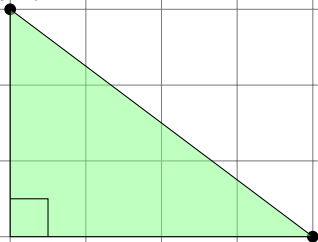


Esine



Pelaaja