

**Project 1:**

# **Explore Wheater Trends**



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# Summary

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# Data Extraction

## Finding Nearest City

```
Select * from city_list  
Where country = 'France';
```

This query result to show only one city, the french capital, Paris, city where I live in

## Extract Paris average temperature per year in

```
Select year, avg_temp from city_data  
Where city = 'Paris';
```

With Where condition = Paris we only need year and average temperature

## Extract Global average temperature per year

```
Select * from global_data;
```

Here all the data from global\_data will be useful

- Year
- Average Temperature

## 1. Import library

```
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

For learning purpose I decide to use python,  
and two library : panda & matplotlib

## 3. Rolling Average

*#Rolling Average*

```
#Paris Rolling Average
pr = pd.DataFrame(Paris_Weather)
pr['pr10y-ma'] = pr.rolling(window=10).mean()

#Global Rolling Average
gl = pd.DataFrame(Global_Weather)
gl['gl10y-ma'] = gl.rolling(window=10).mean()
```

Create a rolling average column on 10 years  
on 2 new dataframe (pr:paris; gl:global),  
using .rolling function on the avg\_temp  
column with .iloc

## 2. Read CSV

*#CSV Import*

```
Global_Weather = pd.read_csv('data/Global-Results.csv')
Paris_Weather = pd.read_csv('data/Paris-Results.csv')
```

I import Global & Paris CSV file using  
read\_csv from Panda using 2 variables.

## 4. Dataframe merge

```
# Join both Dataframe
merged_inner = pd.merge(left=gl, right=pr, left_on='year', right_on='year')

merged_inner.rename(columns={'avg_temp_x': 'Global_avg_temp',
                             'gl10y-ma': 'Global-10y-ma',
                             'avg_temp_y': 'Paris_avg_temp',
                             'pr10y-ma': 'Paris-10y-ma'},
                    inplace=True)

merged_inner.shape
tp = merged_inner

del tp['Global_avg_temp']
del tp['Paris_avg_temp']
```

Merge pr & gl into merged\_inner, I then renamed the columns for clarity, and dropped  
useless one (here : paris and global avg\_temp) in a new variable tp

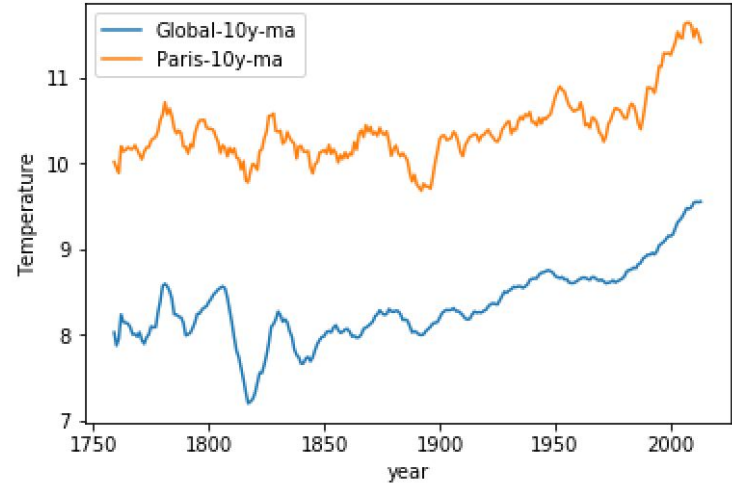
# Graph Line

## 5. Graph Line

I made the average rolling Graph Line Using matplotlib library

```
# Graph Line
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=[15,10])  
tp.plot(x='year')  
plt.legend(loc=2)  
plt.xlabel('year')  
plt.ylabel('Temperature')
```

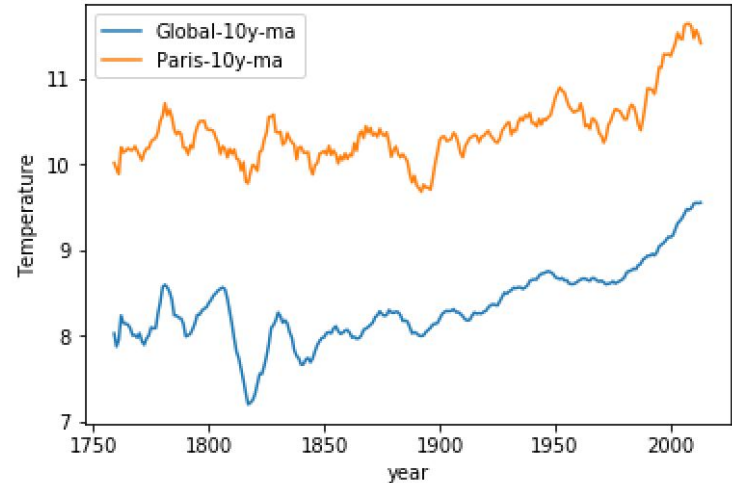


# Observation

1. Paris is warmer than the global average temperature, and those of about 2 degrees Celsius.
2. Since 1750, This difference has been consistent
3. Paris and global average temperature follow the same trend with similar fluctuations.

Ex : Drop in 1816 due "to severe climate abnormalities know as the year without summer." wikipedia

4. The world is getting hotter and hotter since 1750, the global average temperature increased by 1.5 degrees, this bullish trend is consistent



**Thanks for your attention**

Source code : [Here](#)