

# shrinkageOnCreditData

*TLS*

*1/20/2015*

Read in the dataset, and prepare it for use in glmnet():

```
require(glmnet)
```

```
## Loading required package: glmnet  
## Loading required package: Matrix  
## Loaded glmnet 1.9-8
```

```
Credit = read.csv("http://www-bcf.usc.edu/~gareth/ISL/Credit.csv",row.names=1)  
x = model.matrix(Balance ~., data=Credit)[,-1]  
y = Credit$Balance
```

Set aside observations for training/test sets

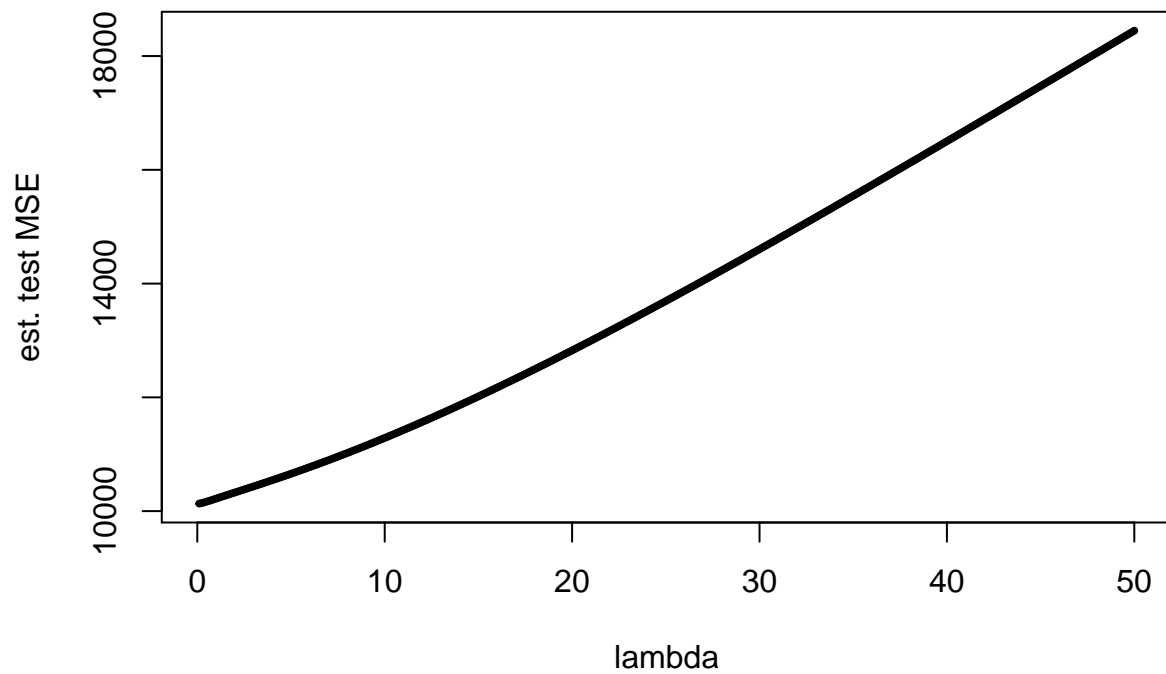
```
train = sample(1:nrow(x), nrow(x)/2)  
test = (-train)
```

Put together a list of regularization parameters  $\lambda$

```
regParams = 10^seq(10, -2, length=100)
```

Use validation method to find best  $\lambda$

```
ridge.mod = glmnet(x[train,], y[train], alpha=0, lambda=regParams, thresh=1e-12)  
  
estTestMSE = rep(0,500)  
for(lam in 1:500) {  
  ridge.pred=predict(ridge.mod, s=lam/10, newx=x[test,], exact=TRUE)  
  estTestMSE[lam] = mean((ridge.pred - y[test])^2)  
}  
plot((1:500)/10,estTestMSE,pch=20,cex=.6,xlab="lambda",ylab="est. test MSE")
```



```
print(which.min(estTestMSE)/10)
```

```
## [1] 0.1
```

Now to use glmnet routines (cross-validation)

```
cv.out = cv.glmnet(x[train,], y[train], alpha=0, lambda=regParams)
print(cv.out$lambda.min)
```

```
## [1] 0.1629751
```