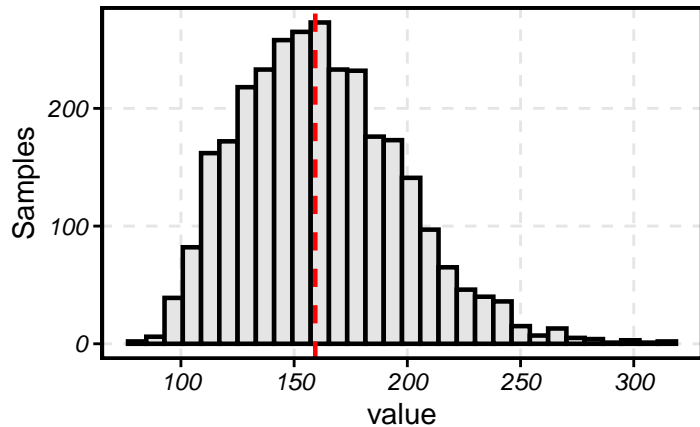


σ_{obs}  σ_{process} 