6/5/2020 tour van.html

Analise drives a tour van. Being one of the few women who have that job, she is always mocked by the male drivers. To improve her status, she decided that besides driving responsibly she is going to drive more efficiently. Her idea is to finish her route spending as little time as possible, without violating any traffic rule.

The van Analise drives has a very modern driving system that allows her to adjust the acceleration to any real number instantly. Hence, the acceleration is constant by intervals, jumping to another acceleration whenever Analise decides so. If v is the van' speed at a given instant of time, and a its acceleration that remains constant over a period of time t, then the speed at the end of that period will be v + at. Moreover, the van will move a distance of  $at^2/2 + vt$  during that period of time.

The traffic rules prevent vehicles from using an acceleration greater than  $\bf A$ , or a deceleration less than  $\bf D$ , i.e. the acceleration a at any time must satisfy  $-\bf D <= a <= A$ . Moreover, there are check points along the route of the van where the speed must lie within a certain given interval.

Analise knows in advance the location of the check points, the total length of the route, and the constants **A** and **D**. At the beginning of the route the speed and acceleration of the van are both 0. There are no additional restrictions regarding the speed or the acceleration the van must have at the end of the route (in particular, it is not necessary to stop in the end). Your job is to use this data to determine the minimum time that Analise needs in order to finish the route without violating the rules.

## Input

The input contains several test cases. Each test case is described using several lines. The first line of each test case contains four integers N, L, A and D. N represents the total number of check points that are present in Analise's route ( $1 \le N \le 10^5$ ). L indicates the length of the route in meters ( $2 \le L \le 10^7$ ). L and L represent, respectively, the maximum allowed acceleration and deceleration for the van ( $1 \le A$ , L and L case of the following L lines describe a different check point using three integers L and L that represent, respectively, the distance between the check point and the starting point of the route ( $1 \le L$  and L the minimum speed, and the maximum speed allowed for the van at the time it passes by that check point ( $1 \le L$  and L case the check points are given in ascending order of distance from the start point of the route, and no two check points are at the same distance from the start point. In this problem, the length is expressed in L meters), the speed in L speed i

## Output

For each test case, output a single line containing a rational that represents the minimum time (in seconds) needed for Analise to finish her route without violating any traffic rule, or an asterisk if it is impossible to do that. Round the answer to the nearest rational with two decimal digits. In case of a tie, round up. Print exactly two digits after the decimal point, even if that means ending the number with 0's.

Input Sample	Output Sample

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Input Sample	Output Sample	
1 40 10 1	*	
20 21 21	2.83	
1 40 10 5	2.00	
20 20 20	35.96	
1 20 10 50		
10 14 15		
5 1000 2 5		
400 30 80		
600 35 50		
700 10 30		
900 30 40		
950 10 30		
-1 -1 -1 -1		