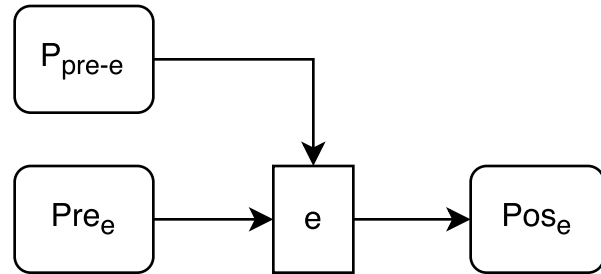
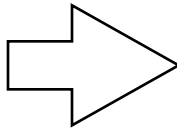
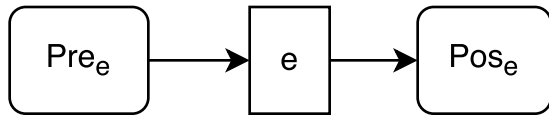


Para₁



if $0 < |\text{Pre}_e| \wedge \exists P_{\text{pre-e}}$