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二维分数阶非线性 Schrödinger 波方程的数值方法与守恒 性质研究

偏微分方程与数学物理专业

研究生: 刘洋 指导教师: 冉茂华 副教授

摘要 本文研究了二维分数阶非线性 Schrödinger 波方程的数值方法和守恒性质. 这类方程在非线性光学、传播动力学、水波动力学等物理问题中有广泛的应用.

首先,我们利用标量辅助变量(SAV)方法和显式松弛 Runge-Kutta 方法构造了一种高阶显式守恒格式. 我们引入一个标量变量得到一个等价系统,并用傅里叶拟谱法在空间方向上离散化,保证了半离散格式的二次守恒律. 接着,我们对半离散系统应用四阶显式松弛 Runge-Kutta 方法,从而得到了一个格式,该格式可以精确地守恒离散能量,提高了长时间计算的数值稳定性. 数值实验表明了我们的格式在长时间计算中的优越性,并验证了理论分析的正确性.

接下来,我们建立了一种结构保持的数值方法,用于二维分数阶非线性 Schrödinger 波方程. 我们的主要贡献是所提出的数值方法不仅完全保持原始能量,还完全保持原始质量. 我们首先利用分数阶 Laplacian 函数的变分原理,建立了问题的哈密顿结构. 然后,我们将分区平均向量场加方法和傅里叶拟谱法应用于哈密顿系统,得到了一个全离散格式. 所得全离散格式在离散层面上证明了完全保持原始质量和能量. 为了比较,我们列出了其他一些数值方法. 最后,我们给出一些数值实验来支持我们的理论结果.

关键词: 分数阶非线性 Schrödinger 波方程 哈密顿系统 标量辅助变量方法 松弛 Runge-Kutta 方法 分区平均向量场方法 傅里叶拟谱法

Numerical Methods and Conservation Properties for the Two-Dimensional Fractional Nonlinear Schrödinger Wave Equation

Partial Differential Equations and Mathematical Physics Major

Master: Liu Yang Supervisor: Ran Maohua

Abstract This paper investigates numerical methods and conservation properties for the two-dimensional fractional nonlinear Schrödinger wave equation, which has widespread applications in physical problems such as nonlinear optics, propagation dynamics, and water wave dynamics.

First, we construct a high-order explicit conservative scheme using the scalar auxiliary variable (SAV) method and explicit relaxed Runge-Kutta method. We introduce a scalar variable to obtain an equivalent system and discretize in the spatial direction using the Fourier pseudospectral method, ensuring the second-order conservation law of the semi-discrete scheme. Then, we apply a fourth-order explicit relaxed Runge-Kutta method to the semi-discrete system, obtaining a scheme that accurately conserves discrete energy and improves the numerical stability of long-time computations. Numerical experiments demonstrate the superiority of our scheme in long-time computations and validate the correctness of theoretical analysis.

Next, we develop a structure-preserving numerical method for the two-dimensional fractional nonlinear Schrödinger wave equation. Our main contribution is that the proposed numerical method not only completely preserves the original energy but also completely preserves the original mass. We first establish the Hamiltonian structure of the problem using the variational principle of the fractional Laplacian function. Then, we apply the partitioned averaged vector field method and Fourier pseudospectral method to the Hamiltonian system, obtaining a fully discrete scheme. The resulting fully discrete scheme proves the complete preservation of the original mass and energy at the discrete level. To compare, we list some other numerical methods. Finally, we present some

numerical experiments to support our theoretical results.

Keywords: Fractional Nonlinear Schrödinger Wave Equation Hamiltonian System Scalar Auxiliary Variable Method Relaxation Runge-Kutta Metho Partitioned Vector Field Method Fourier Spectral Method

插图和附表清单

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1 二维分数阶非线性 Schrödinger 波方程的哈密顿结构和保结构算 法

摘要

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在校期间的科研成果

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