

```
GNU nano 8.7 practical5.c
    min = remaining[i];
    shortest = i;
}

if (shortest == -1) {
    time++;
    continue;
}

if (prev != -1 && prev != shortest)
    contextSwitches++;

prev = shortest;
remaining[shortest]--;
time++;

if (remaining[shortest] == 0) {
    completed++;
    completion[shortest] = time;
}

}

int totalwait = 0;
printf("Process\tWaiting Time\n");

for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    waiting[i] = completion[i] - arrival[i] - burst[i];
    totalwait += waiting[i];
    printf("P%d\t%d ns\n", i + 1, waiting[i]);
}

printf("\nTotal Context Switches = %d", contextSwitches);
printf("\nAverage Waiting Time = %.2f ns\n", (float)totalwait / n);

return 0;
}
```

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```
GNU nano 8.7 practical5.c
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    int n = 3;
    int arrival[] = {0, 2, 6};
    int burst[] = {10, 20, 30};
    int remaining[] = {10, 20, 30};
    int waiting[3] = {0, 0, 0};
    int completion[3] = {0, 0, 0};

    int time = 0, completed = 0;
    int prev = -1;
    int contextSwitches = 0;

    while (completed < n) {
        int shortest = -1;
        int min = 1e9;

        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            if (arrival[i] <= time && remaining[i] > 0 && remaining[i] < min) {
                min = remaining[i];
                shortest = i;
            }
        }

        if (shortest == -1) {
            time++;
            continue;
        }

        if (prev != -1 && prev != shortest)
            contextSwitches++;

        prev = shortest;
        remaining[shortest]--;
        time++;

        if (remaining[shortest] == 0) {
            completed++;
            completion[shortest] = time;
        }
    }

    printf("\nTotal Context Switches = %d", contextSwitches);
    printf("\nAverage Waiting Time = %.2f ns\n", (float)totalwait / n);

    return 0;
}
```

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\$ nano practical5.c

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\$ gcc practical5.c. -o -0 practical5

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\$./practical5.

Process Waiting Time

P1 0 ns

P2 8 ns

P3 24 nss

Total Context Switches = 2

Average Waiting Time = 10.67 ns

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