



# The State of Containers for your DevOps journey

*Build Cloud Native Apps*

Agile Tour Montréal 2018



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Microsoft Canada

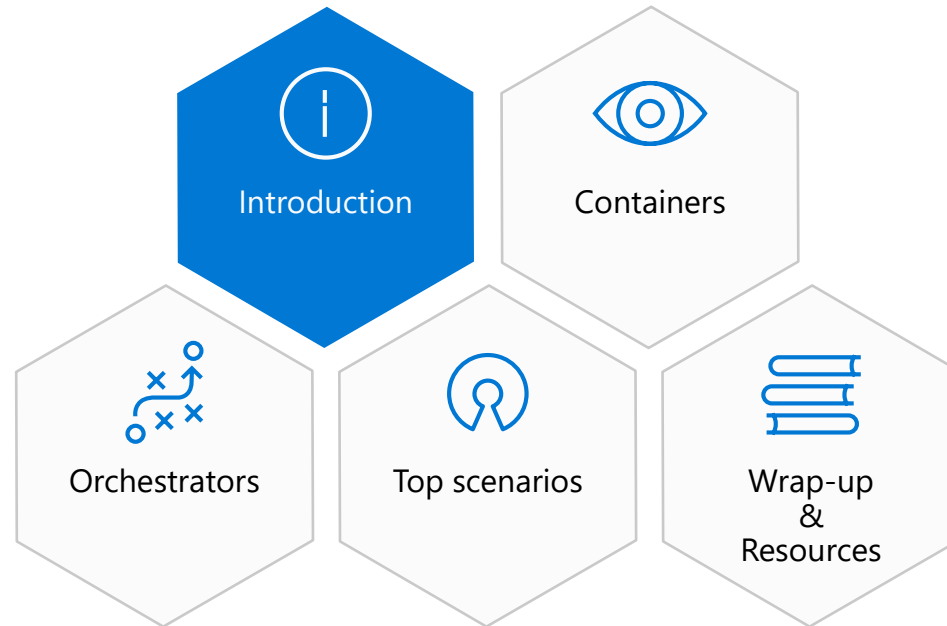
<https://aka.ms/mabenoit>



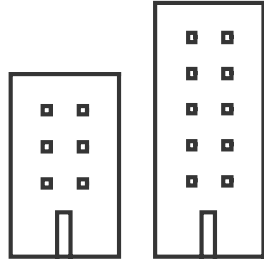
# Objectives

- **Docker**, improves packaging any apps, any languages
- **CaaS**, runs quickly any Containers by abstracting the infra
- **Kubernetes**, simplifies the orchestration of your Containers
- **Helm**, unifies and automates your Kubernetes deployments
- **CI/CD pipeline**, delivers your code to production
- **Cloud**, accelerates your modernization journey
- **Open Source**, is everywhere and is leading innovation

# Introduction

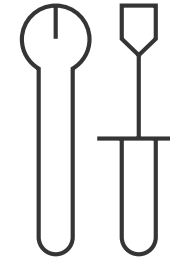


# Widening divide between business and IT



## Business needs

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## IT challenges

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Rapid innovation to transform products

Close the gap from data to decision

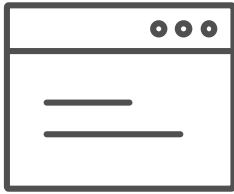
Connect with customers  
and empower employees

**72%** of IT budgets are dedicated towards maintenance ('keeping the lights on').

**Only half** of all decision makers got help from technologists with their analysis needs

Demand for mobile apps  
**>5x** the capacity of IT

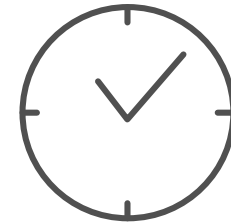
# What we hear from **developers**



I need to create applications  
at a competitive rate without  
worrying about IT



New applications run smoothly  
on my machine but malfunction  
on traditional IT servers



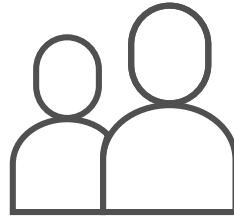
My productivity and application  
innovation become suspended  
when I have to wait on IT



# What we hear from **IT**



I need to manage servers  
and maintain compliance  
with little disruption



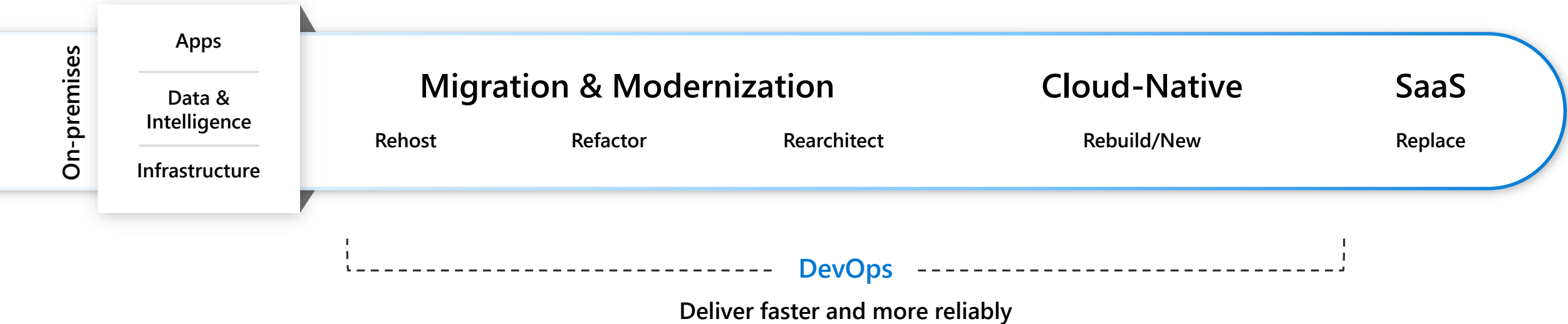
I'm unsure of how to integrate  
unfamiliar applications, and I  
require help from developers



I'm unable to focus on both  
server protection and  
application compliance

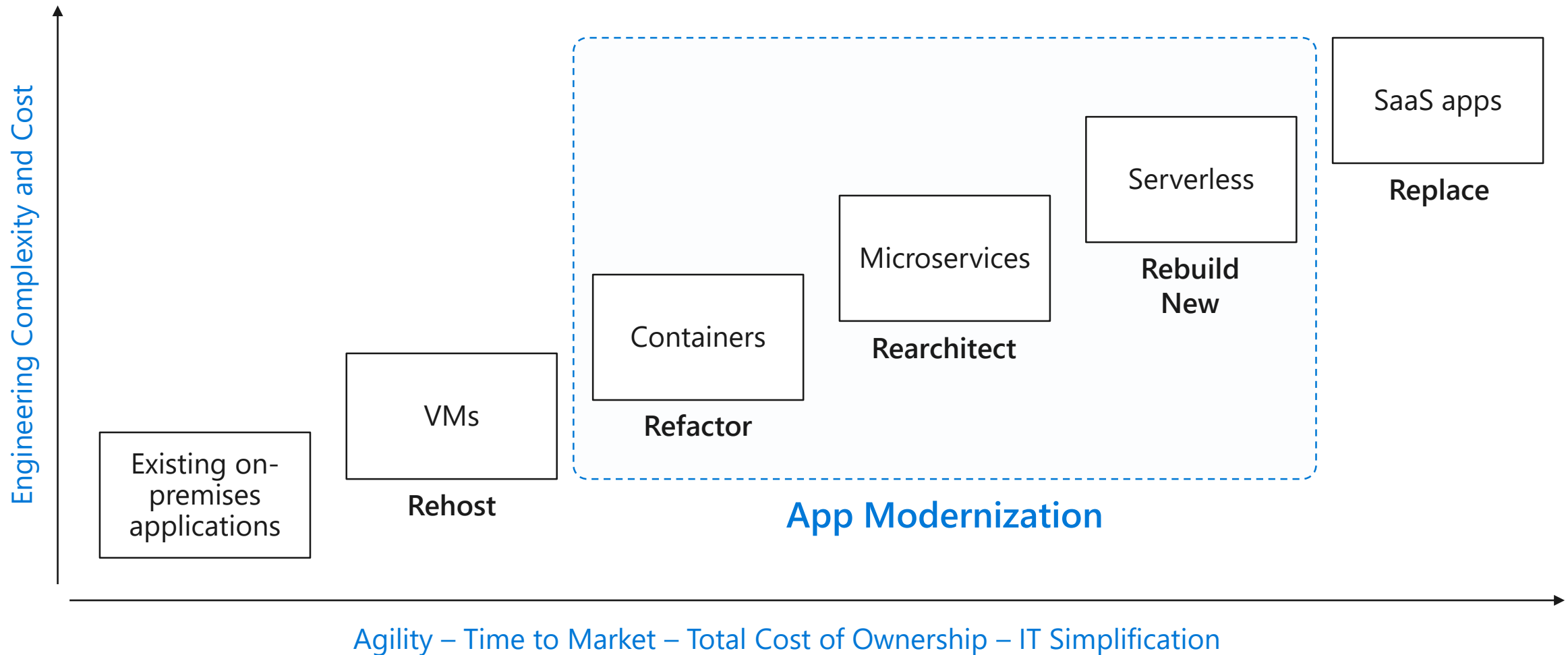


# The **journey** to the cloud

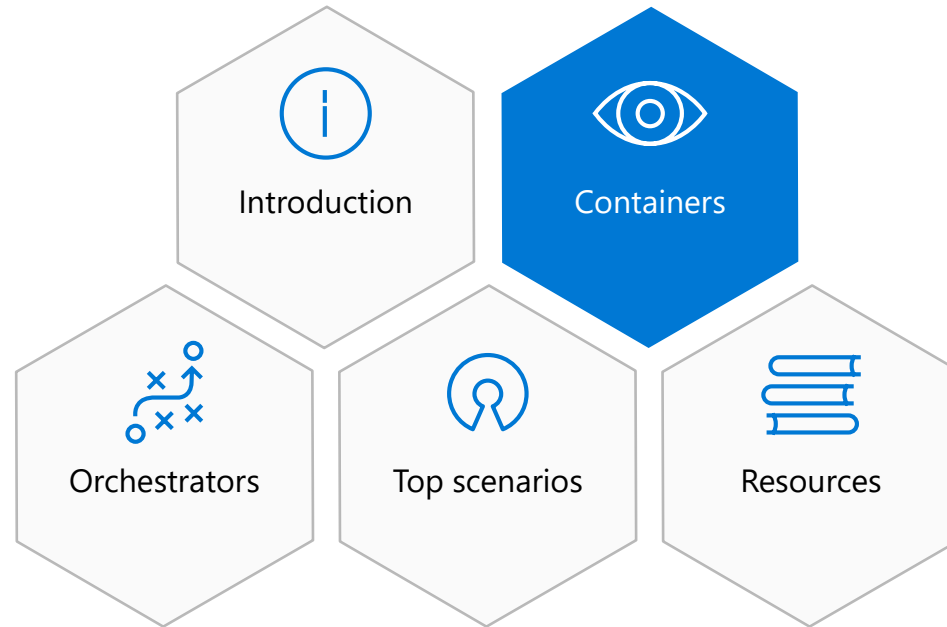




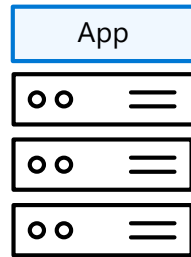
# Cloud app **continuum**



# Containers - Docker

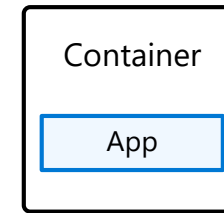


# What is a **container**?



## Virtual machines

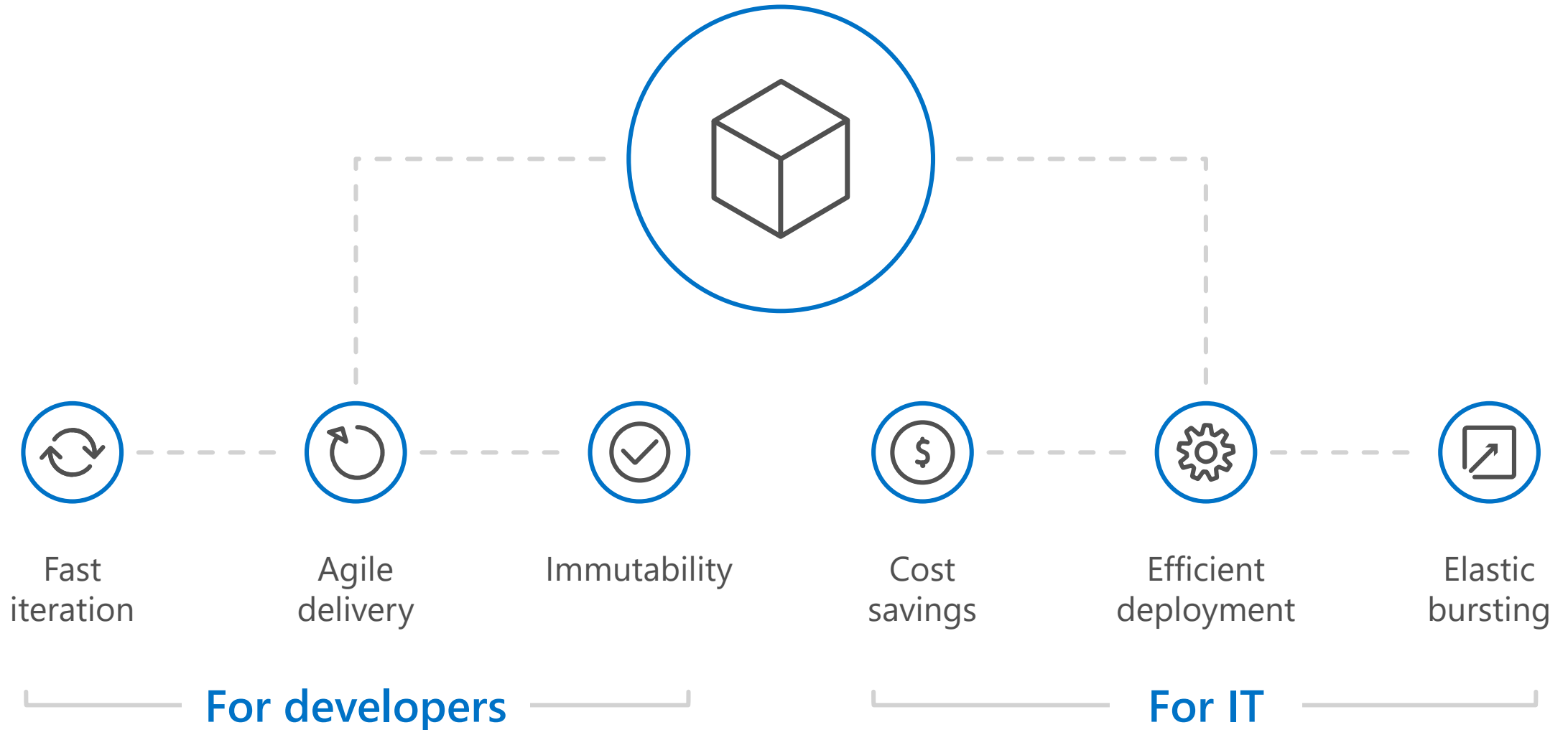
Virtualize the hardware  
VMs as units of scaling



## Containers

Virtualize the operating system  
Applications as units of scaling

# The container **advantage**





# The **benefits** of using containers

## Any OS



Linux



Windows

## Anywhere



On-premises



Cloud

## Any app



Monolith



Microservice

## Any language



Java



.Net

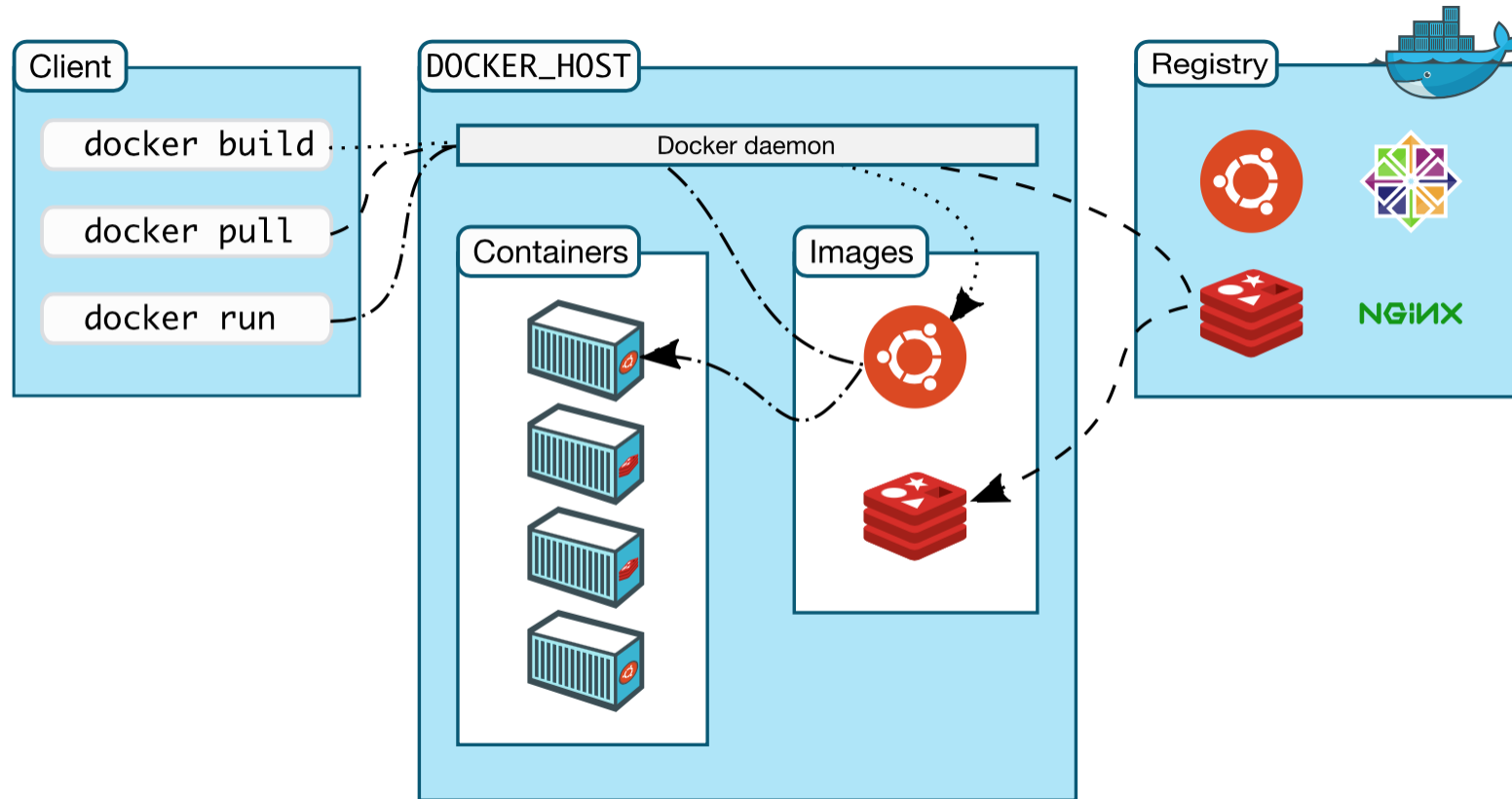


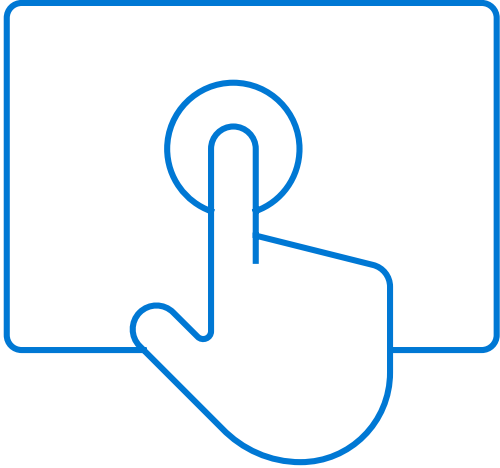
Python



Node

# Docker Architecture & Workflow

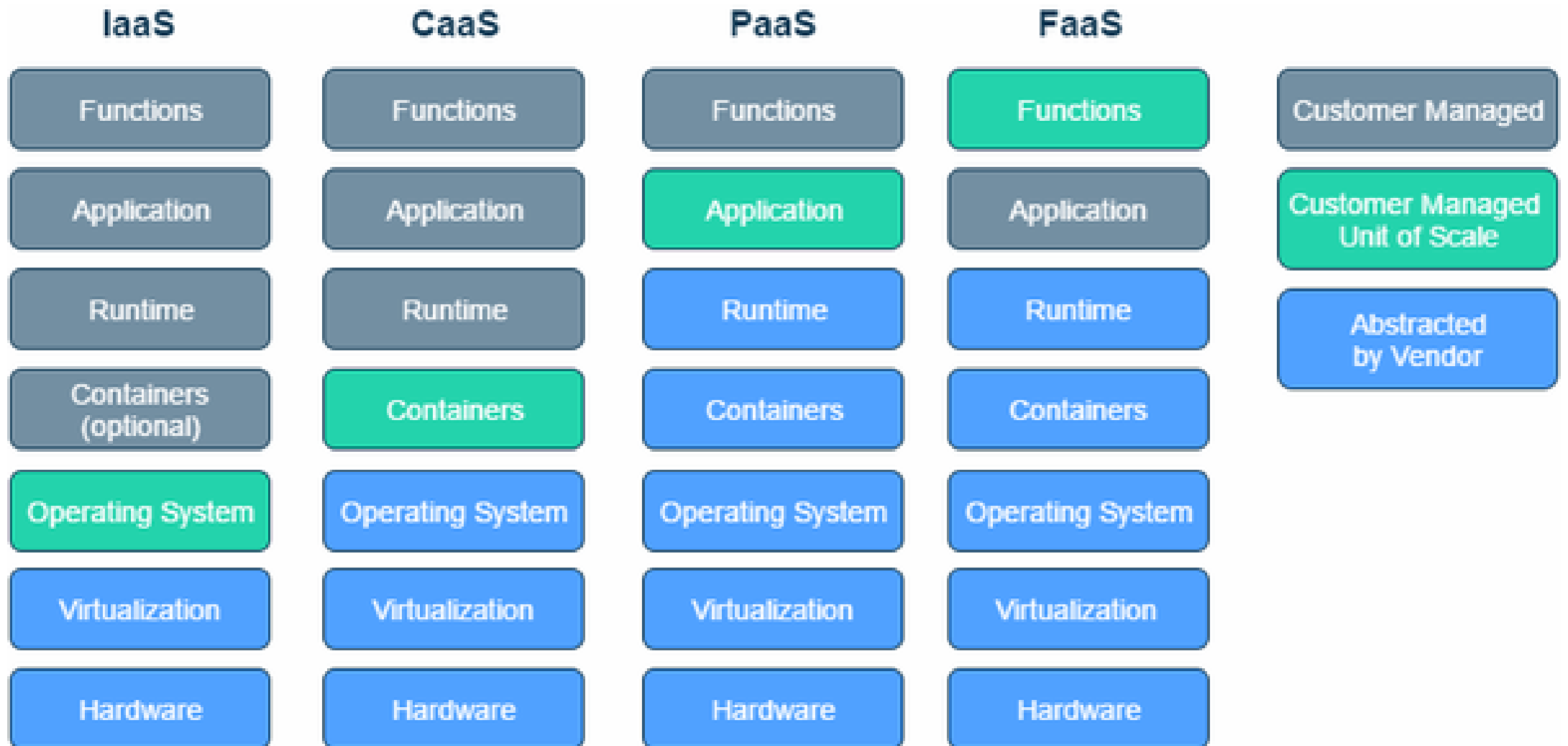




# Demo

Get started with Docker

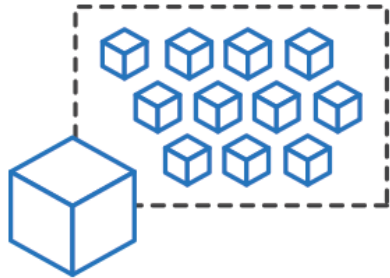
# Container-as-a-Service (CaaS)



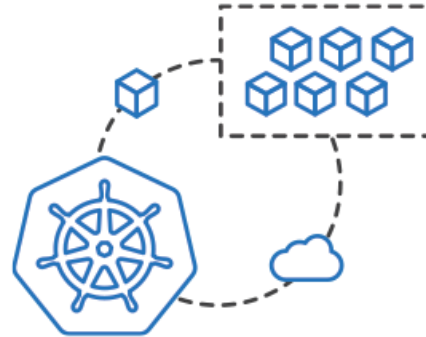


# Azure Container Instances (ACI)

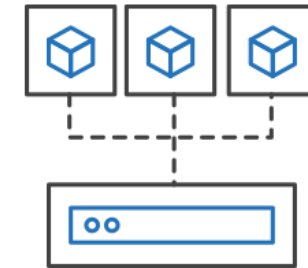
Easily run containers on Azure without managing servers



Run containers  
without managing  
servers



Increase agility  
with containers on  
demand



Secure applications  
with hypervisor  
isolation



# Azure Container Instances (ACI)

## ACI in action

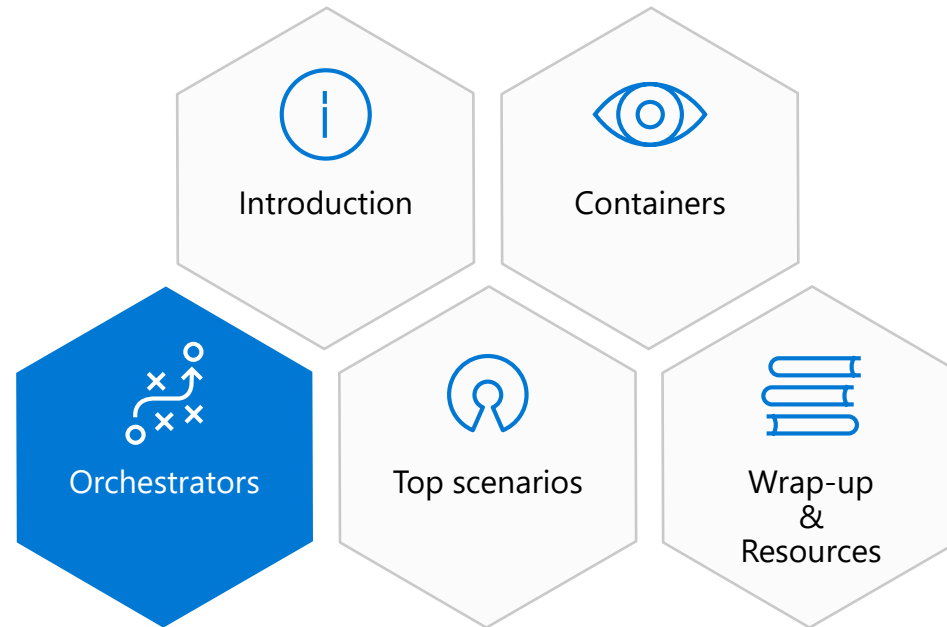
```
$ az container create -n mycontainer -i microsoft/aci-helloworld -g myResourceGroup --os-type Linux --ip-address public
```

```
{
  "ipAddress": {
    "ip": "52.168.86.133",
    "ports": [...]
  },
  "location": "eastus",
  "name": "mycontainer",
  "osType": "Linux",
  "provisioningState": "Succeeded",
}
```

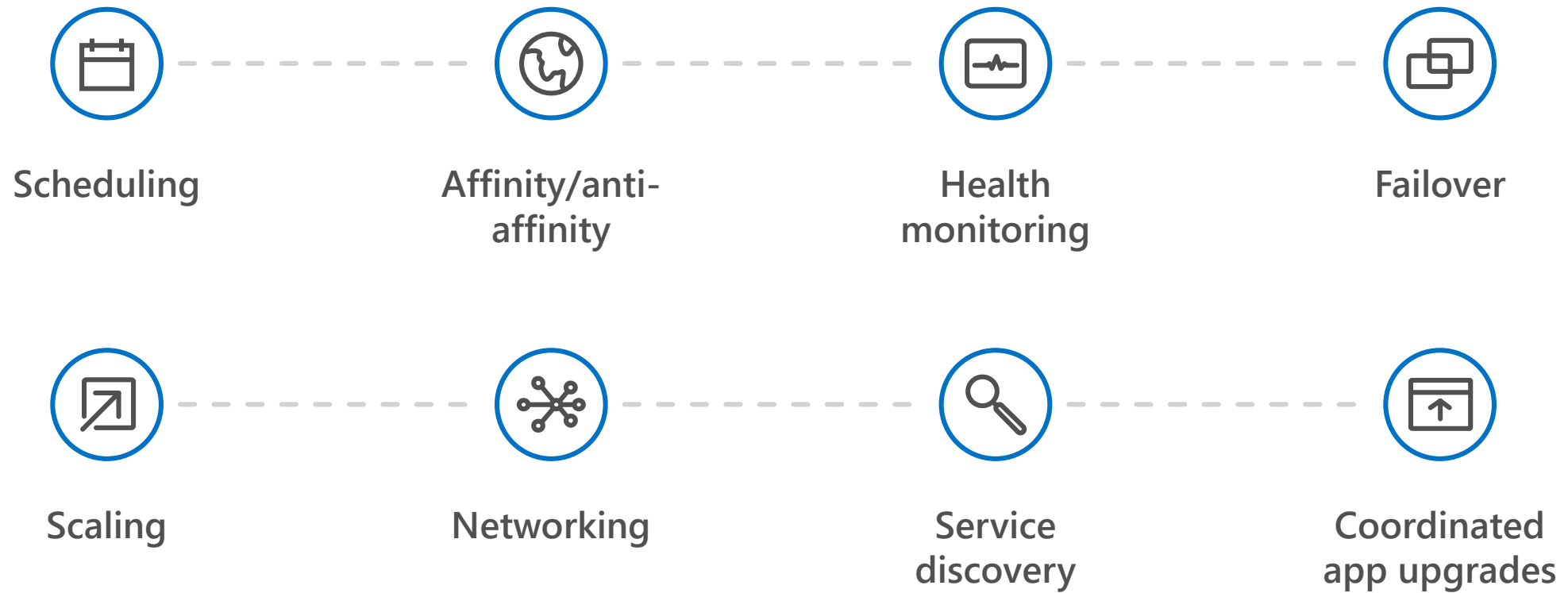
```
$ curl 52.168.86.133
```

```
<html>
<head>
  <title>Welcome to Azure Container Instances!</title>
</head>
```

# Orchestrators - Kubernetes



# The elements of **containers orchestration**





# Kubernetes: the industry leading orchestrator



## Portable

Public, private, hybrid,  
multi-cloud



## Extensible

Modular, pluggable,  
hookable, composable

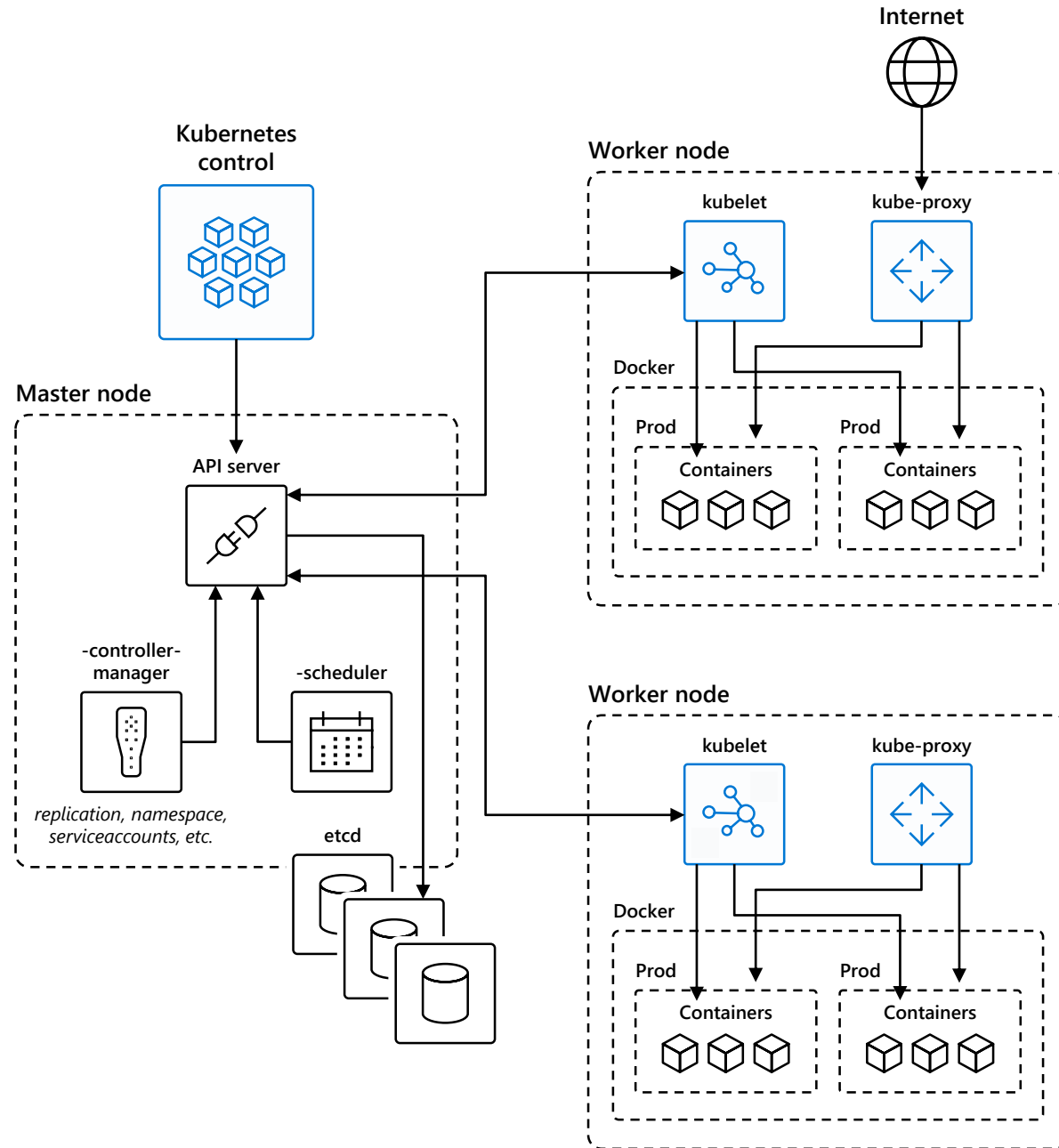


## Self-healing

Auto-placement, auto-restart,  
auto-replication, auto-scaling

# Kubernetes 101



















1. Kubernetes users communicate with API server and apply desired state
2. Master nodes actively enforce desired state on worker nodes
3. Worker nodes support communication between containers
4. Worker nodes support communication from the Internet



# From infrastructure to **innovation**

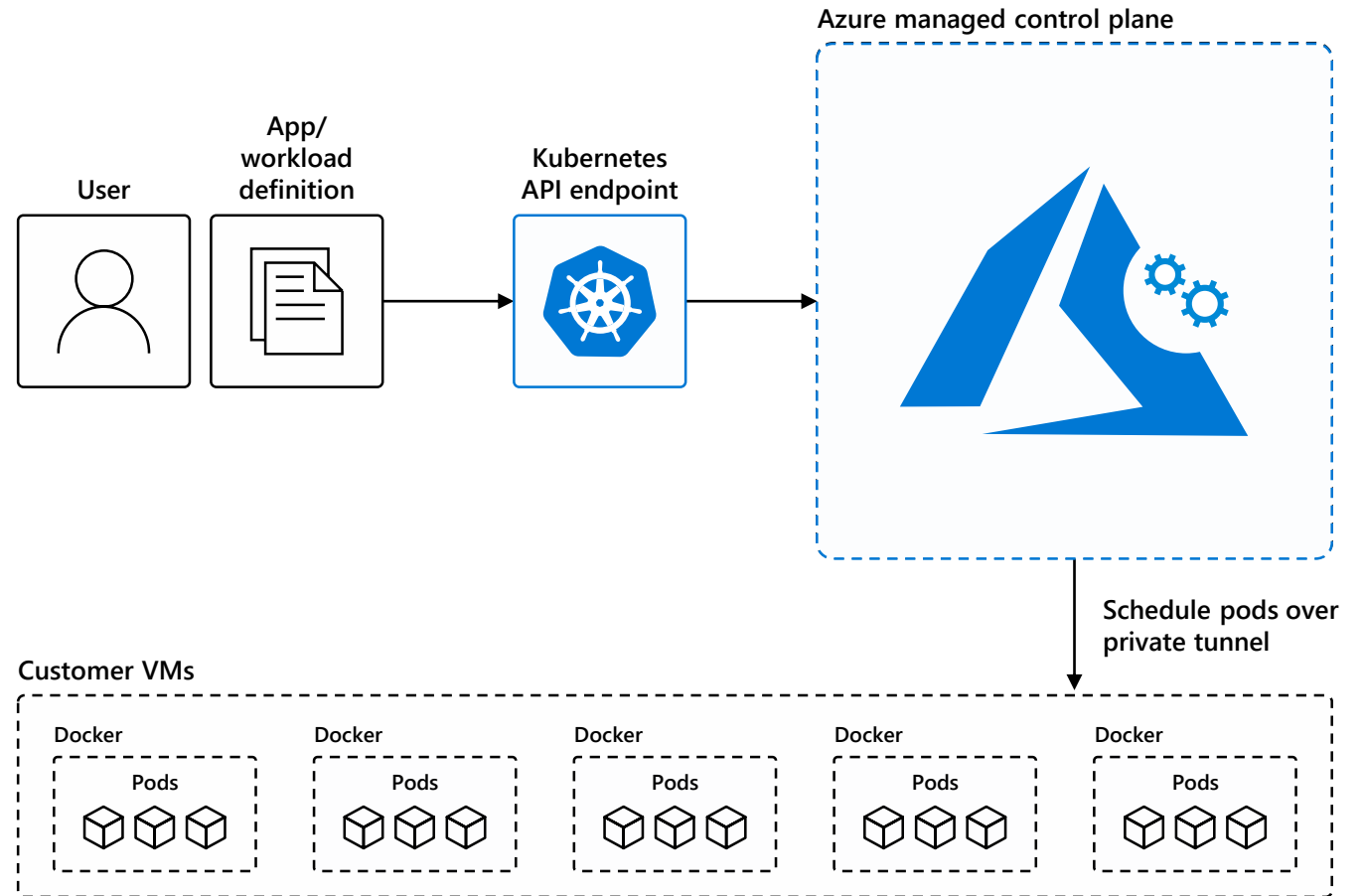
## Managed Kubernetes empowers you to do more

Focus on your containers and code, not the plumbing of them

| Responsibilities                 | DIY with Kubernetes   | Managed Kubernetes on Azure   |   |
|----------------------------------|---|---|---|
| Containerization                 |    |    |   |
| Application iteration, debugging |    |    |   |
| CI/CD                            |    |    |   |
| Cluster hosting                  |    |    |   |
| Cluster upgrade                  |    |    |   |
| Patching                         |   |   |   |
| Scaling                          |  |  |  Customer  |
| Monitoring and logging           |  |  |  Microsoft |

# How managed Kubernetes on Azure works




- Automated upgrades, patches
- High reliability, availability
- Easy, secure cluster scaling
- Self-healing
- API server monitoring
- At no charge



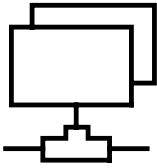


# Azure makes Kubernetes easy

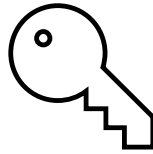
## Deploy and manage Kubernetes with ease

|  Task |  The old way   |  With Azure |
|--|---|--|
| Create a cluster   | Provision network and VMs<br>Install dozens of system components including etcd<br>Create and install certificates<br>Register agent nodes with control plane | <a href="#">az aks create</a>  |
| Upgrade a cluster  | Upgrade your master nodes<br>Cordon/drain and upgrade worker nodes individually   | <a href="#">az aks upgrade</a>   |
| Scale a cluster  | Provision new VMs<br>Install system components<br>Register nodes with API server  | <a href="#">az aks scale</a>   |

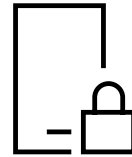
# Secure your Kubernetes environment



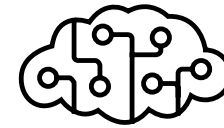
Control access through  
AAD and RBAC



Safeguard keys and  
secrets with Key Vault



Secure network  
communications with  
VNET and CNI



Compliant Kubernetes  
service with  
certifications covering  
SOC, HIPAA, and PCI



# Scale and run with confidence



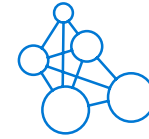
Built-in  
auto scaling



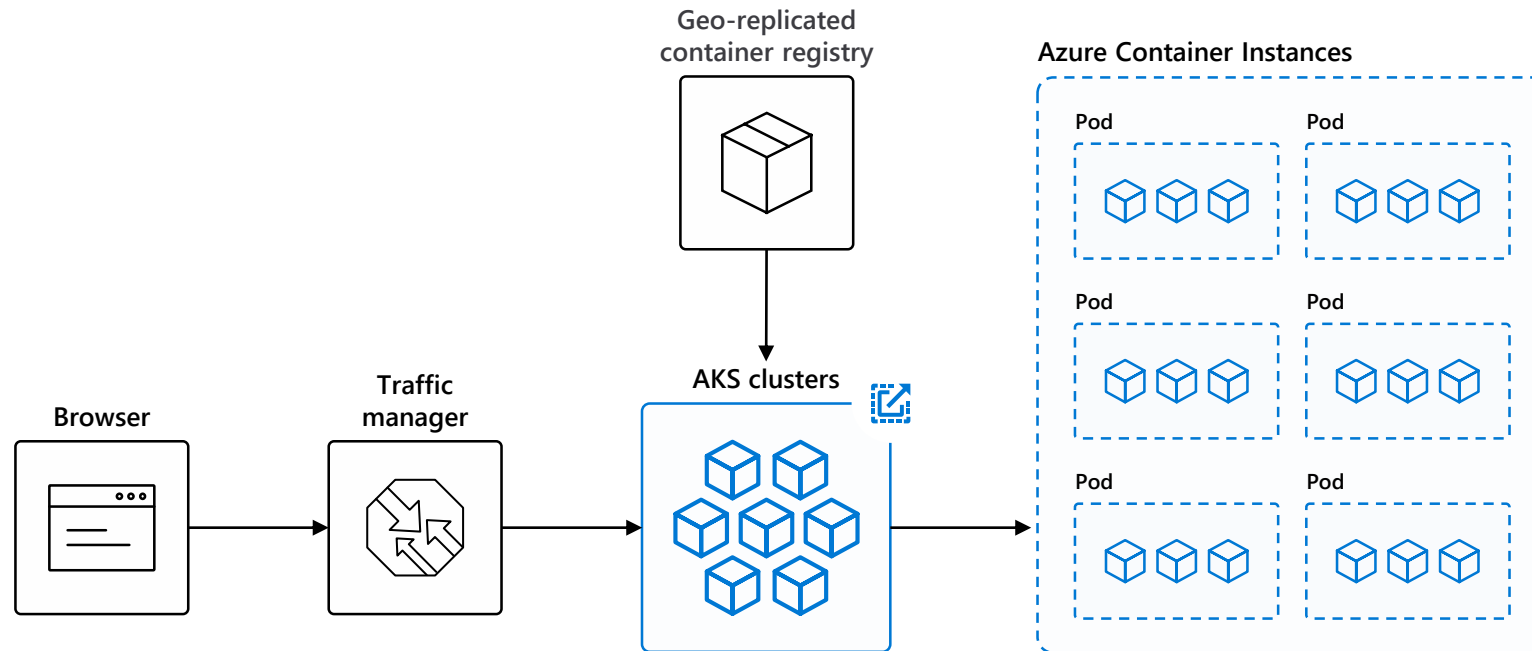
Global  
data center

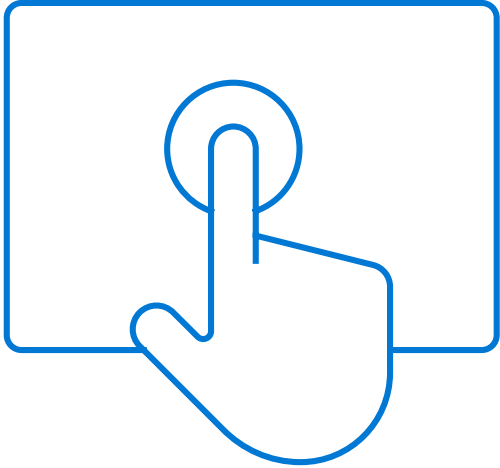


Elastically burst  
using ACI



Geo-replicated  
container registry

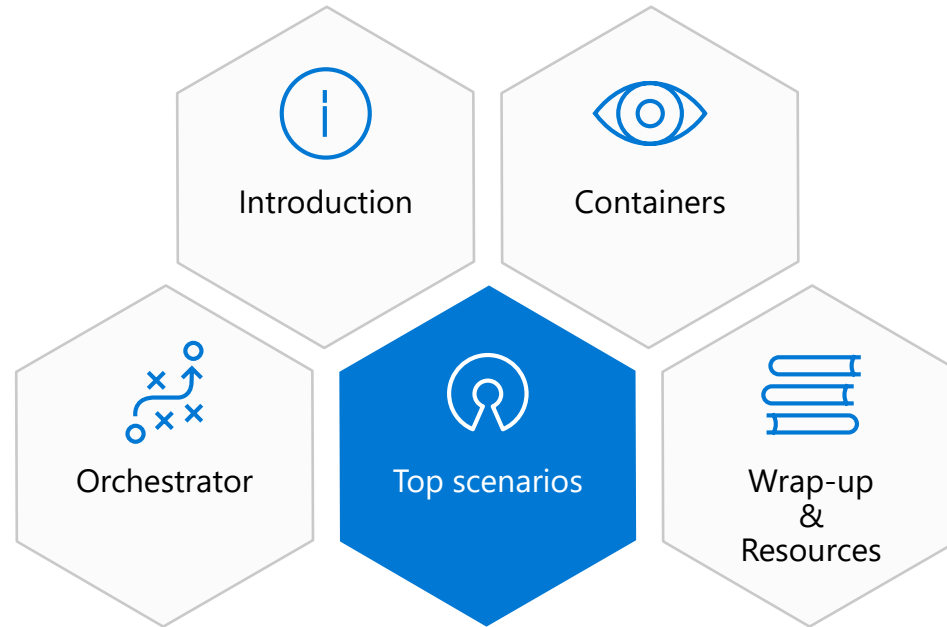




## Demo

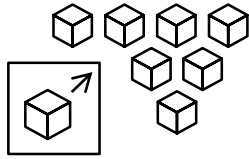
Get started easily with AKS through the Azure portal and the Azure CLI

# Open source culture



# Top scenarios for Containers and Kubernetes

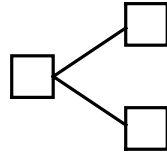
**Lift and shift  
to containers**



**Cost saving**

without refactoring  
your app

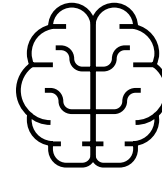
**Microservices**



**Agility**

Faster application  
development

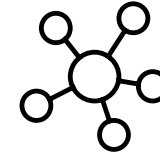
**Machine  
learning**



**Performance**

Low latency  
processing

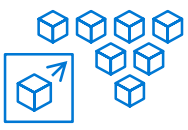
**IoT**



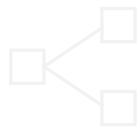
**Portability**

Build once, run  
anywhere





Lift and shift to  
containers



Microservices



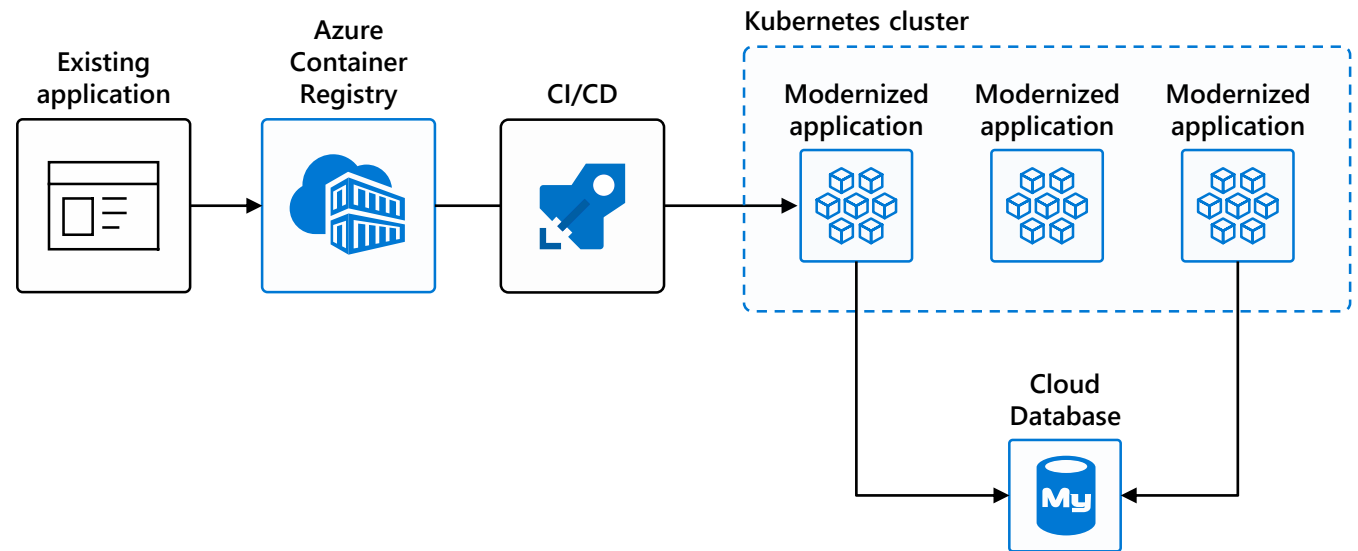
Machine learning

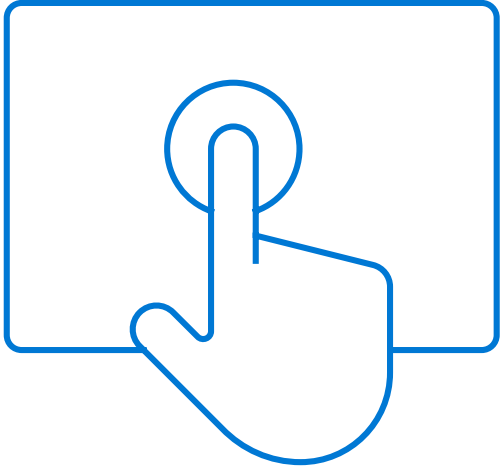


IoT

# App modernization without code changes

- Speed application deployments by using container technology
- Defend against infrastructure failures with container orchestration
- Increase agility with continuous integration and continuous delivery





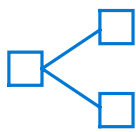
## Demo

Set up CI/CD in simple steps with Azure DevOps Projects  
Get started with Azure Container Registry (ACR) and Helm





Lift and shift to  
containers



Microservices



Machine learning



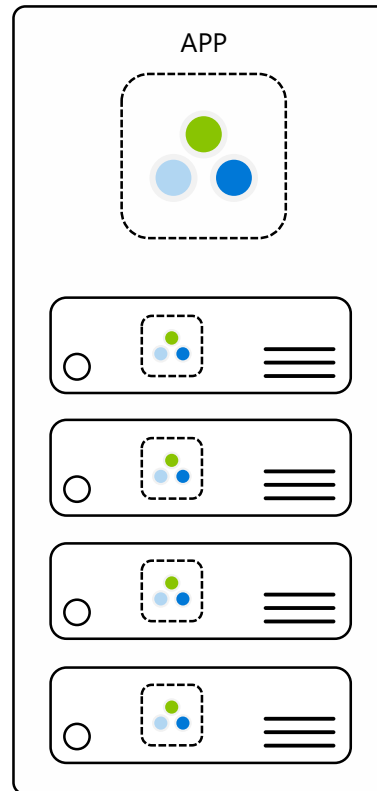
IoT

# Microservices: for faster app development

- Independent deployments
- Improved scale and resource utilization per service
- Smaller, focused teams

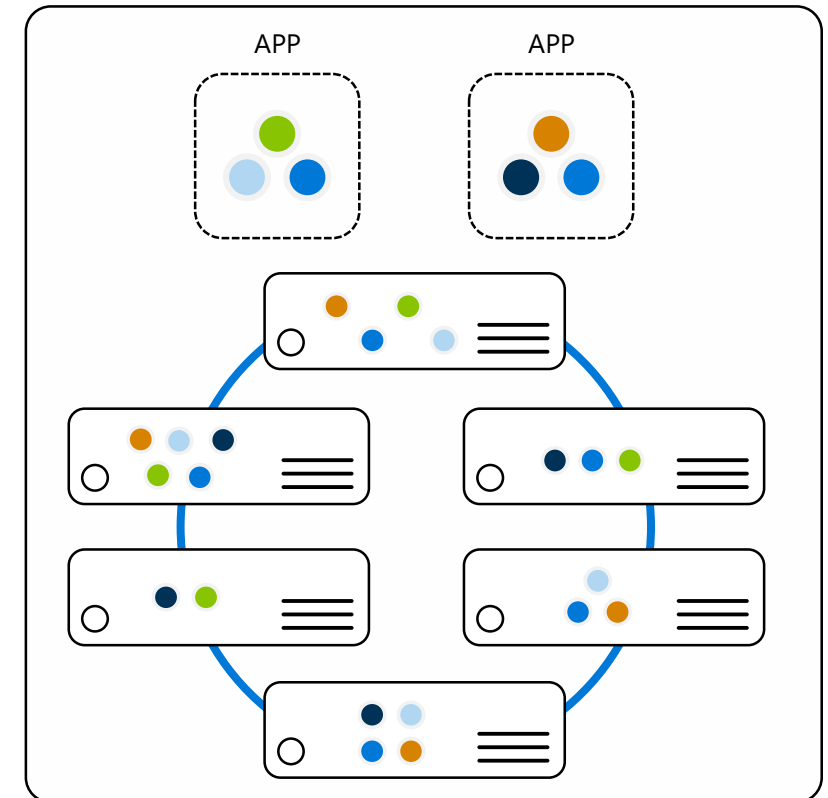
## Monolithic

Large, all-inclusive app



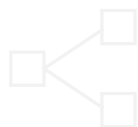
## Microservices

Small, independent services





Lift and shift to  
containers



Microservices



Machine learning



IoT

# Data science in a box

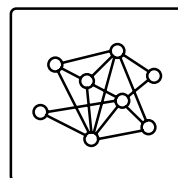
- Quick deployment and high availability
- Low latency data processing
- Consistent environment across test, control and production

<https://github.com/Azure/kubeflow-labs>

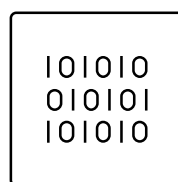


Data  
Scientist

Algorithm



Training  
data

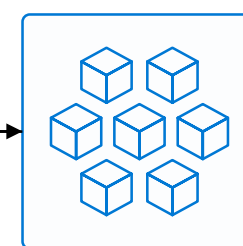


Compute



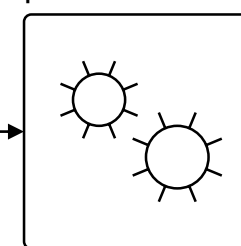
GPU-enabled VMs

AKS trained  
model

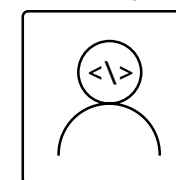


Serve the  
model

AI model in  
production

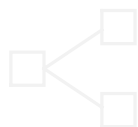


Developer





Lift and shift to  
containers



Microservices



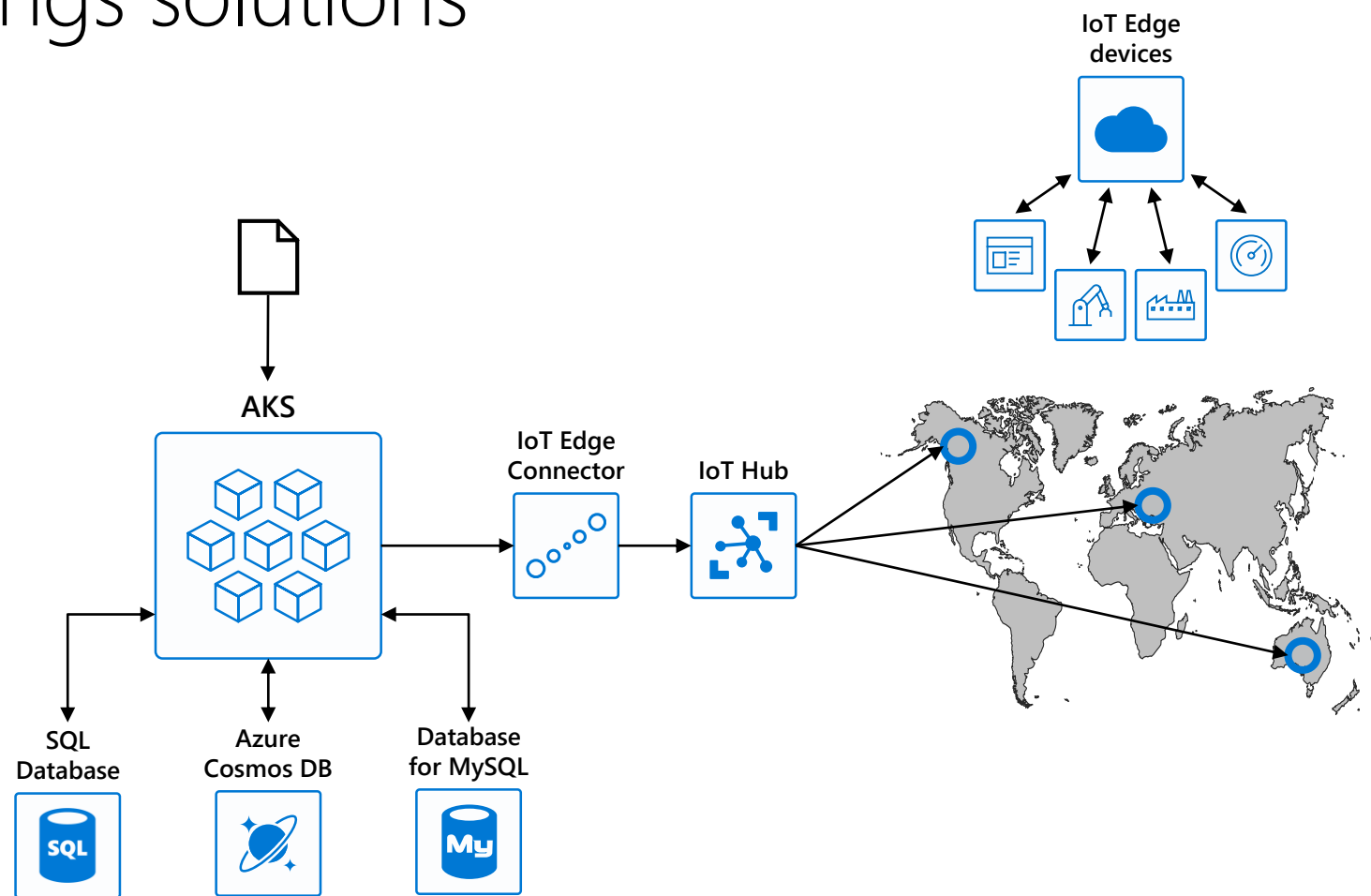
Machine learning



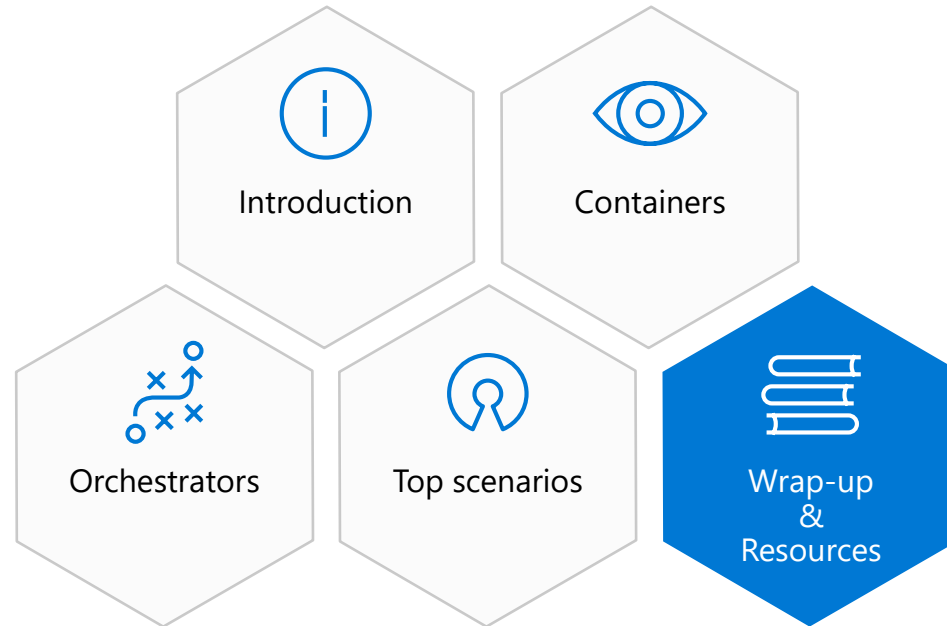
IoT

# Scalable Internet of Things solutions

- Portable code, runs anywhere
- Elastic scalability and manageability
- Quick deployment and high availability



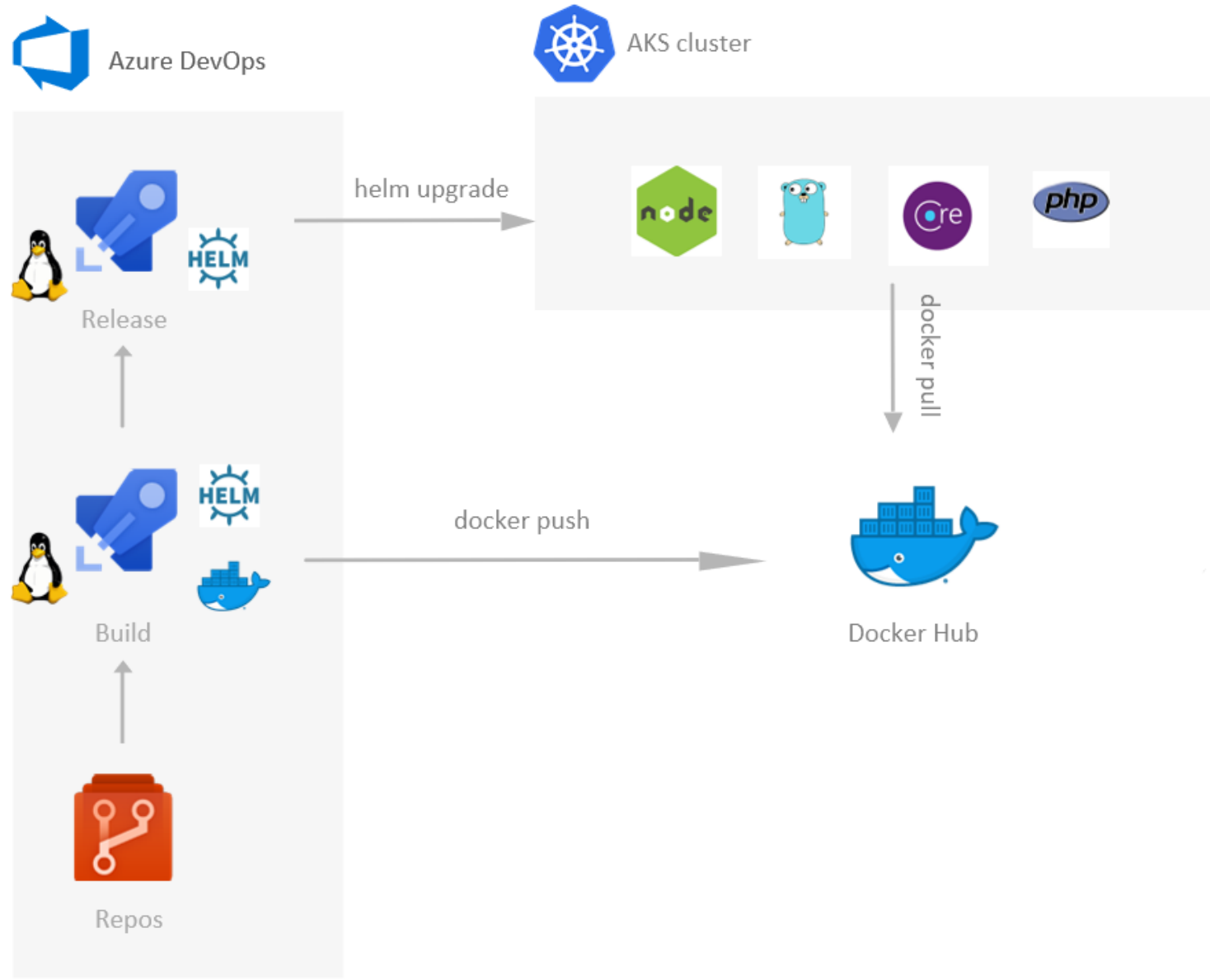
# Resources

































# Objectives

- **Docker**, improves packaging any apps in any languages
- **CaaS**, runs quickly any Containers by abstracting the infra
- **Kubernetes**, simplifies the orchestration of your Containers
- **Helm**, unifies your Kubernetes deployments
- **CI/CD pipeline**, delivers rapidly your code to production
- **Cloud**, accelerates your modernization journey
- **Open Source**, is everywhere and is leading innovation

# The generic Containers Workflow



# AKS: Work how you want with opensource tools

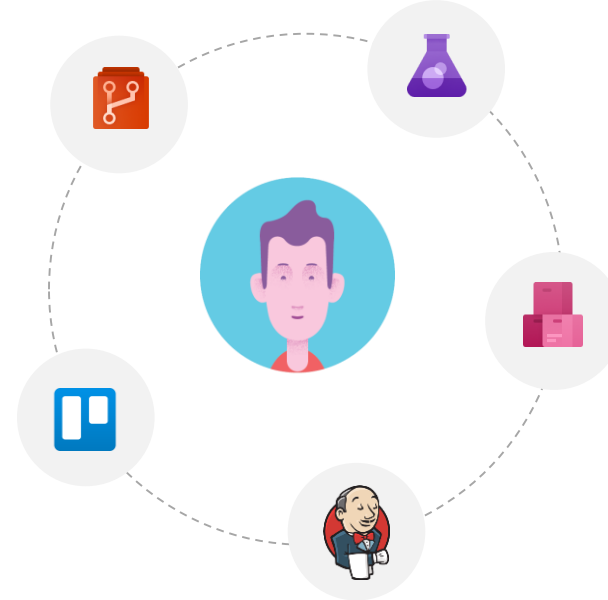
|  | Development  | DevOps  | Monitoring  | Networking   | Storage  | Security  |
|--|--|---|---|--|--|---|
| Take advantage of services and tools in the Kubernetes ecosystem | <br> |  <b>Jenkins</b><br> <b>Terraform</b><br> <br> <b>CODESHIP</b><br> <b>HASHICORP</b> |  <b>Prometheus</b><br> <b>fluentd</b><br> <b>Grafana</b><br> <br> <b>JAEGER</b> |  <b>CNI</b><br><b>Networking</b><br> <b>TIGERA</b> |  <b>MAPR</b><br> <b>portworx</b> |  <b>Twistlock</b><br> <b>aqua</b><br> <b>heptio</b><br><b>RBAC</b>         |
| ...or...<br><br>Leverage growing Azure support                   | <br><b>VS Code</b>  |  <b>Azure DevOps</b><br> <b>ARM</b>   | <br><b>Azure Monitor</b>   | <br><b>Azure VNET</b>   | <br><b>Azure Storage</b>  |  <b>Azure Container Registry</b><br> <b>AAD</b><br> <b>Key Vault</b> |

# Azure DevOps: Choose the tools and clouds you love

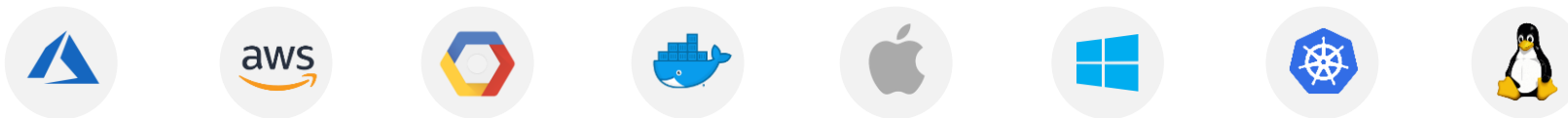
Azure DevOps lets developers choose the tools that are right for them



Mix and match to create workflows with tools from Microsoft, open source or your favorite 3rd party tools



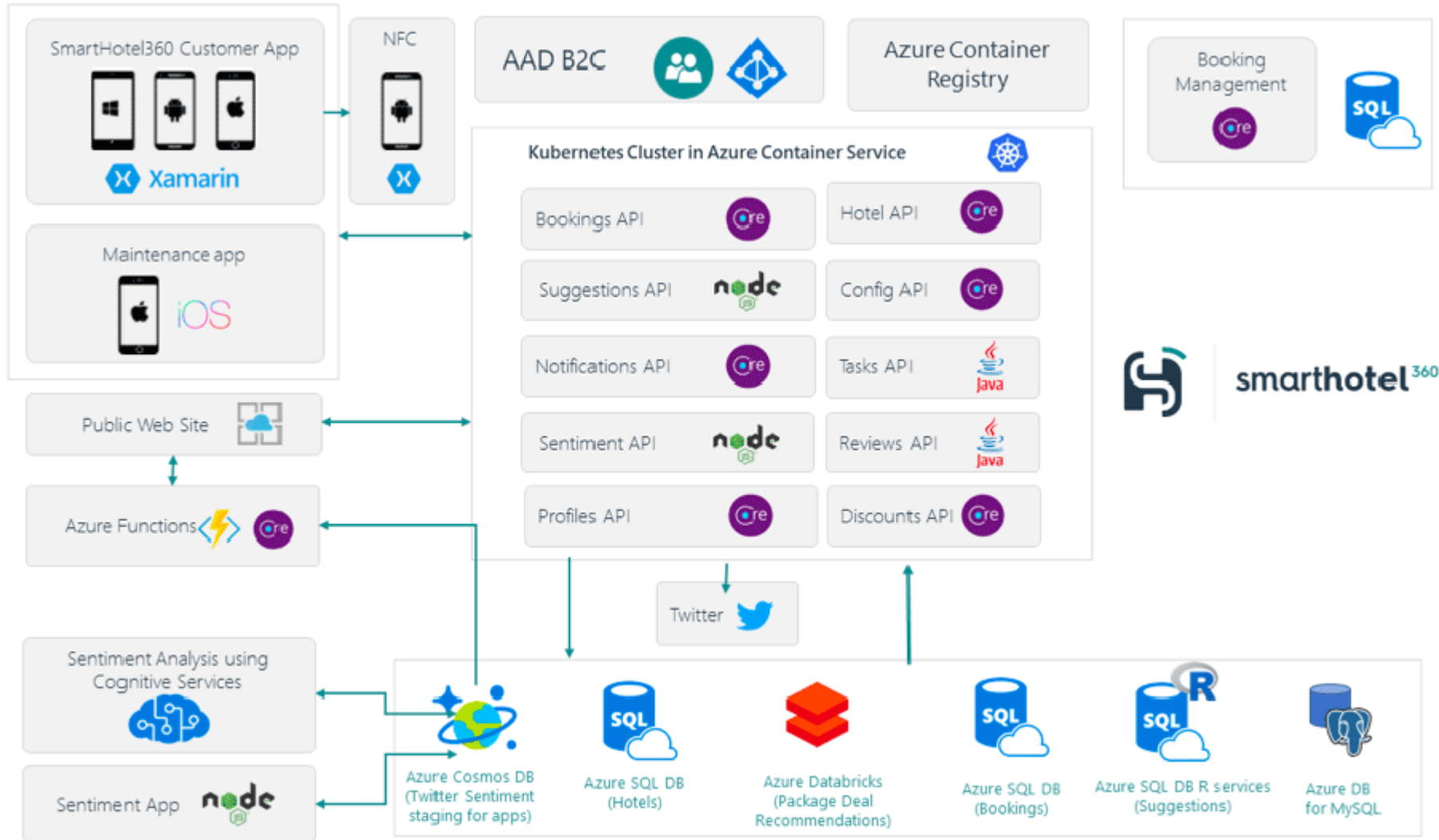
Target any cloud, on-prem or both and deploy to the servers you need





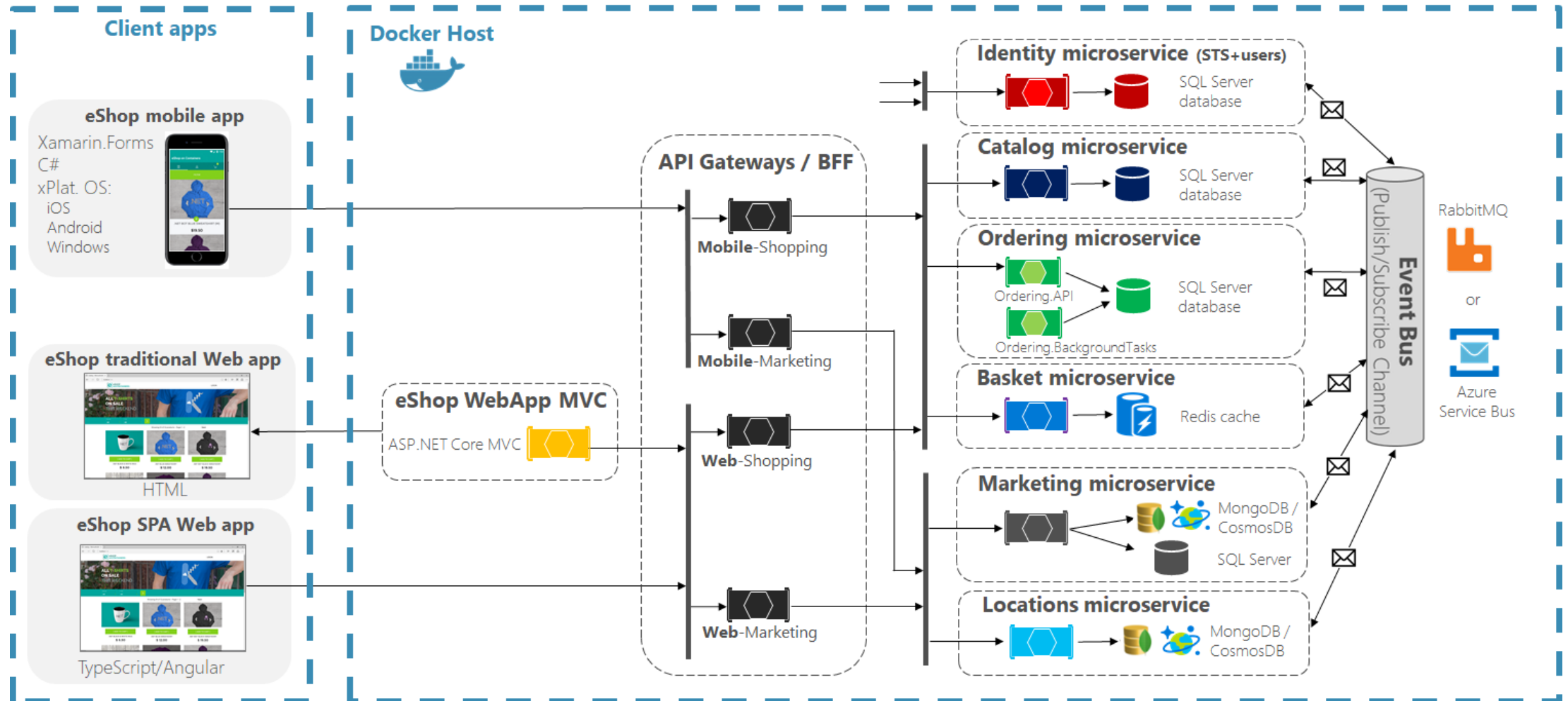
# SmartHotel 360

## Architecture Diagram



# eShopOnContainers

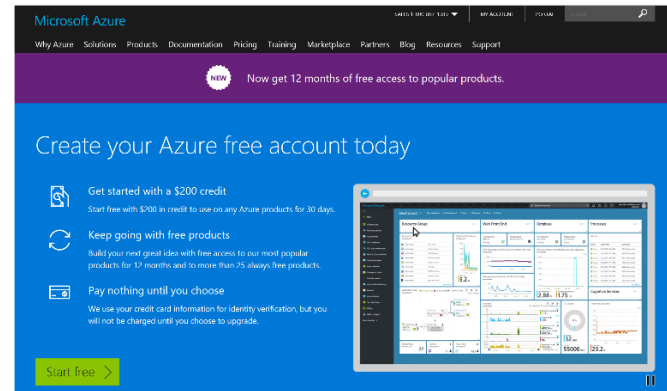
## eShopOnContainers reference application (Development environment architecture)



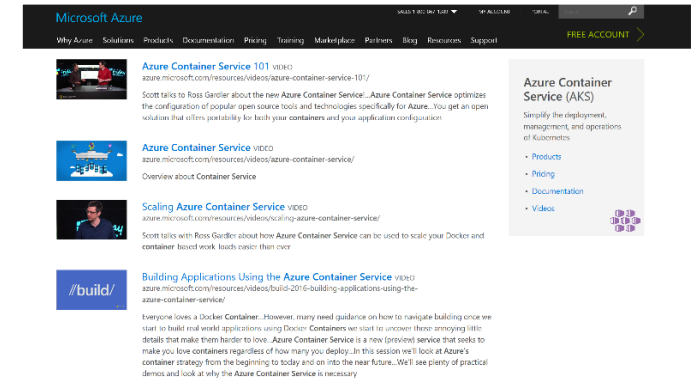
# AKS resources

- [Azure Kubernetes Service \(AKS\)](#)
- [Documentation resources](#)
- [Ebook for distributed systems](#)
- [Distributed system HoL](#)
- [AKS HoL](#)

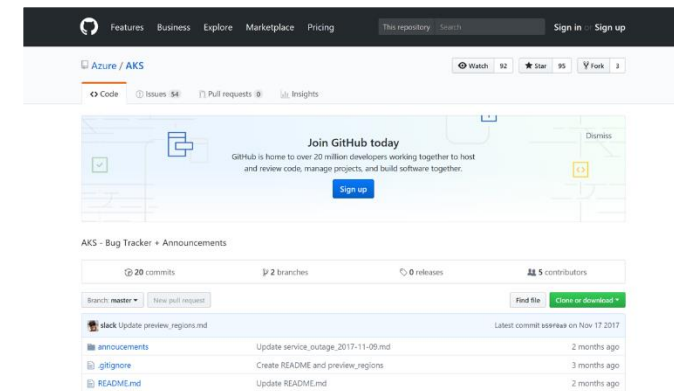
Sign up for a free Azure account



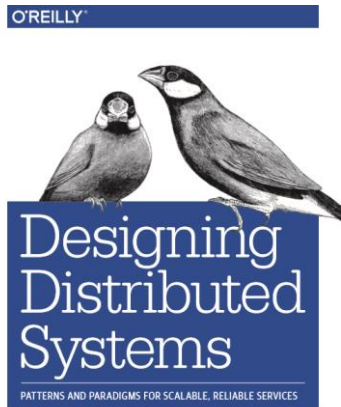
Check out the Azure container videos page



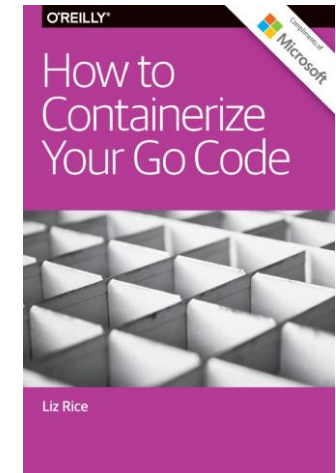
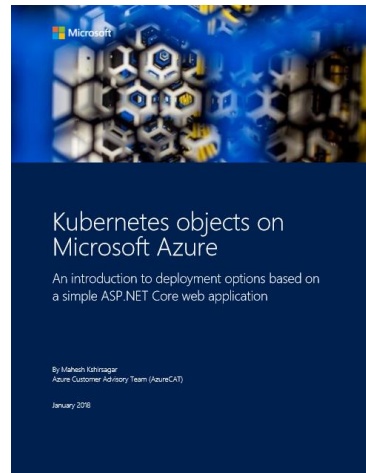
Get the code from GitHub



# Download **free ebooks**



Brendan Burns



# Containers at Microsoft Ignite 2018

| Code     | Session title   |
|----------|---|
| BRK2196  | <a href="#">Architect your app modernization journey with containers on Microsoft Azure</a>                           |
| BRK2030  | Azure Service Fabric Overview and the Road Ahead  |
| BRK2045  | Fundamentals of Windows containers and Windows container-based web apps on Azure App Service                          |
| BRK2396  | <a href="#">Fundamentals of Kubernetes on Microsoft Azure</a>   |
| BRK3344  | Keep your PaaS and serverless apps healthy and happy  |
| BRK2381  | Azure Service Fabric Mesh: The Serverless Microservices Platform  |
| BRK3208  | <a href="#">Operational best practices for Azure Kubernetes Service</a>   |
| BRK3194  | <a href="#">Deploying containerized and serverless apps using Terraform with Kubernetes (AKS) and Azure Functions</a> |
| BRK2236  | Take the next step with Windows Server container orchestration  |
| BRK3190  | <a href="#">Building resilient microservices with .NET Core and Azure Kubernetes Service (AKS)</a>                    |
| BRK 3345 | Best practices for Azure Service Fabric applications and clusters   |
| BRK2392  | Master tooling for containers   |
| BRK2390  | Bring your container or code to easily deploy to App Service on Linux   |

Merci ! Thank you! Any Questions?

