

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 1. -\frac{y}{x} & 3. -\frac{x}{y} & 5. \frac{xy^2}{2-x^2y} & 7. \frac{y}{8y-x} \\
 9. -\frac{1}{5} & 11. \frac{1}{2} & 13. -\frac{x}{y}, 0 & 15. -\frac{y}{x+1}, -\frac{1}{4} \\
 17. \frac{y-3x^2}{2y-x}, \frac{1}{2} & 19. \frac{1-3x^2y^3}{3x^3y^2-1}, -1 & 21. -\sqrt{\frac{y}{x}}, -\frac{5}{4} \\
 23. -\sqrt[3]{\frac{y}{x}}, -\frac{1}{2} & 25. 3x, 3 & 27. -\frac{4x}{9y}, -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{3}
 \end{array}$$

1. (a) 62 (b) $\frac{32}{85}$ 3. (a) $-\frac{5}{8}$ (b) $\frac{3}{2}$

5. (a) $24\pi \text{ cm}^2/\text{min}$
(b) $96\pi \text{ cm}^2/\text{min}$

7. Se dr/dt é constante, $dA/dt = (2\pi r)dr/dt$ é proporcional a r e portanto não é constante.

9. (a) $5/\pi \text{ m}^3/\text{min}$

(b) $5/4\pi \text{ m}^3/\text{min}$