



**Lista de Exercícios– Eletroquímica – LE-ELT 01 - GABARITO**

- 01) a)  $\text{Al}^0/\text{Al}^{3+}$  c) a solução de íons  $\text{Al}^{3+}$   
b)  $\text{Al}^0 + \text{Cr}^{3+} \rightarrow \text{Al}^{3+} + \text{Cr}^0$  d)  $\text{Al}^0/\text{Al}^{3+} // \text{Cr}^{3+}/\text{Cr}^0$
- 02) a)  $\text{Mg}^0 \rightarrow \text{Mg}^{+2} + 2\text{e}^-$  d)  $\text{Mg}^0/\text{Mg}^{+2} // \text{Pb}^{+2}/\text{Pb}$   
b)  $\text{Pb}^{+2} + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Pb}^0$  e)  $\text{Pb}^0/\text{Pb}^{+2}$   
c)  $\text{Mg}^0 + \text{Pb}^{+2} \rightarrow \text{Mg}^{+2} + \text{Pb}^0$  f)  $\text{Mg}^0/\text{Mg}^{+2}$
- 03)
- a)  $\text{Al}^0 \rightarrow \text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \xrightarrow{(\cdot 2)} 2\text{Al}^0 \rightarrow 2\text{Al}^{3+} + 6\text{e}^-$   
 $\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Cu}^0 \xrightarrow{(\cdot 3)} 3\text{Cu}^{2+} + 6\text{e}^- \rightarrow 3\text{Cu}^0$   
 $\hline 2\text{Al}^0 + 3\text{Cu}^{2+} \rightarrow 2\text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{Cu}^0$
- b)  $\text{Fe}^0 \rightarrow \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$   
 $\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Cu}^0$   
 $\hline \text{Fe}^0 + \text{Cu}^{2+} \rightarrow \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{Cu}^0$
- c)  $\text{Co}^0 \rightarrow \text{Co}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$   
 $\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Pb}^0$   
 $\hline \text{Co}^0 + \text{Pb}^{2+} \rightarrow \text{Co}^{2+} + \text{Pb}^0$
- 04) a) +1,66 V  
b) +0,80 V
- 05) a)  $\text{Ba}^0$   
b)  $\text{Pb}^{+2}$   
c)  $\text{Pb}^{+2}$   
d)  $\text{Ba}^0$
- 06) a)  $\text{Mg}^0/\text{Mg}^{+2}$  para  $\text{Ni}^0/\text{Ni}^{+2}$ ;  
b) ânodo:  $\text{Mg}^0/\text{Mg}^{+2}$ ; cátodo:  $\text{Ni}^0/\text{Ni}^{+2}$ ;  
c) ânodo:  $\text{Mg}^0 \rightarrow \text{Mg}^{+2} + 2\text{e}^-$ ; cátodo:  $\text{Ni}^{+2} + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Ni}^0$ ;  
d) A lâmina de  $\text{Mg}^0$  sofre oxidação, portanto, há corrosão e a  $[\text{Mg}^{+2}]$  na solução aumenta. Na lâmina de  $\text{Ni}^0$  ocorre redução, havendo depósito de  $\text{Ni}^0$  e, portanto, aumento da lâmina. Então,  $[\text{Ni}^{+2}]$  diminui;  
e)  $\text{Mg}^0 + \text{Ni}^{+2} \rightarrow \text{Mg}^{+2} + \text{Ni}^0$   
f) +2,11 V  
g)  $\text{Mg}^0/\text{Mg}^{+2} // \text{Ni}^0/\text{Ni}^{+2}$
- 07) a) cálcio: ânodo; chumbo: cátodo;  $\Delta E = +2,74\text{V}$   
b) zinco: ânodo; cobalto: cátodo;  $\Delta E = +2,60\text{V}$   
c) manganês: ânodo; ferro: cátodo;  $\Delta E = +1,14\text{V}$   
d) cádmio: ânodo; estanho: cátodo;  $\Delta E = +0,55\text{V}$
- 08) Tanques II e IV.
- 09)

Composto	I
Questão	
a	$\text{Mg}^{+2}$ e $\text{H}^+$ . $\text{H}^+$ descarrega-se primeiro.
b	$\text{Cl}^-$ e $\text{OH}^-$ . $\text{Cl}^-$ descarrega-se primeiro.
c	$2\text{H}^+_{(\text{aq})} + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_{2(\text{g})}$
d	$2\text{Cl}^-_{(\text{aq})} \rightarrow \text{Cl}_{2(\text{g})} + 2\text{e}^-$
e	$\text{MgCl}_{2(\text{aq})} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}_{(\text{l})} \rightarrow \text{H}_{2(\text{g})} + \text{Cl}_{2(\text{g})} + \text{Mg}(\text{OH})_{2(\text{aq})}$
f	hidróxido de magnésio

Composto Questão	II
a	$\text{Ag}^+$ e $\text{H}^+$ . $\text{Ag}^+$ descarrega-se primeiro.
b	$\text{SO}_4^{-2}$ e $\text{OH}^-$ . $\text{OH}^-$ descarrega-se primeiro.
c	$2\text{Ag}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow 2\text{Ag}_{(\text{s})}$
d	$2\text{OH}^-_{(\text{aq})} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}_{(\text{l})} + \frac{1}{2}\text{O}_{2(\text{g})} + 2\text{e}^-$
e	$\text{Ag}_2\text{SO}_{4(\text{aq})} + \text{H}_2\text{O}_{(\text{l})} \rightarrow 2\text{Ag}_{(\text{s})} + \frac{1}{2}\text{O}_{2(\text{g})} + 2\text{H}^+_{(\text{aq})} + \text{SO}_4^{-2}_{(\text{aq})}$
f	ácido sulfúrico ( $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ )

Composto Questão	III
a	$\text{Na}^+$ e $\text{H}^+$ . $\text{H}^+$ descarrega-se primeiro.
b	$\text{SO}_4^{-2}$ e $\text{OH}^-$ . $\text{OH}^-$ descarrega-se primeiro.
c	$2\text{H}^+_{(\text{aq})} + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_{2(\text{g})}$
d	$2\text{OH}^-_{(\text{aq})} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}_{(\text{l})} + \frac{1}{2}\text{O}_{2(\text{g})} + 2\text{e}^-$
e	$\text{H}_2\text{O}_{(\text{l})} \rightarrow \text{H}_{2(\text{g})} + \frac{1}{2}\text{O}_{2(\text{g})} + 2\text{e}^-$
f	sulfato de sódio

Composto Questão	IV
a	$\text{Ni}^{+2}$ e $\text{H}^+$ . $\text{Ni}^{+2}$ descarrega-se primeiro.
b	$\text{I}^-$ e $\text{OH}^-$ . $\text{I}^-$ descarrega-se primeiro.
c	$\text{Ni}^{+2}_{(\text{aq})} + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Ni}_{(\text{s})}$
d	$2\text{I}^-_{(\text{aq})} \rightarrow \text{I}_{2(\text{g})} + 2\text{e}^-$
e	$\text{NiI}_{2(\text{aq})} + \text{H}_2\text{O}_{(\text{l})} \rightarrow \text{Ni}_{(\text{s})} + \text{I}_{2(\text{g})} + \text{H}^+_{(\text{aq})} + \text{OH}^-_{(\text{aq})}$
f	água

10) 400 s

11) 0,122 g