

# MANUELA GIROTTI

## Saint Mary's University

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<b>Current position</b>	<b>Saint Mary's University</b> Department of Mathematics and Computing Science, Halifax, NS Assistant Professor	07/2021–now
<b>Professional Affiliations</b>	<b>Isaac Newton Institute for Mathematical Sciences</b> University of Cambridge, UK Research Member, Simons Foundation Fellowship	07/2022–10/2022
	<b>Simons Laufer Mathematical Sciences Institute (SLMath)</b> (former Mathematical Sciences Research Institute - MSRI) University of California – Berkeley, CA Research Member	08/2021–12/2021
	<b>Mila – Québec Artificial Intelligence Institute</b> Université de Montréal, Montréal, QC Associate Member / Collaborator	08/2021–now
	<b>Concordia University</b> Department of Mathematics and Statistics, Montréal, QC Affiliate Assistant Professor	10/2017–now
<b>Past positions</b>	<b>Mila – Québec Artificial Intelligence Institute</b> Université de Montréal, Montréal, QC Postdoctoral Fellow	08/2020–06/2021
	<b>John Abbott College</b> Department of Mathematics, Sainte-Anne-de-Bellevue, QC Mathematics professor	03/2019–01/2020
	<b>Colorado State University</b> Department of Mathematics, Fort Collins, CO Postdoctoral Fellow	01/2017–12/2018
	<b>Institut de Recherche en Mathématique et Physique</b> Université catholique de Louvain, Louvain-la-neuve, Belgium Postdoctoral Fellow / Assistante de recherche	11/2014–10/2016
<b>Education</b>	<b>Mila – Québec Artificial Intelligence Institute</b> Université de Montréal, Montréal, QC M.Sc. in Machine Learning. <i>Suspended because of postdoc position (see above).</i>	2019–2020
	<b>Concordia University</b> , Montréal, QC Canada Ph.D. in Mathematics, supervisor Prof. Marco Bertola Thesis title: <i>“Riemann-Hilbert approach to Gap Probabilities of Determinantal Point Processes”</i> . External examiner: Prof. Alexander R. Its (IUPUI). Thesis ranking: excellent.	2010–2014

**Università degli Studi di Milano**, Milan, Italy 2008–2010  
 Laurea Magistrale (M.Sc.) in Mathematics, supervisor Prof. Elisabetta Rocca  
 Thesis title: “*Time relaxation of a phase-field model with entropy balance*”.  
 Thesis grade: 110/110 *cum laude*\*.

**Università degli Studi di Milano**, Milan, Italy 2005–2008  
 Laurea Triennale (B.Sc.) in Mathematics, supervisor Prof. Silke (Dietmar) Klemm  
 Thesis title: “*Dirac’s magnetic monopole*”.  
 Thesis grade: 110/110 *cum laude*\*.

**Certifications**      **Mental Health Commission of Canada** 2021–now  
 Mental Health First Aider

**Math Publications**

- “Soliton v. the gas: Fredholm determinants, analysis, and the rapid oscillations behind the kinetic equation”, submitted (with T. Grava, R. Jenkins, K. McLaughlin and A. Minakov).
- “Rigorous asymptotics of a KdV soliton gas”, *Comm. Math. Phys.*, 384, 2021 (with T. Grava, R. Jenkins and K. McLaughlin).
- “Fredholm determinant solutions of the Painlevé II hierarchy and gap probabilities of determinantal point processes”, *Internat. Math. Res. Notices*, rnz168, 2019 (with T. Claeys and M. Cafasso).
- “Large gap asymptotics at the hard edge for product random matrices and Muttalib-Borodin ensembles”, *Internat. Math. Res. Notices*, rnx202, 2017 (with T. Claeys and D. Stivigny).
- “Riemann-Hilbert approach to gap probabilities for the Bessel process”, *Phys. D*, 295-296C, 103-121, 2015.
- “Asymptotics of the Tacnode process: a transition between the gap probabilities from the Tacnode to the Airy process”, *Nonlinearity* **27**, 1937-1968, 2014.
- “Riemann-Hilbert approach to gap probabilities for the Generalized Bessel process”, *Math. Phys. Anal. Geom.* **17** (1), 183-211, 2014.
- “Vanishing time-relaxation for a phase-field model with entropy balance”, *Adv. Math. Sci. Appl.*, 22(2), 553-575, 2012.

**ML Publications**

- “Simplicity Bias of Gradient Descent on Shallow Neural Networks”, in preparation (with M. Erdogdu, I. Mitliagkas, A. Mousavi, S. Park).
- “Convergence Analysis and Implicit Regularization of Feedback Alignment for Deep Linear Networks”, submitted (with G. Gidel, I. Mitliagkas).

**Spotlight talk** at the workshop Beyond First-Order Methods in ML Systems - ICML 2021.

- “A study of condition numbers for first-order optimization”, *Proceedings of The 24th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics*, PMLR 130:1261-1269, 2021 (with C. Guille-Escuret, B. Goujaud and I. Mitliagkas).

**Spotlight presentation and Student Paper Award** at the Workshop on Optimization for Machine Learning OPT 2020 - NeurIPS.

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\*Performance in the final examination is graded from 66 to 110. A *cum laude* can be added to the maximum grade as a special distinction.

## Grants

- *NSERC Discovery Grant – Early Career Researcher*, 2021–2026;  
project title: “Integrable Probability and Universality in Mathematical Physics and Machine Learning”.  
role: (sole) Principal Investigator.
- *University Grant in Aid of Research* of Saint Mary’s University, 2021–2022;  
project title: “Integrable Probability Models”.  
role: (sole) Principal Investigator.
- *CIFAR AI Catalyst Grant* with Ioannis Mitliagkas (Mila, Université de Montréal) and Murat Erdogdu (Vector Institute, University of Toronto), 2020–2022;  
project title: “Rethinking generalization and model diagnostics in modern Machine Learning”.  
role: co-applicant and collaborator.

## Student supervision

- supervisor of one NSERC USRA student, Saint Mary’s University, Summer 2022;  
project title: “The Aztec Diamond: enumeration, random tilings and integrable probability”.
- supervisor for a Honor project of the course MATH 345, Colorado State University, Spring 2018;  
project title: “The Van der Pol oscillator”.

## Academic visits (for periods going from one to four weeks)

- May 2022, Université d’Angers (France), upon invitation of Prof. Mattia Cafasso;
- February 2022, Colorado State University (CO), upon invitation of Prof. Ken McLaughlin;
- August 2020, visitor of École de Physique des Houches (France) during the workshop *Statistical Physics and Machine Learning*;
- June 2018, SISSA (Italy), upon invitation of Prof. Tamara Grava;
- October 2019, Tulane University (LA), upon invitation of Prof. Victor Moll;
- May 2018, Université catholique de Louvain (Belgium), upon invitation of Prof. Tom Claeys;
- June 2017, SISSA (Italy), upon invitation of Prof. Marco Bertola and Prof. Tamara Grava;
- May 2015 and February 2016, Université d’Angers (France), upon invitation of Prof. Mattia Cafasso;
- March 2014, Université catholique de Louvain (Belgium), upon invitation of Prof. Tom Claeys;
- June 2012, *PIMS-Mprime Summer School in Probability*, University of British Columbia (Canada).

## Research projects

- co-applicant and collaborator for the CIFAR AI Catalyst project “Rethinking generalization and model diagnostics in modern Machine Learning”, 2020–2022.
- international team member of the European Marie Skłodowska-Curie Research and Innovation Staff Exchange (RISE) project “Integrable Partial Differential Equations: Geometry, Asymptotics, and Numerics” (IPaDEGAN), 2018–2019.
- member of Interuniversity Attraction Poles - Dynamics, Geometry and Statistical Physics (DYGEST), Belgium, 2014–2016.
- team member of the European Research Council (ERC) project “Critical phenomena in random matrix theory and integrable systems” (CRaMIS), principal investigator Prof. Tom Claeys (UCLouvain), 2014–2016.

**Teaching activities**

- MATH 2303 - Differential Equations I, Saint Mary's University, Spring 2023;
- MATH 3441 - Real Analysis I, Saint Mary's University, Fall 2022;
- MATH 3406 - Differential Equations II, Saint Mary's University, Spring 2022;
- MATH 4442 - Real Analysis II, Saint Mary's University, Spring 2022;
- MATH 3441 - Real Analysis I, Saint Mary's University, Fall 2021;
- MATH 015 - Algebra&Trigonometry, John Abbott College, Winter 2019 and Fall 2019;
- MATH NYB - Calculus II, John Abbott College, Winter 2019 and Fall 2019;
- MATH 530 - Mathematics for Scientists and Engineers, Colorado State University, Fall 2018;
- MATH 345 - Differential Equations (Honors option), Colorado State University, Spring 2018;
- MATH 317 - Advanced Calculus of one variable, Colorado State University, Fall 2017;
- MATH 369 - Linear Algebra I, Colorado State University, Spring 2017;
- MATH 201 - Elementary Functions, Concordia University, Fall 2013;
- technical assistant of WeBWork for the courses MATH 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, Concordia University, Fall 2012 - Summer 2014;
- MATH 205 - Differential and Integral Calculus II, Concordia University, Winter 2011 and Fall 2011.

**Lectures**

- lectures on Random Matrix Theory, Saint Mary's University, Spring 2022;
- invited lectures on Determinantal Point Processes and Random Matrices, Tulane University, Fall 2019;
- lectures on Determinantal Point Processes and Random Matrices, Colorado State University, Fall 2017.

**Service activities**

- member of the hiring committee (comité de sélection) at Université d'Angers (France), Spring 2022.
- member of the Students selection Committee, Mila Insitute, 2020–2021.
- organizer of the Job Market Seminar Series, Mila Institute, 2020–2021.
- secretary general of the Lab Representatives, Mila Institute, 2020–2021.
- organizer of the Postdoc Seminar series, Colorado State University, 2017–2018.
- organizer of seminar series of the Mathematical Physics group, UC Louvain, 2015–2016.
- organizer of the Graduate Students Seminar series, Concordia University, 2012–2013.
- member of the Departmental Appraisal Committee, Concordia University, 2012–2013.
- president of the Mathematics&Statistics Graduate Students Association (MASGSA) and Graduate Students Representative, Concordia University, 2011–2013.

**Editorial activities**

Referee to the following journals:

- SIAM Journal on Mathematical Analysis
- Annales Henri Poincaré
- Symmetry, Integrability and Geometry: Methods and Applications (SIGMA)
- Journal of Machine Learning Research
- European Physical Journal Plus

Referee to the following (Machine Learning) conferences:

- Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems 2021 (NeurIPS), workshop Optimization for Machine Learning
- International Conference on Learning Representations 2022 (ICLR), Blog Post Track

<b>Scholarships and awards</b>	<p>2000–2005 (high school)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- SKF Industrie S.p.A. scholarship, 2000–2005.</li> <li>- 2<sup>nd</sup> qualified for Certamen Taurinense (Latin literature provincial competition), May 2005.</li> </ul> <p>2005–2008 (undergraduate)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Fondo per il sostegno dei giovani e per favorire la mobilità degli studenti (partial tuition waiver), Università degli Studi di Milano, 2005–2008.</li> </ul> <p>2010–2014 (doctorate)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Faculty of Arts&amp;Science Graduate Fellowship, Concordia University, 2010–2013.</li> <li>- Concordia University Partial Tuition Graduate Scholarship for International Students, Concordia University, 2010–2011.</li> <li>- ISM Scholarship, Institut des Sciences Mathématiques (ISM, Montréal), 2011–2012.</li> <li>- ISM Travel Scholarship, Institut des Sciences Mathématiques (ISM, Montréal), June 2011;</li> <li>- Exemption des frais de scolarité supplémentaires (MEQ), Ministère de l'Éducation, du Loisir et du Sport du Québec, 2011–2013.</li> <li>- Concordia Merit Scholarship, Concordia University, 2012–2013.</li> <li>- Campaign for a New Millennium Graduate Scholarship - Faculty of Arts&amp;Science, Concordia University, 2013–2014.</li> <li>- Concordia Accelerator Award, Concordia University, 2014.</li> </ul> <p>2017–2018 (postdoc)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- International Presidential Fellow program, Colorado State University, 2017–2018.</li> </ul> <p>2019 (college professor)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Professional Development funding, John Abbott College, 2019.</li> </ul> <p>2021–... (assistant professor)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Simons Foundation Fellowship, Isaac Newton Institute, Cambridge (UK), 2022.</li> </ul>
<b>Status</b>	<b>Italy</b> - citizen, <b>Canada</b> - permanent resident (since 2017).
<b>Computer skills</b>	<p><u>Languages:</u> Python, Java, C++, HTML, Perl.</p> <p><u>Software:</u> WebWork, MatLab, L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X, Maple.</p> <p>Python libraries: PyTorch, SciKitLearn, Numpy, Matplotlib, Pandas.</p>
<b>Languages</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Italian (native)</li> <li>- English (full professional proficiency, C2)</li> <li>- French (full professional proficiency, C2)</li> <li>- Dutch (elementary proficiency, A1)</li> <li>- Persian (elementary proficiency, A1).</li> </ul>
<b>Organizational activities</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- co-organizer of the Postdoc Seminar series, Colorado State University, 2017–2018;</li> <li>- organizer of seminar series of the Mathematical Physics group, UC Louvain, 2015–2016;</li> <li>- organizer of the Graduate Students Seminar series, Concordia University, 2012–2013.</li> </ul>

## Academic outreach

- organizer of the Math outreach event “Mathematics down to Earth”, during the Science Literacy Week, Saint Mary’s University, 2022.
- invited panelist to the event “Work/life balance in academia”, within the Connection and Introductory Workshop: Universality and Integrability in Random Matrix Theory and Interacting Particle Systems, MSRI, Berkeley (CA), 2021.
- invited talk “*Solitons 101*” at (MD)<sup>2</sup> Math Day, John Abbott College, 2019.
- invited talk “*A Peek into the Math world: randomness and matrices*” for the International Presidential Fellow program, 2018.
- volunteer for Math Day 2017 and Math Day 2018, Colorado State University, 2017–2018.
- co-organizer of the Mathematics installations at Exposcience - Stewart Hall Science&Technology Exhibition (Concordia University), Pointe-Claire (QC), 2012–2013.
- invited talk “*A Peek into the Math world: from abstraction to applications*” at the Institut Italien de Culture de Montréal, 2012.

## Mentoring

- mentor for the Association for Women in Mathematics (AMW).

## Invited Math talks

- *Soliton versus the gas: Fredholm determinants, asymptotics, and kinetic equations*, 2022 SIAM Conference on Nonlinear Waves and Coherent Structures, session on “Recent Advances on Integrable Nonlinear Wave Equations”, Bremen (Germany), 2022.
- *Soliton v. the gas: Fredholm determinants, analysis, and finer details*, “Women in Dispersive Hydrodynamics” workshop, Isaac Newton Institute, Cambridge (UK), 2022.
- *Soliton v. the gas: Fredholm determinants, analysis, and the rapid oscillations behind the kinetic equation*, workshop “Excursions in Integrability”, SISSA, Trieste (Italy), 2022.
- *Asymptotic Analysis of the Interaction Between a Soliton and a Regular Gas of Solitons (a.k.a. Gulliver and the Lilliputians)*, AARMS Analysis-Applied Math-Physics seminar, Dalhousie University, Halifax (NS), 2022.
- *Asymptotic Analysis of the Interaction Between a Soliton and a Regular Gas of Solitons (a.k.a. Gulliver and the Lilliputians)*, Integrable Systems and Random Matrix Theory seminar series -virtual-, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor (MI), 2021.
- *Fredholm Determinant Solutions of the Painlevé II Hierarchy and Gap Probabilities of Determinantal Point Processes*, Connections Workshop: Universality and Integrability in Random Matrix Theory and Interacting Particle Systems, MSRI (UC Berkeley), 2021.
- *A KdV soliton gas: asymptotic analysis via Riemann–Hilbert problem*, workshop New horizons in dispersive hydrodynamics -virtual-, Isaac Newton Institute, Cambridge (UK), 2021.
- *A KdV soliton gas: asymptotic analysis via Riemann–Hilbert problem*, workshop Integrable Systems in Newcastle -virtual-, Newcastle (UK), 2021.
- *Fredholm Determinant Solutions of the Painlevé II Hierarchy and Gap Probabilities of Determinantal Point Processes*, CRM Mathematical Physics Lab virtual seminar series, Montréal (QC), 2020.
- *Rigorous asymptotics of a KdV soliton gas*, workshop “Analysis of dispersive systems”, Isaac Newton Institute for Mathematical Sciences, Cambridge (UK), 2020 (cancelled due to COVID-19).
- *Fredholm Determinant Solutions of the Painlevé II Hierarchy and Gap Probabilities of Determinantal Point Processes*, Orthogonal Polynomials, Special Functions, Operator Theory and Applications (OPSFOTA) virtual seminar series, 2020.

- *Fredholm Determinant Solutions of the Painlevé II Hierarchy and Gap Probabilities of Determinantal Point Processes*, SIAM annual meeting, Toronto (ON), 2020 (cancelled due to COVID-19).
- *Waves and solitons: the case of a Korteweg-de Vries solitonic gas*, Departmental Colloquium at Tulane University, New Orleans (LA), 2019.
- *A KdV soliton gas: asymptotic analysis via Riemann–Hilbert problems*, Midwestern Workshop on Asymptotic Analysis, Indiana University, Bloomington (IN), 2018.
- *Rigorous asymptotics of a KdV soliton gas*, International Conference in Mathematical Physics, Montréal (QC), 2018.
- *Rigorous asymptotics of a KdV soliton gas*, workshop “Hamiltonian systems & applications”, Università degli Studi Milano-Bicocca, Milano (Italy), 2018.
- *Rigorous asymptotics of the soliton gas*, special session “Probabilistic Models in Mathematical Physics” at the AMS Spring Meeting, Vanderbilt University, Nashville (TN), 2018.
- *Asymptotics of gap probabilities via Riemann–Hilbert approach*, AMS Joint Mathematics Meeting, San Diego (CA), 2018.
- *Integrable gap probabilities for the Generalized Bessel process*, workshop “Painlevé Equations and Applications: A Workshop in Memory of A. A. Kapaev”, Michigan Center for Applied and Interdisciplinary Mathematics (MCAIM), Ann Arbor (MI), 2017.
- *Smallest singular value distribution and large gap asymptotics for products of random matrices*, 14th International Symposium on Orthogonal Polynomials, Special Functions and Applications (OPSFA14), University of Kent (UK), 2017.
- *Smallest singular value distribution and large gap asymptotics for products of random matrices*, Integrable Systems and Random Matrix Theory seminar series, University of Michigan (MI), 2017.
- *“Integrable” gap probabilities for the Generalized Bessel process*, workshop “Painlevé Equations and Discrete Dynamics”, Banff International Research Station (BIRS), 2016.
- *Smallest singular value distribution and large gap asymptotics for products of random matrices*, workshop “Six-vertex model, dimers, shapes, and all that”, Simons Center for Geometry and Physics, Stony Brook University (NY), 2016.
- *Riemann–Hilbert approach to Gap Probabilities of Determinantal Point Processes*, Classical Analysis seminar, KU Leuven (Belgium), 2015.
- *Gap Probabilities of the Tacnode process*, Mathematical Physics seminar, Centre de Recherche Mathématiques (CRM), Montréal, 2014.
- *Gap probabilities and Isomonodromic  $\tau$ -function: from integrable systems to non-intersecting Brownian motion*, Mathematical Physics seminar, Università degli Studi Milano-Bicocca, Milan (Italy).
- *Gap probabilities for the Generalized Bessel process: a Riemann–Hilbert approach*, Concordia University, 2013.
- *Time relaxation of a phase-field model with entropy balance*, Concordia University, 2011.

#### Invited ML talks

- *Convergence Analysis and Implicit Regularization of Feedback Alignment for Deep Linear Networks*, special session “Scientific Machine Learning” during the Canadian Mathematical Meeting, Memorial University of Newfoundland, St. John’s (NL), 2022.
- *Convergence Analysis and Implicit Regularization of Feedback Alignment for Deep Linear Networks*, LightOn AI Meetup -virtual-, Paris, 2021.
- *Convergence Analysis and Implicit Regularization of Feedback Alignment for Deep Linear Networks*, Beyond First-Order Methods in ML Systems workshop -virtual-, International Conference on Machine Learning, 2021.

- *Condition numbers for first-order optimization*, East Coast Optimization Meeting -virtual-, Fairfax (VA), 2021.
- *A note on condition numbers of first-order optimization*, at the workshop “Statistical Physics and Machine Learning”, École de Physique des Houches (France), 2020.

#### **Other outreach**

- volunteer at the nonprofit restaurant FoCo Cafe, Fort Collins (CO), 2017–2018.
- volunteer at the events Café Scientique 2012 and Café Scientique 2013 (sponsored by CIHR – McGill University Health Center; organized by Comunità Scientifica Italiana in Canada), Montréal, 2012–2013.
- volunteer for the project “Test di usabilità sulla Biblioteca Digitale dell’Università degli Studi di Milano” (test of usability of the university Digital Library), Milano, 2010.
- volunteer at the event amfAR Milano 2009, amfAR - The Foundation for AIDS research, Milano, 2009.
- journalist for the high-school magazine “Il Salice”, Torino, 2000–2005.

#### **Extra curricular interests**

- sailing (Passeport Voile - Niveau 3 Croisière, Fédération Française de Voile, 2019);
- singing (part of the following choirs: Schola Gregoriana Mediolanensis, Stella Matutina, Concordia University Choir);
- skiing (nordic and downhill);
- cooking.