SAE 312 Concevoir un réseau informatique multi-sites

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- 2. Architecture réseau
- 3. Routage OSPF et NAT
- 4. Haut disponibilité
- 5. Service DNS et Active Directory
- 6. Service de messagerie et DHCP

OBJECTIFS



Mettre en place un réseau de Campus redondé



Securiser l'infrastructure

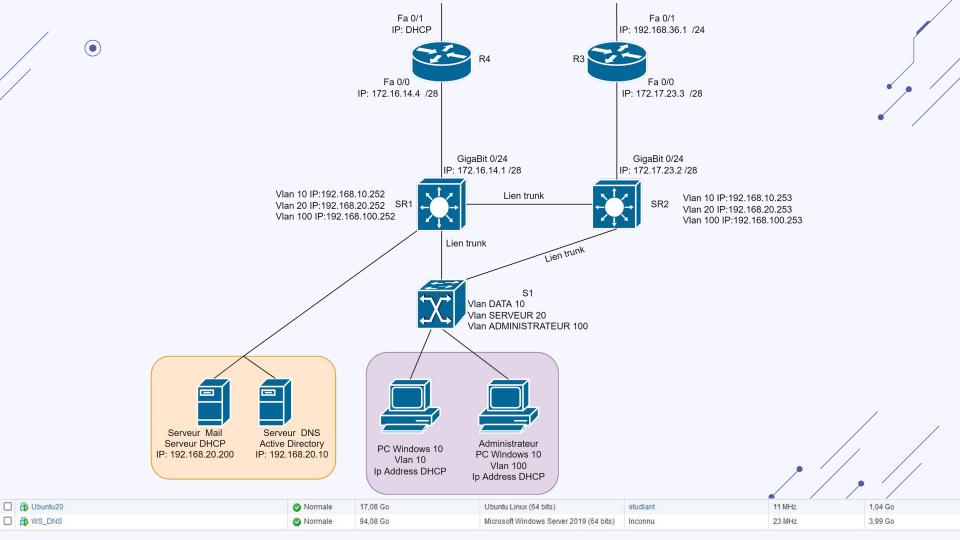


Gestion de réseau:

- Serveur de mail
- Annuaire AD DS



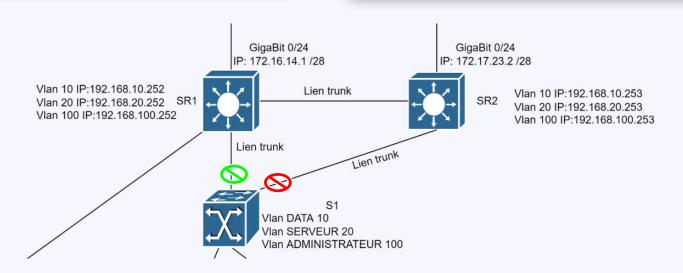




Spanning tree

```
spanning-tree mode pvst
spanning-tree extend system-id
spanning-tree vlan 10,100 priority 24576
spanning-tree vlan 20 priority 28672
```

spanning-tree mode pvst spanning-tree extend system-id spanning-tree vlan 10,100 priority 28672 spanning-tree vlan 20 priority 24576 !



Routage OSPF

```
router ospf 1
router-id 1.1.1.1
network 172.16.14.0 0.0.0.15 area 0
network 192.168.10.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
network 192.168.20.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
network 192.168.100.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
default-information originate metric-type 1
```

```
router ospf 1
router-id 3.3.3.3
log-adjacency-changes
network 3.3.3.3 0.0.0.0 area 0
network 172.17.23.0 0.0.0.15 area 0
```

```
router ospf 1
router-id 2.2.2.2
network 172.17.23.0 0.0.0.15 area 0
network 192.168.10.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
network 192.168.20.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
network 192.168.100.0 0.0.255 area 0
default-information originate metric-type 1
```

```
router ospf 1
router-id 5.5.5.5
log-adjacency-changes
network 5.5.5.5 0.0.0.0 area 0
network 172.16.14.0 0.0.0.15 area 0
```

Configuration NAT

R4

```
interface FastEthernet0/0
  ip address 172.16.14.4 255.255.255.240
  ip nat inside
  ip virtual-reassembly
  duplex auto
  speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
  ip address dhcp
  ip nat outside
  ip virtual-reassembly
  duplex auto
  speed auto
!
```

ip nat inside source list 10 interface FastEthernet0/1 overload!
access-list 10 permit 192.168.10.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 10 permit 192.168.20.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 10 permit 192.168.100.0 0.0.0.255

R3

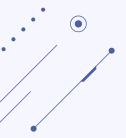
```
interface FastEthernet0/0
  ip address 172.17.23.3 255.255.255.240
  ip nat inside
  ip virtual-reassembly
  duplex auto
  speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
  ip address 192.168.36.1 255.255.255.0
  ip nat outside
  ip virtual-reassembly
  duplex auto
  speed auto
```

```
ip nat inside source list 10 interface FastEthernet0/1 overload ip nat inside source static udp 19.168.20.10 53 192.168.36.1 53 extendable ! access-list 1 permit 172.16.8.0 0.0.255.255 access-list 10 permit 192.168.10.0 0.0.0.255 access-list 10 permit 192.168.20.0 0.0.0.255 access-list 10 permit 192.168.100.0 0.0.0.255
```



```
interface Vlan10
ip address 192.168.10.252 255.255.255.0
vrrp 1 description data backup
vrrp 1 ip 192.168.10.254
vrrp 1 timers learn
vrrp 1 priority 90
interface Vlan20
ip address 192.168.20.252 255.255.255.0
vrrp 1 description data master
vrrp 1 track 1 decrement 20
vrrp 2 description voix backup
vrrp 2 ip 192.168.20.253
vrrp 2 timers advertise 4
vrrp 2 priority 90
vrrp 2 track 1 decrement 20
interface Vlan100
ip address 192.168.100.252 255.255.255.0
vrrp 1 description data master
vrrp 1 track 1 decrement 20
vrrp 2 description voix backup
vrrp 2 ip 192.168.100.253
vrrp 2 priority 90
vrrp 3 description administration master
vrrp 3 ip 192.168.100.254
vrrp 3 timers advertise 4
vrrp 3 track 1 decrement 20
```

```
interface Vlan10
 ip address 192.168.10.253 255.255.255.0
vrrp 1 description data master
vrrp 1 ip 192.168.10.254
vrrp 1 timers advertise 4
vrrp 1 track 1 decrement 20
interface Vlan20
 ip address 192.168.20.253 255.255.255.0
vrrp 2 description server backup
vrrp 2 ip 192.168.20.254
vrrp 2 timers learn
vrrp 2 priority 90
interface Vlan100
 ip address 192.168.100.253 255.255.255.0
vrrp 3 description administration backup
vrrp 3 ip 192.168.100.254
vrrp 3 timers learn
vrrp 3 priority 90
```



ACL

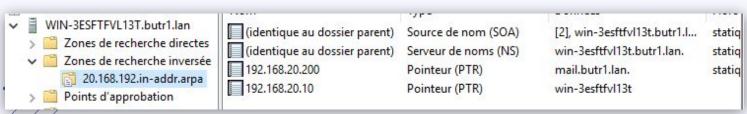
```
access-list 100 deny tcp 192.168.10.0 0.0.0.255 host 192.168.20.200 eq 22 access-list 100 permit ip 192.168.10.0 0.0.0.255 any access-list 100 permit ip 192.168.100.0 0.0.255 any
```

Service DNS

Zone de recherche directe

✓ ☐ WIN-3ESFTFVL13T.butr1.lan ✓ ☐ Zones de recherche directes > ☐ _msdcs.butr1.lan	(identique au dossier parent) (identique au dossier parent) (identique au dossier parent)	Serveur de noms (NS)	[4], win-3esftfvl13t.butr1.l win-3esftfvl13t.butr1.lan. 192.168.20.10	statiq statiq statiq
butr1.lan	mail	Hôte (A)	192.168.20.10	statiq
✓ ☐ Zones de recherche inversée	win-3esftfvl13t	Hôte (A)	192.168.20.10	statiq
20.168.192.in-addr.arpa Points d'approbation	smtp	Hôte (A)	192.168.36.1	statiq

Zone de recherche inversée



Service DNS

Résultats des tests du serveur dns :

```
C:\Users\admin>nslookup butr1.lan
Serveur: win-3esftfvl13t.butr1.lan
Address: 192.168.20.10

DNS request timed out.
   timeout was 2 seconds.

DNS request timed out.
   timeout was 2 seconds.

Nom: butr1.lan
Address: 192.168.20.10
```

```
C:\Users\admin>nslookup mail.butr1.lan
Serveur : win-3esftfvl13t.butr1.lan
Address: 192.168.20.10

DNS request timed out.
   timeout was 2 seconds.

DNS request timed out.
   timeout was 2 seconds.

Nom : mail.butr1.lan
Address: 192.168.20.200
```



Service DHCP

```
subnet 192.168.20.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {
subnet 192.168.10.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {
        range 192.168.10.100 192.168.10.150;
        option routers 192.168.10.254;
        option subnet-mask 255.255.255.0;
subnet 192.168.100.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {
        range 192.168.100.100 192.168.100.150;
        option routers 192.168.100.254;
        option subnet-mask 255.255.255.0;
```

```
option domain-name "butr1.lan";
option domain-name-servers 192.168.20.10;
```

Service DHCP

```
[sudo] password for etudiant:

    isc-dhcp-server.service - ISC DHCP IPv4 server

     Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/isc-dhcp-server.service; enabled; vendor pres
     Active: active (running) since Thu 2022-12-08 08:21:32 UTC; 1 day 8h ago
       Docs: man:dhcpd(8)
   Main PID: 825 (dhcpd)
      Tasks: 4 (limit: 1066)
     Memory: 5.6M
     CGroup: /system.slice/isc-dhcp-server.service
             -825 dhcpd -user dhcpd -group dhcpd -f -4 -pf /run/dhcp-server/dhcpd.pid
déc. 09 17:03:04 etudiant dhcpd[825]: DHCPREQUEST for 192.168.100.100 from 64:00:6a:4c
déc. 09 17:03:04 etudiant dhcpd[825]: DHCPACK on 192.168.100.100 to 64:00:6a:4c:87:3c
déc. 09 17:06:27 etudiant dhcpd[825]: DHCPREQUEST for 192.168.10.100 from 64:00:6a:4f:
déc. 09 17:06:27 etudiant dhcpd[825]: DHCPACK on 192.168.10.100 to 64:00:6a:4f:d0:7c (
déc. 09 17:08:05 etudiant dhcpd[825]: DHCPREQUEST for 192.168.100.100 from 64:00:6a:4c
déc. 09 17:08:05 etudiant dhcpd[825]: DHCPACK on 192.168.100.100 to 64:00:6a:4c:87:3c
déc. 09 17:11:27 etudiant dhcpd[825]: DHCPREQUEST for 192.168.10.100 from 64:00:6a:4f:
déc. 09 17:11:27 etudiant dhcpd[825]: DHCPACK on 192.168.10.100 to 64:00:6a:4f:d0:7c (
déc. 09 17:13:05 etudiant dhcpd[825]: DHCPREQUEST for 192.168.100.100 from 64:00:6a:4c
```



Serveur de messagerie Configuration postfix

main.cf

Utilisation des certificats TLS:

```
# TLS parameters
smtpd_tls-protocols = !SSLv2, !SSLv3, !TLSv1, !TLSv1.1
smtpd_tls_cert_file=/etc/ssl/certs/cert.pem
smtpd_tls_key_file=/etc/ssl/private/cert-key.pem
smtpd_tls_security_level=may
smtp_tls_CApath=/etc/ssl/certs
smtp_tls_security_level=may
smtp_tls_security_level=may
smtp_tls_session_cache_database = btree:${data_directory}/smtp_scache
```

Serveur de réception de courriel, configuration dovecot

Choix du type de boîte aux lettres :

```
∏ail_location = mbox:~/mail:INBOX=/var/mail/%u
mail_home = /home/vmail/%u
```

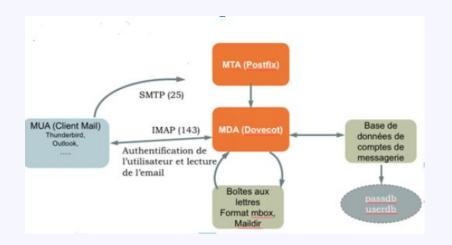
Emplacements et format des mots de passe utilisateurs

```
passdb {
   driver = passwd-file
   args = scheme=SHA512-CRYPT username_format=%u /etc/dovecot/users
}
userdb {
   driver = static
   args = uid=997 gid=8 home=/home/vmail/%u
}
```

Affichage des utilisateurs dovecot

ob:{SHA512-CRYPT}\$6\$N./tg9ITxhNbyyHk\$ySZ98y20wYk91jqDCjTqNQj6nznHx8pCyagD2xvhSTvXeh2op2yn04rDHDIOtCOKIFF58C/AAlf5mYE0mExih1
phil:{SHA512-CRYPT}\$6\$5eIPdv1N2laJ1QjY\$YIVOG1MppadTmPYnY6TvEPNgiX5fzY4xiH3mniUpQ1YDQvxl32nQ/TeQe6u9/Xhc08.vTh8CGfp5ySdeMe4iI.
max:{SHA512-CRYPT}\$6\$9rrzWNf7lHdrgPKG\$ZDk7rbDma8/d/DSChSzEvj1RJ50N22oTN0RHLoEotOr3QqZJSWJny4RMZJrgSCADV0CouHykLnRmZze83R11M1
samir:{SHA512-CRYPT}\$6\$nCXcuFi.FTIVq3WM\$pHoXVfpVhBkTmAUw9KTRE0XKQeTFTmiD0ib5F7Y73RPrdudj9sTaEFyNDQoZbRbZDGHNiNIf/apHRrediXeEs/
eli:{SHA512-CRYPT}\$6\$3dtUitUG67Co.MxN\$acwV.q/pfLb4e0xdUzYbLjHMwmS3ozXKQ//DkzfqXxLlJ7vUCRts0Wk7NxseQdQbVDR/iIzYIDYH0WWD.GTx/.

Interaction entre postfix et dovecot

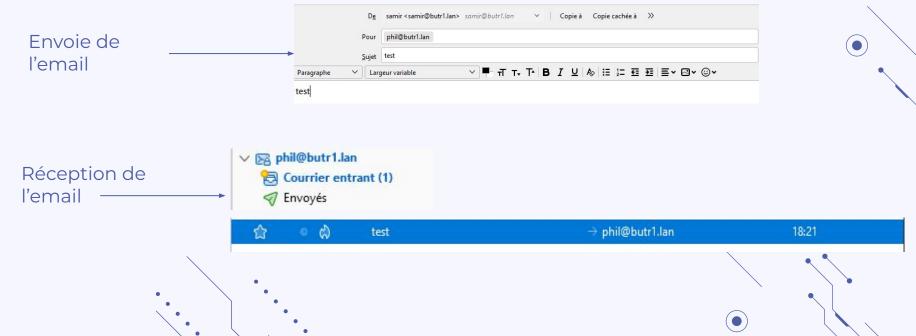


master.cf

```
dovecot unix - n n - - pipe
flags=DRhu user=vmail:mail argv=/usr/lib/dovecot/dovecot-lda -f ${sender} -a ${recip≥}

Activer Windows
```

Tests service de messagèrie avec Thunderbox



Certificats et sécurisation des communications

Nom du sujet Pays FR État / Province IdF Organisation IUT Velizy Nom de l'émetteur Pays FR État / Province IdF Organisation IUT Velizy Validité Pas avant Thu, 08 Dec 2022 09:12:30 GMT

Fri, 08 Dec 2023 09:12:30 GMT

Messages cryptés TLS

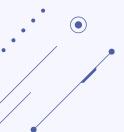
Transport Layer Security
TLSv1.3 Record Layer: Application Data Protocol: smtp
Opaque Type: Application Data (23)

Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)

Length: 19
Encrypted Application Data: eaeab115fad0ba11816f2d17f5a3488d8e7019

Pas après

Encrypted Application Data: eaeab115fad0ba11816f2d17f5a3488d8e701
[Application Data Protocol: smtp]

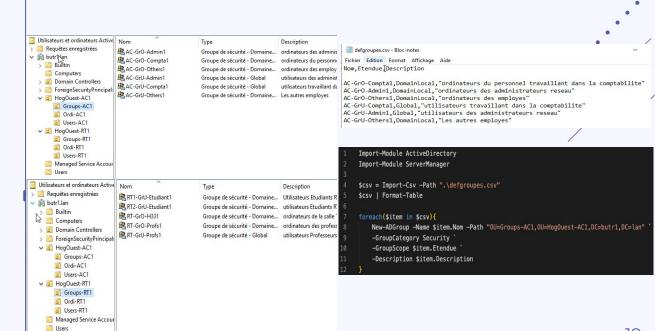


Active Directory

Création des departement HogOuest-ACl et HogOusest-RT1









Ordinateur, OU, membre

Users-RT1

Users

Managed Service Account Service Account Managed Servic

Création des Ordinateurs avec un •

script powershell

```
OrdiCompta-, "OU=Ordi-AC1,OU=HogOuest-AC1,DC=butr1,DC=lan",AC-GrO-Compta1
DrdiAdmin-,"OU=Ordi-AC1,OU=HogOuest-AC1,DC=butr1,DC=lan",AC-GrO-Admin1
OrdiOther-, "OU=Ordi-AC1,OU=HogOuest-AC1,DC=butr1,DC=lan",AC-GrO-Others1
,H33-PC-,"OU=Ordi-MT1,OU=HogOuest-RT1,DC=butr1,DC=lan",RT-Gr0-H331
RT-PC-Prof1-, "OU=Ordi-RT1, OU=HogOuest-RT1, DC=butr1, DC=lan", RT-GrO-Profs1
RT-PC-Prof2-, "OU=Ordi-RT1, OU=HogOuest-RT1, DC=butr1, DC=lan", RT-GrO-Profs1
  createOrdi.ps1 X
        Import-Module ActiveDirectory
        Import-Module ServerManager
        $csv = Import-Csv -Path ".\Ordi.csv"
        Scsv | Format-Table
       =foreach($ordi in $csv){
            for($i=1:$i -le $ordi.N: $i++){
                $pc=$ordi.Ordinateur + $i
                New-ADComputer -Name $pc -Path $ordi.OU
   10
   11
                Add-ADGroupMember -Identity Sordi.membre -Members SpcS
   12
   13
   14
Utilisateurs et ordinateurs Active Nom
                                                      Type
                                                                              Description
 Requêtes enregistrées
                            OrdiAdmin-1
                                                      Ordinateur
 ∨ 🟥 butr1.lan
                            OrdiAdmin-2
                                                      Ordinateur
   > Builtin
                            OrdiCompta-1
                                                      Ordinateur
        Computers
                            OrdiCompta-2
                                                      Ordinateur
    > Domain Controllers
                            OrdiCompta-3
                                                      Ordinateur
   > ForeignSecurityPrincipal
                            OrdiCompta-4
                                                      Ordinateur

✓ Si HogOuest-AC1

                            OrdiOther-1
                                                      Ordinateur
         Groups-AC1
                            OrdiOther-2
                                                      Ordinateur
        Ordi-AC1
                            OrdiOther-3
                                                      Ordinateur
         Users-AC1
                            OrdiOther-4
                                                      Ordinateur

✓ S HogOuest-RT1

                            OrdiOther-5
        Groups-RT1
                                                      Ordinateur
        Ordi-RT1
                            OrdiOther-6
                                                      Ordinateur
```

Ordinateur

Ordinateur

OrdiOther-7

Création des Users avec un script powershell

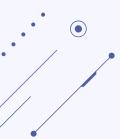
users.csv - bloc-notes

Users

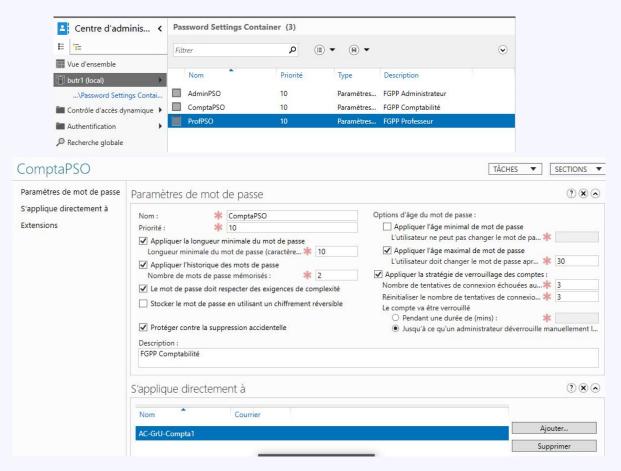
```
Fichier Edition Format Affichage Aide
N, Prenom, GivePrenom, Nom, samAccountName, OU, membre
4, Alain-, Alain-, Compta-, Compta-, "OU-Users-AC1, OU-HogOuest-AC1, DC-butr1, DC-lan", AC-GrU-Compta1
2, Bernard - , Bernard - , Admin - , Admin - , "OU=Users - AC1, OU=HogOuest - AC1, DC=butr1, DC=lan", AC-GrU-Admins1
8, Quentin-, Quentin-, Other-, Other-, "OU=Users-AC1, OU=HogOuest-AC1, DC=butr1, DC=lan", AC-GrU-Others1
15, Mathis-, Mathis-, RT1-Etudiant-, RT1-Etudiant-, "OU=Users-RT1, OU=HogOuest-RT1, DC=butr1, DC=lan", RT1-GrU-Etudiant1
10, Justin-, Justin-, RT2-Etudiant-, RT2-Etudiant-, "OU-Users-RT1, OU-HogOuest-RT1, DC=butr1, DC=lan", RT2-GrU-Etudiant1
4, Anna-, Anna-, RT-Prof1-, RT-Prof1-, "OU=Users-RT1, OU=HogOuest-RT1, DC=butr1, DC=lan", RT-GrU-Profs1
6.Thomas-.Thomas-.RT-Prof2-.RT-Prof2-."OU=Users-RT1.OU=HogOuest-RT1.DC=butr1.DC=lan".RT-GrU-Profs1
createUsers.ps1 X
      Import-Module ActiveDirectory
       Import-Module ServerManager
       $csv = Import-Csv -Path ".\users.csv"
       Scsv | Format-Table
     =foreach(Suser in Scsv){
           for ($i=1:$i -le $user.N: $i++){
                $Prenom=$user.Prenom + $i
 10
                $Prenomdeux=$user.GivePrenom + $i
 11
                $Nom=$user.Nom+$i
 12
                $sam=$user.samAccountName + $i
                New-ADUser -Name $Prenom -GivenName $Prenomdeux -Surname $Nom -SamAccountName $sam -Path $user.OU
 13
 14
                Add-ADGroupMember -Identity Suser.membre -Members $Nom
 15
 16
 17
 18
  Utilisateurs et ordinateurs Active Nom
                                                        Type
  > Propriés à la Requêtes enregistrées
                              Alain-1
                                                        Utilisateur
  ∨ plan butr1.lan
                              Alain-2
                                                         Utilisateur
    > Builtin
                              Alain-3
                                                         Utilisateur
       Computers
                              Alain-4
                                                         Utilisateur
    > Domain Controllers
                              Bernard-1
                                                        Utilisateur
    ForeignSecurityPrincipal
                              Bernard-2
                                                        Utilisateur

▼ 3 HogOuest-AC1

                              Quentin-1
                                                        Utilisateur
          Groups-AC1
                              Quentin-2
                                                        Utilisateur
          Ordi-AC1
                              Quentin-3
                                                        Utilisateur
          Users-AC1
    ∨ 🖺 HogOuest-RT1
                              Quentin-4
                                                        Utilisateur
                              Quentin-5
                                                        Utilisateur
          Groups-RT1
          Ordi-RT1
                              Quentin-6
                                                        Utilisateur
                              Quentin-7
         Users-RT1
                                                         Utilisateur
       Managed Service Accour Quentin-8
                                                        Utilisateur
```

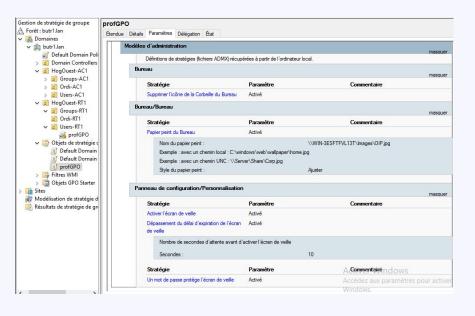


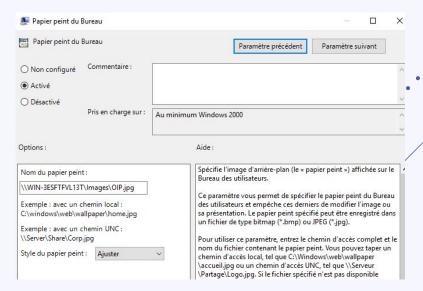
Politique de mot de passe





GPO- Personnalisation des comptes





Communication inter-établi

Redirection de ports:

ip nat inside source static udp 19.168.20.10 53 192.168.36.1 53 extendable

Redirecteur DNS:

Enregistrement de	débogage	Enregistr	ement des événements	Analyse	Sécurité	
Interfaces	Redire	cteurs	Avancé	Indications de	Indications de racine	
			ui permettent à ce serve gistrements n'ayant pué			
résolus.						
résolus. Adresse IP	93 (1) (10 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	No	m de domaine complet			
	99					

