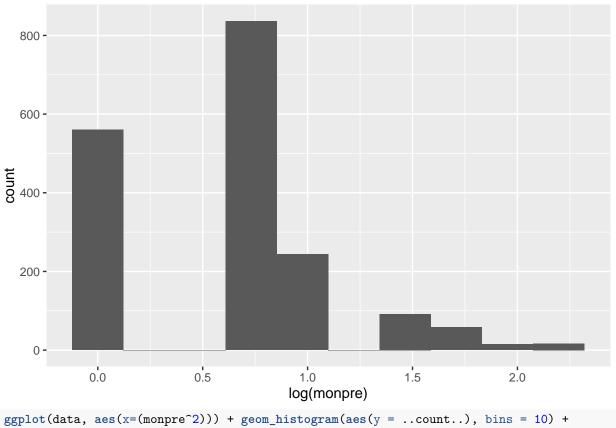




```
ggplot(data, aes(x=log(monpre))) + geom_histogram(aes(y = ..count..), bins = 10) +
   ggtitle("Month Prenatal Care Began, Natural Log")
```

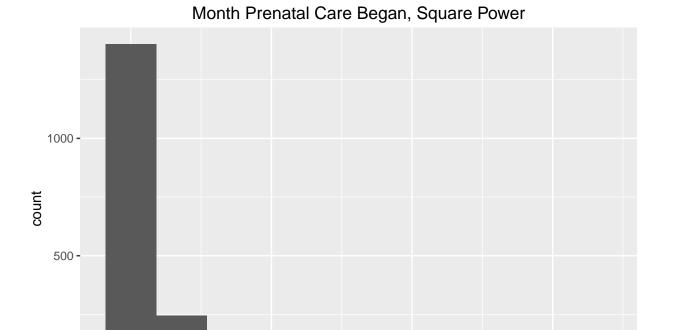
## Warning: Removed 10 rows containing non-finite values (stat\_bin).





## Warning: Removed 5 rows containing non-finite values (stat\_bin).

ggtitle("Month Prenatal Care Began, Square Power")



```
ggplot(data, aes(x=npvis)) + geom_histogram(aes(y = ..count..), bins = 15) +
ggtitle("Number of Prenatal Visits")
```

(monpre^2)

50

7<sub>5</sub>

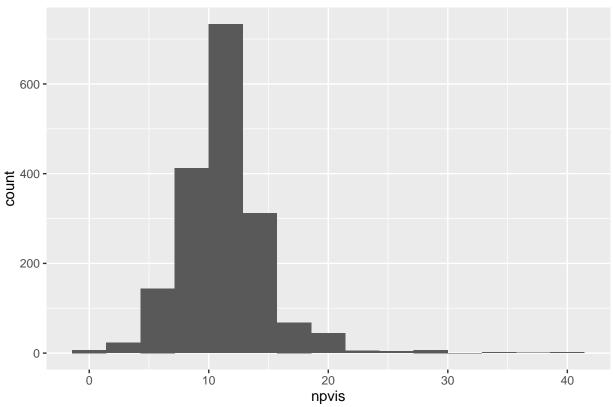
## Warning: Removed 68 rows containing non-finite values (stat\_bin).

25

0 -

Ö





All in all, the number of visits follows a mostly normal curve, and the square root of the month prenatal care began follow a mostly normal curve. Then we say smart things about how that will all relate to each other.

# Step 3: Modeling

First we will check variants on the requested model; baby health as a function of the mother's prenatal care. We will not

```
model1 = lm(data$bwght ~ data$monpre + data$npvis)
model1
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$bwght ~ data$monpre + data$npvis)
##
## Coefficients:
##
  (Intercept) data$monpre
                              data$npvis
       3161.27
                      17.06
                                    17.55
##
model2 = lm(data$lbwght ~ data$monpre + data$npvis)
model2
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$lbwght ~ data$monpre + data$npvis)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept) data$monpre
                              data$npvis
```

```
0.007503
##
      8.008629
                   0.008570
model3 = lm(data$bwght ~ sqrt(data$monpre) + data$npvis)
model3
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$bwght ~ sqrt(data$monpre) + data$npvis)
## Coefficients:
##
         (Intercept) sqrt(data$monpre)
                                                  data$npvis
             3122.10
                                   54.93
                                                       17.39
##
model4 = lm(data$lbwght ~ sqrt(data$monpre) + data$npvis)
model4
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$lbwght ~ sqrt(data$monpre) + data$npvis)
## Coefficients:
##
         (Intercept)
                      sqrt(data$monpre)
                                                  data$npvis
                                0.027646
                                                    0.007423
##
            7.988854
AIC(model1)
## [1] 27428.8
AIC(model2)
## [1] -603.5921
AIC(model3)
## [1] 27428.8
AIC(model4)
## [1] -603.6182
```

#### Model 2:An Alternate Main Model

The 1 minute and 5 minute APGAR scores on their own do not tell us much. As we can see from the heatmap on the first scatterplot, a baby who has a low one minute score tends to have a higher five minute score. There are very few examples of a baby having a worse five minute score than a one minute score:

```
nrow(data[!is.na(data$fmaps) < !is.na(data$omaps),])</pre>
```

```
## [1] 3
```

However, we can get some information if we sum up omaps and fmaps. A baby that goes from 0 to 10 then would have an overal low score compared to a baby who started with a score of 10 and was still at 10 5 minutes later.

```
data$combinded_apgarscores = data$omaps + data$fmaps
```

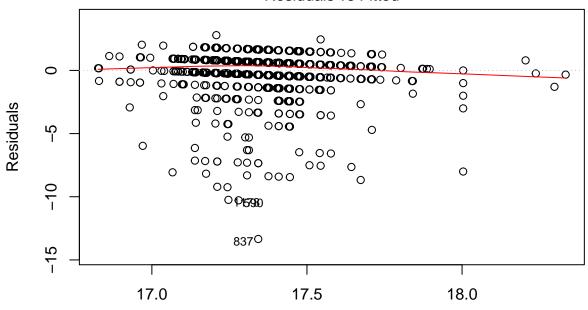
Now that we have a calculated field that sums up the APGAR tests, we can try an alternate linear model:

```
a1 = lm(data$combinded_apgarscores ~ data$monpre + data$npvis)
a1
```

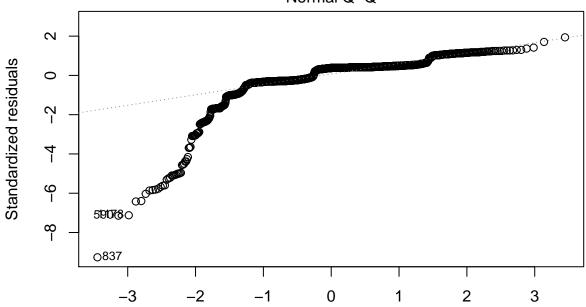
##

```
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$combinded_apgarscores ~ data$monpre + data$npvis)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
               data$monpre
                              data$npvis
     17.08460
##
                   -0.03600
                                 0.03303
a2 = lm(data$combinded_apgarscores ~ data$monpre)
a3 = lm(data$combinded_apgarscores ~ data$npvis)
summary(a1)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$combinded_apgarscores ~ data$monpre + data$npvis)
##
## Residuals:
      Min
                10 Median
                                3Q
                                       Max
## -13.343 -0.409
                   0.555
                             0.624
                                     2.792
## Coefficients:
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 17.084596  0.149953 113.933  < 2e-16 ***
## data$monpre -0.036001
                           0.029285 -1.229 0.219117
## data$npvis
              0.033032 0.009818
                                    3.364 0.000783 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 1.441 on 1757 degrees of freedom
     (72 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.009575,
                                  Adjusted R-squared: 0.008448
## F-statistic: 8.493 on 2 and 1757 DF, p-value: 0.0002134
AIC(a1)
## [1] 6285.572
AIC(a2)
## [1] 6518.486
AIC(a3)
## [1] 6288.508
Our AIC scores tell us that a1 is efficient than the other three, so let us exlore a1 further:
plot(a1)
```

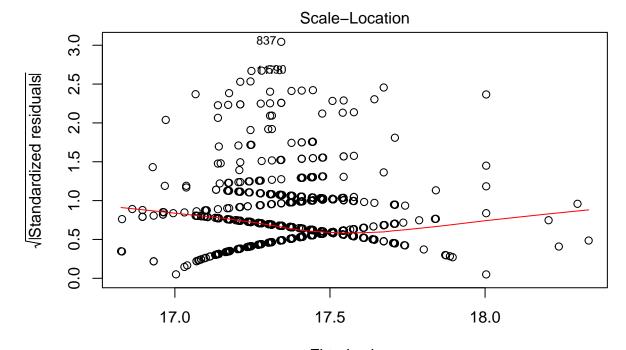
# Residuals vs Fitted



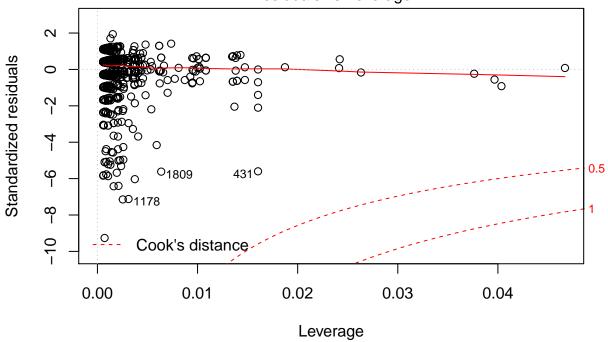
Fitted values
Im(data\$combinded\_apgarscores ~ data\$monpre + data\$npvis)
Normal Q-Q



Theoretical Quantiles
Im(data\$combinded\_apgarscores ~ data\$monpre + data\$npvis)



Fitted values
Im(data\$combinded\_apgarscores ~ data\$monpre + data\$npvis)
Residuals vs Leverage



Im(data\$combinded\_apgarscores ~ data\$monpre + data\$npvis)

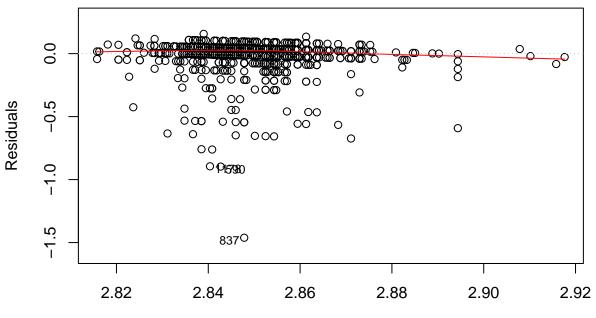
But there is quite a bit of clustering in this dataset's values. Let's try a log transform:

```
a4 = lm(log(data$combinded_apgarscores) ~ data$monpre + data$npvis)
summary (a4)
```

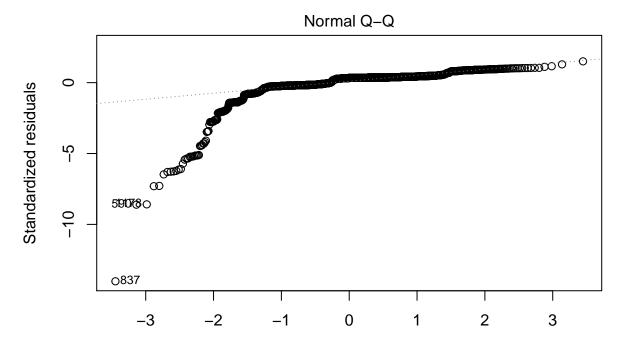
## ## Call:

```
## lm(formula = log(data$combinded_apgarscores) ~ data$monpre +
##
       data$npvis)
##
## Residuals:
##
       Min
                 1Q
                      Median
                                   3Q
  -1.46153 -0.01927 0.03509 0.04022 0.15674
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 2.8282616 0.0108567 260.510 < 2e-16 ***
## data$monpre -0.0018509 0.0021202
                                     -0.873 0.38280
               0.0023268 0.0007108
                                      3.273 0.00108 **
## data$npvis
##
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.1043 on 1757 degrees of freedom
     (72 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.008253,
                                   Adjusted R-squared: 0.007124
## F-statistic: 7.311 on 2 and 1757 DF, p-value: 0.0006889
AIC(a4)
## [1] -2956.35
plot(a4)
```

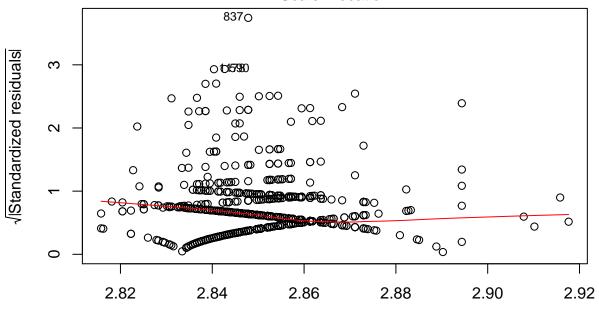
# Residuals vs Fitted



Fitted values Im(log(data\$combinded\_apgarscores) ~ data\$monpre + data\$npvis)

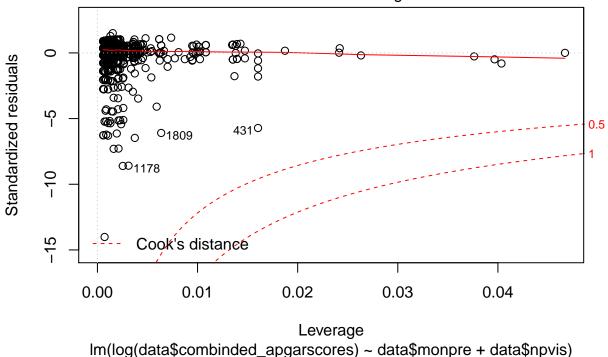


Theoretical Quantiles
Im(log(data\$combinded\_apgarscores) ~ data\$monpre + data\$npvis)
Scale-Location



Fitted values Im(log(data\$combinded\_apgarscores) ~ data\$monpre + data\$npvis)

# Residuals vs Leverage



Again, we did't get very good results. We cannot look at the logs of monpre or npvis as they contain some zero values, and we suspect those datapoints are important as they appear to represent mothers who had no prenatal care. Instead, let us try the product of the APGAR scores.

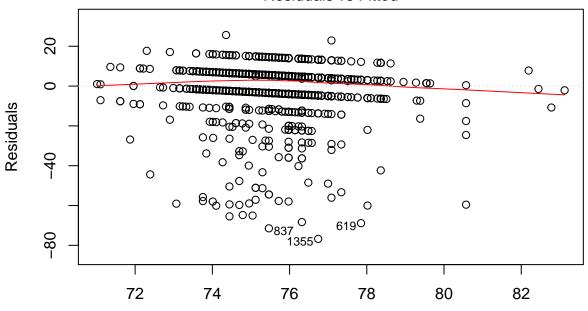
```
data$product_apgarscores = data$omaps * data$fmaps
a5 = lm(data$product_apgarscores ~ data$monpre + data$npvis)
summary(a5)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$product_apgarscores ~ data$monpre + data$npvis)
##
## Residuals:
##
       Min
                                3Q
                1Q
                    Median
                                       Max
  -76.741
           -3.975
                     4.681
                             5.280
                                    25.645
##
##
  Coefficients:
##
               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
  (Intercept) 73.59915
                                    61.548
                           1.19580
                                             < 2e-16 ***
  data$monpre -0.34388
                                     -1.472
                                            0.14107
                           0.23353
## data$npvis
                0.25532
                           0.07829
                                     3.261
                                            0.00113 **
##
## Signif. codes:
                     '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 11.49 on 1757 degrees of freedom
     (72 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.00981,
                                    Adjusted R-squared: 0.008683
## F-statistic: 8.704 on 2 and 1757 DF, p-value: 0.0001732
```



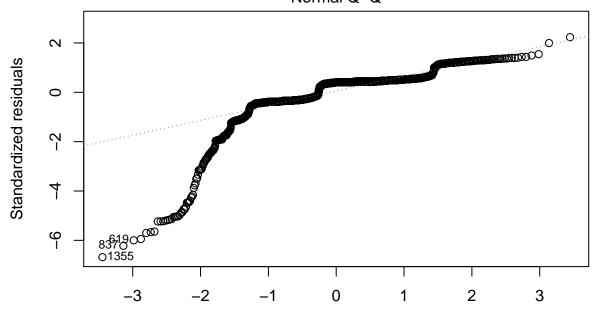
## [1] 13593.95

plot(a5)

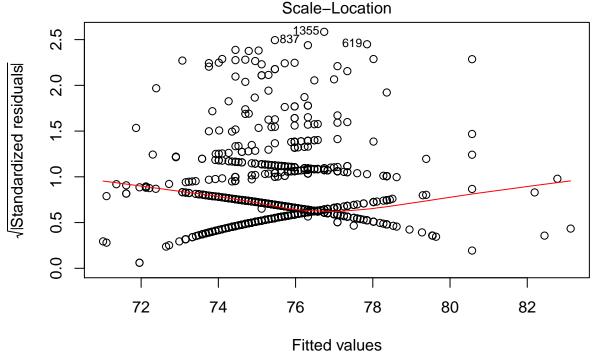




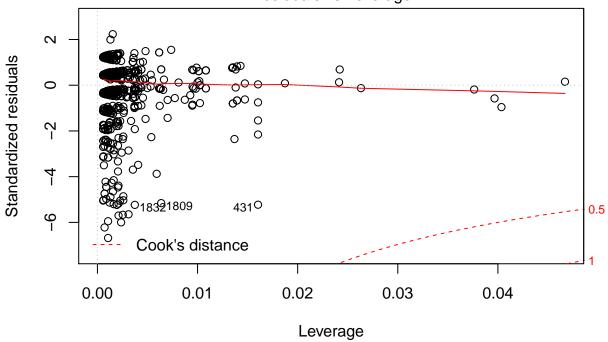
Fitted values
Im(data\$product\_apgarscores ~ data\$monpre + data\$npvis)
Normal Q-Q



Theoretical Quantiles
Im(data\$product\_apgarscores ~ data\$monpre + data\$npvis)



Im(data\$product\_apgarscores ~ data\$monpre + data\$npvis)
Residuals vs Leverage



Im(data\$product\_apgarscores ~ data\$monpre + data\$npvis)

This data is not looking good either. Let's try removing the non-normally distributed data\$monpre field

a6 = lm(data\$product\_apgarscores ~ data\$npvis)

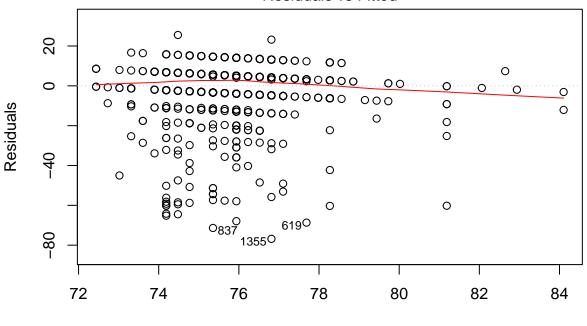
summary(a6)

##

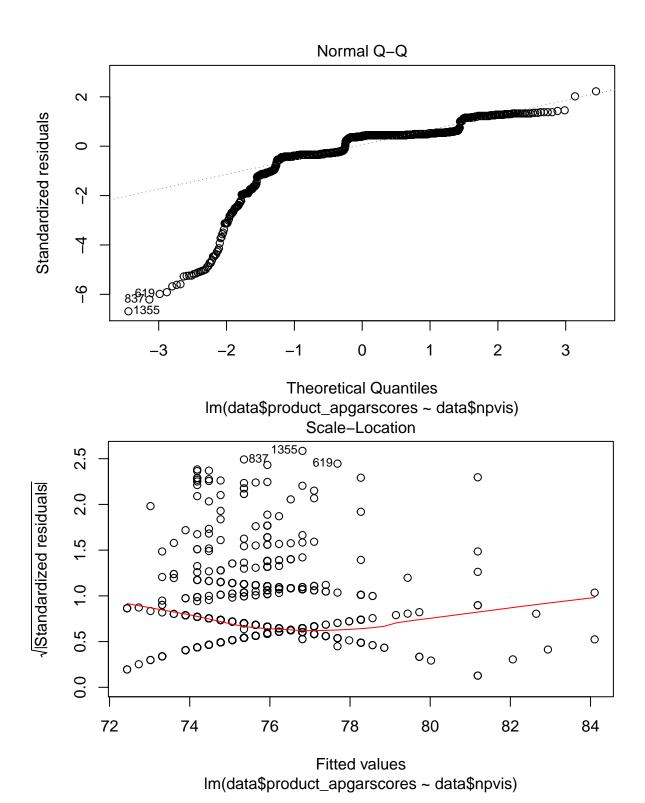
## Call:

```
## lm(formula = data$product_apgarscores ~ data$npvis)
##
## Residuals:
##
       Min
                1Q
                   Median
                                ЗQ
                                       Max
##
   -76.812 -3.937
                     4.771
                             5.354
                                    25.521
##
## Coefficients:
               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept) 72.43739
                           0.90871 79.715 < 2e-16 ***
                           0.07452
                                     3.914 9.43e-05 ***
  data$npvis
               0.29165
                  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Signif. codes:
##
## Residual standard error: 11.5 on 1759 degrees of freedom
     (71 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.008633,
                                    Adjusted R-squared: 0.00807
## F-statistic: 15.32 on 1 and 1759 DF, p-value: 9.429e-05
AIC(a6)
## [1] 13601.99
plot(a6)
```

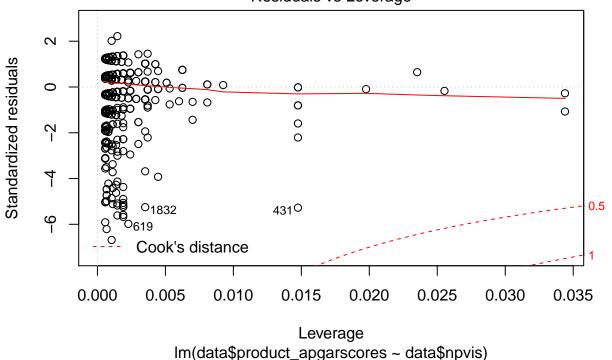
# Residuals vs Fitted



Fitted values Im(data\$product\_apgarscores ~ data\$npvis)



# Residuals vs Leverage



Unfortunately that too is a little worse. Let's try normalizing these calculated values:

```
data$normalized_combined_apgar = (data$combinded_apgarscores - mean(!is.na(data$combinded_apgarscores))
data$normalized_product_apgar = (data$product_apgarscores- mean(!is.na(data$product_apgarscores)))/sd(
a7 = lm(data$normalized_combined_apgar~data$monpre + data$npvis)
a8 =lm(data$normalized_product_apgar~data$monpre + data$npvis)
summary(a7)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$normalized_combined_apgar ~ data$monpre + data$npvis)
##
## Residuals:
##
       Min
                1Q
                    Median
                                3Q
                                       Max
   -329.91
           -10.11
                     13.72
                             15.43
                                     69.04
##
##
## Coefficients:
               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept) 397.7350
                            3.7076 107.275 < 2e-16 ***
  data$monpre
               -0.8901
                            0.7241
                                    -1.229 0.219117
  data$npvis
                 0.8167
                            0.2428
                                     3.364 0.000783 ***
##
                   0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Signif. codes:
##
## Residual standard error: 35.63 on 1757 degrees of freedom
     (72 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.009575,
                                    Adjusted R-squared: 0.008448
## F-statistic: 8.493 on 2 and 1757 DF, p-value: 0.0002134
```

```
summary(a8)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$normalized_product_apgar ~ data$monpre + data$npvis)
## Residuals:
##
       Min
                 1Q
                     Median
                                   3Q
                                           Max
## -1897.44 -98.29 115.74 130.55
                                        634.08
##
## Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1795.067
                           29.566 60.713 < 2e-16 ***
                            5.774 -1.472 0.14107
## data$monpre -8.502
                                    3.261 0.00113 **
## data$npvis
                 6.313
                            1.936
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 284.1 on 1757 degrees of freedom
    (72 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.00981,
                                  Adjusted R-squared: 0.008683
## F-statistic: 8.704 on 2 and 1757 DF, p-value: 0.0001732
a9 = lm(data$normalized_combined_apgar~ data$npvis)
a10 = a8 =lm(data$normalized_product_apgar~ data$npvis)
summary(a9)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$normalized_combined_apgar ~ data$npvis)
## Residuals:
##
               1Q Median
                               3Q
                                      Max
      Min
## -329.62 -10.01
                   13.80 15.62
                                    68.72
##
## Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 394.7265
                          2.8167 140.136 < 2e-16 ***
## data$npvis
                0.9108
                           0.2310
                                    3.943 8.35e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 35.63 on 1759 degrees of freedom
    (71 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.008763,
                                   Adjusted R-squared: 0.008199
## F-statistic: 15.55 on 1 and 1759 DF, p-value: 8.35e-05
summary(a10)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = data$normalized_product_apgar ~ data$npvis)
## Residuals:
##
       Min
                 1Q
                      Median
                                   3Q
                                           Max
```

```
## -1899.19
              -97.35
                       117.97
                               132.39
                                        631.01
##
## Coefficients:
##
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1766.343
                            22.468
                                   78.616 < 2e-16 ***
## data$npvis
                 7.211
                             1.842
                                    3.914 9.43e-05 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 284.2 on 1759 degrees of freedom
     (71 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.008633,
                                   Adjusted R-squared:
## F-statistic: 15.32 on 1 and 1759 DF, p-value: 9.429e-05
```

#### Step 4: CLM and the Models

Step 5: Regression Tables and Model Analysis

### Step 6: Causality

#### Biases and Limitation

This data is extremely biased in that no still births were included in our dataset. It is a sad fact in the United States that over 2 in 1,000 births are stillbirths. Since we do not know the prenatal care data for stillbirths, we cannot completely guage how much prenatal care contributes to a child's health at birth.

In addition, it appears that there is little correlation between the Appar score and the later health of the baby. The Apar is only meant to be used in the context of emergency situations. In this manner, looking at a baby's weight will give us deeper insight into the baby's overall health.

#### Step 7: Conclusion