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1 import numpy as np
2 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
3 #condições iniciais
4 x1=80
5 y0=5
6 v0=120/3.6
7 g=9.88
8
9 #funcoes
10 def t(y0,funcao_theta,der_ctr,a,tol):
11     t = (1/g)*(v0*np.sin(zeros_newton(funcao_theta,der_ctr,a,tol))+np.sqrt((v0**2)*(np.si
12     return t
13 def x(theta,t):
14     x_ = v0*np.cos(theta)*t
15     return x_
16 def y(theta,t):
17     y_ = y0+v0*np.sin(theta)*t-1/2*(g*t**2)
18     return y_
19 def funcao_theta(theta):
20     fTheta = x1-(v0*np.cos(theta))/g*(v0*np.sin(theta)+np.sqrt((v0**2)*(np.sin(theta)**2)
21     return fTheta
22 def der_ctr(funcao_theta,x1,deltx):
23     fLinha = (funcao_theta(x1+deltx)-funcao_theta(x1-deltx))/(2*deltx)
24     return fLinha
25 def zeros_newton(funcao_theta,der_ctr,a,tol):
26     while abs(funcao_theta(a)) > abs(tol):
27         b = a - (funcao_theta(a)/der_ctr(funcao_theta,a,1e-8))
28         a = b
29     return a
30
31 #resultados
32 theta_1 = zeros_newton(funcao_theta,der_ctr,0,1e-10)
33 theta_2 = zeros_newton(funcao_theta,der_ctr,1,1e-10)
34 t_1 = t(y0,funcao_theta,der_ctr,0,1e-10)
35 t_2 = t(y0,funcao_theta,der_ctr,1,1e-10)
36 x_1 = x(theta_1,np.arange(0,t_1,0.1))
37 x_2 = x(theta_2,np.arange(0,t_2,0.1))
38 y_1 = y(theta_1,np.arange(0,t_1,0.1))
39 y_2 = y(theta_2,np.arange(0,t_2,0.1))
40 print(f'\nResultados:\nθ1={theta_1:.2f},\nθ2={theta_2:.2f}\nt1:{t_1:.2f}\nt2:{t_2:.2f}\
41
42 #grafico_zeros
43 plt.title('Zeros da Função')
44 array_x = np.arange(0,np.pi/2,0.01)
45 plt.plot(array_x,funcao_theta(array_x))
46 plt.plot(array_x,0*array_x)
47 plt.text(theta_1,0,f' θ1 = {theta_1:.2f}')
48 plt.text(theta_2,0,f' θ2 = {theta_2:.2f}')
49 plt.grid()
50 plt.show()
51
52 print('\n')
53
54 #grafico_trajetorias

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54 fig, ax = plt.subplots(2, 1)
55 plt.plot(x_1,y_1)
56 plt.plot(x_2,y_2)
57 plt.title('Trajetórias')
58 plt.legend([f'θ1 = {theta_1*(180/np.pi):.2f}°',f'θ2 = {theta_2*(180/np.pi):.2f}°'])
59 plt.xlabel('Distância x(t)')
60 plt.ylabel('Altura y(t)')
61 plt.text(33,50,f't = {t_1:.2f}s')
62 plt.text(33,12,f't = {t_2:.2f}s')
63 plt.grid()
64 plt.show()
65

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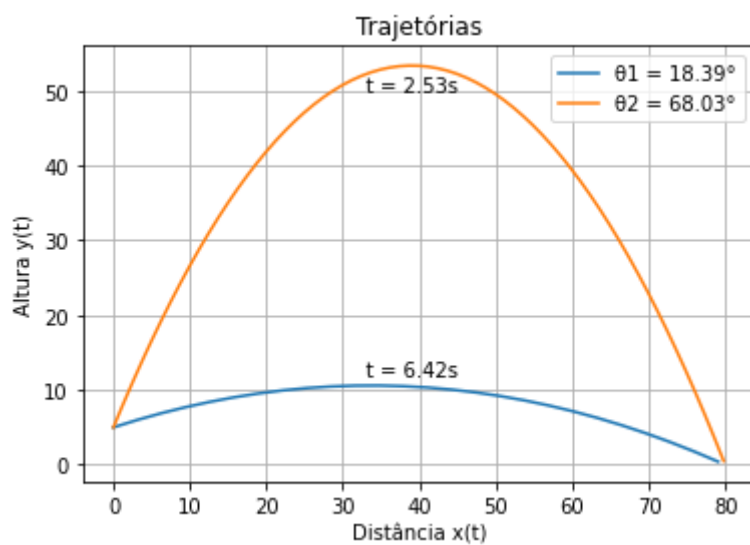
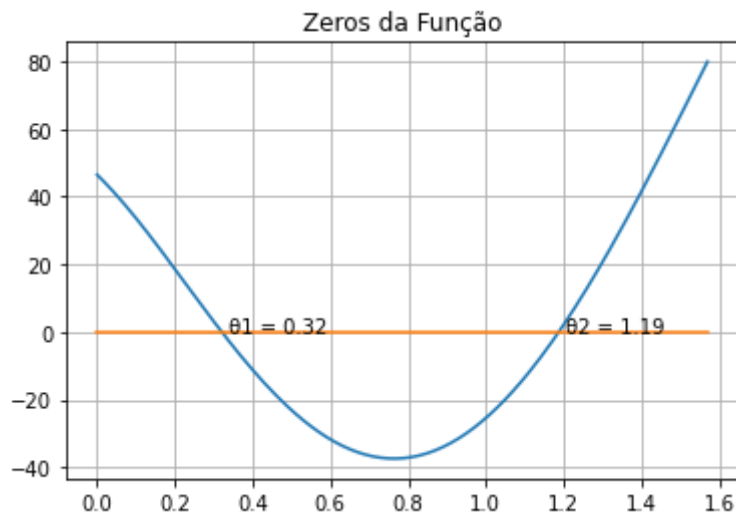
Resultados:

$\theta_1=0.32$,

$\theta_2=1.19$

$t_1:2.53$

$t_2:6.42$



✓ 0s conclusão: 03:34

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