

## Fast modular exponentiation

Based on marriage of 3 ideas:

1. Insertion of mod operation into any convenient add/multiply

$$(37)(63) \bmod 5 = (37 \bmod 5)(63 \bmod 5) \bmod 5 \\ = (2)(3) \bmod 5 = 6 \bmod 5 = 1.$$

2. Shared squaring:  $3^4 \cdot 2^2 = (3^2 \cdot 2)^2$

3. Every integer is writable in binary

$$\begin{aligned} 59 &= 2^5 + 27 \\ &= 2^5 + 2^4 + 11 \\ &= 2^5 + 2^4 + 2^3 + 3 \\ &= 2^5 + 2^4 + 2^3 + 2^1 + 2^0 = (111011)_2 \end{aligned}$$

Simple example

$$7 = (111)_2 = 2^2 + 2^1 + 2^0$$

$$11^7 \bmod 15 = 11^{2^2+2^1+1} \bmod 15 = (11^2)^2 \cdot 11 \bmod 15$$

$$= (11^2 \cdot 11)^2 \cdot 11 \bmod 15$$

$$= \underbrace{(11^2 \bmod 15)}_{121 \bmod 15 = 1} \cdot \underbrace{(11 \bmod 15)^2}_{\text{extraneous, no effect}} \cdot 11 \bmod 15$$

$$11^7 \div 15$$

~~whole num.~~ decimal

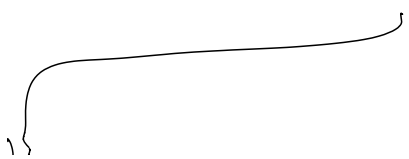
(decimal)(15) : ans

$$= (1 \cdot 11)^2 \cdot 11 \bmod 15$$

$$= (11^2 \bmod 15) \cdot 11 \bmod 15$$

$$= 1 \cdot 11 \bmod 15 = \boxed{11}$$

Example:  $66^{59} \bmod 7 = (66 \bmod 7)^{59} \bmod 7$   
 $= 3^{59} \bmod 7$



"Fast" ? Modular Exponentiation

See Rosen 4.2

(Change pke this  
concept, skm others)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \checkmark \\
3^{59} \bmod 7 &= 3^{(111011)_2} \bmod 7 \\
&= 3^{2^5 + 2^4 + 2^3 + 2^2 + 1} \bmod 7 \\
&= 3^{2^5} \cdot 3^{2^4} \cdot 3^{2^3} \cdot 3^{2^2} \cdot 3 \bmod 7 \\
&= [3^{2^4} \cdot 3^{2^3} \cdot 3^{2^2} \cdot 3]^2 \cdot 3 \bmod 7 \\
&= [[3^{2^3} \cdot 3^{2^2} \cdot 3^{2^2}]^2 \cdot 3]^2 \cdot 3 \bmod 7 \\
&= [[[3^{2^2} \cdot 3^2 \cdot 3]^2]^2 \cdot 3]^2 \cdot 3 \bmod 7 \\
&= [[[[3^2 \cdot 3]^2 \cdot 3]^2 \cdot 3]^2 \cdot 3] \bmod 7 \\
&= [[[[[3^2 \bmod 7] \cdot 3]^2 \cdot 3]^2 \cdot 3]^2 \cdot 3] \bmod 7 \\
&= \underbrace{[[[2 \cdot 3]^2 \bmod 7] \cdot 3]^2 \cdot 3}_{= 1 \cdot 3} \bmod 7 \\
&= [[(3^2)]^2 \cdot 3]^2 \cdot 3 \bmod 7 \\
&= [[3^2 \bmod 7]^2 \cdot 3]^2 \cdot 3 \bmod 7 \\
&= [2^2 \cdot 3]^2 \cdot 3 \bmod 7 \\
&= [2^2 \cdot 3 \bmod 7]^2 \cdot 3 \bmod 7
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= [5]^2 \cdot 3 \pmod{7} \\
&= \underbrace{(5^2 \pmod{7})}_{=4} \cdot 3 \pmod{7} \\
&= 12 \pmod{7} \\
&= \boxed{5}
\end{aligned}$$

Suggestion: You try this (make up your own, or try)

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 41^{18} \pmod{59} \\ 37^{71} \pmod{4} \end{array} \right\} \text{ can check using app}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\underline{3^{17} \pmod{80}} &= (3^4)^4 \cdot 3 \pmod{80} = (81 \pmod{80})^4 \cdot 3 \pmod{80} \\
&= \underline{1} \cdot 3 \pmod{80} \\
&= \underline{3}
\end{aligned}$$

if you notice this

Thus,

$$\begin{aligned}
 87^{109} \bmod 4501 &= 87^{64+32+8+4+1} \bmod 4501 && \text{(Idea \#1)} \\
 &= (87)^{64}(87)^{32}(87)^8(87)^4(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(algebra)} \\
 &= (((((87^2)^2)^2)^2)^2(((87^2)^2)^2)^2((87^2)^2)^2(87^2)^2(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(algebra)} \\
 &= [((((87^2)^2)^2)^2 \cdot (((87^2)^2)^2)^2 \cdot (87^2)^2 \cdot 87^2]^2(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(Idea \#3)} \\
 &= [(((87^2)^2)^2 \cdot ((87^2)^2)^2 \cdot 87^2 \cdot 87^2)^2(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(Idea \#3)} \\
 &= [(((87^2)^2)^2 \cdot (87^2)^2 \cdot 87^2 \cdot 87^2)^2(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(Idea \#3)} \\
 &= [(((87^2)^2 \cdot 87^2)^2 \cdot 87^2 \cdot 87^2)^2(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(Idea \#3)} \\
 &= [(((87^2 \cdot 87^2)^2 \cdot 87^2 \cdot 87^2)^2(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(Idea \#3)} \\
 &= [((((87^2 \bmod 4501) \cdot 87^2)^2 \cdot 87^2 \cdot 87^2)^2(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(Idea \#2)} \\
 &= [((((3068 \cdot 87^2)^2 \cdot 87^2 \cdot 87^2)^2(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(since } 87^2 \bmod 4501 = 3068) \\
 &= [((((3068 \cdot 87 \bmod 4501)^2 \cdot 87^2 \cdot 87^2)^2(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(Idea \#2)} \\
 &= [((((1357^2 \cdot 87^2 \cdot 87^2)^2(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(since } 3068 \cdot 87 \bmod 4501 = 1357) \\
 &= [((((1357^2 \bmod 4501)^2 \cdot 87^2 \cdot 87^2)^2(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(Idea \#2)} \\
 &= [((((540^2 \cdot 87^2 \cdot 87^2)^2(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(since } 1357^2 \bmod 4501 = 540) \\
 &= [((((540^2 \bmod 4501) \cdot 87^2 \cdot 87^2)^2(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(Idea \#2)} \\
 &= [((((3536 \cdot 87^2 \cdot 87^2)^2(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(since } 540^2 \bmod 4501 = 3536) \\
 &= [((((3536 \cdot 87 \bmod 4501)^2 \cdot 87^2 \cdot 87^2)^2(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(Idea \#2)} \\
 &= [((((1564^2 \cdot 87^2)^2(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(since } 3536 \cdot 87 \bmod 4501 = 1564) \\
 &= [((((1564^2 \bmod 4501) \cdot 87^2)^2(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(Idea \#2)} \\
 &= [((((2053 \cdot 87^2)^2(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(since } 1564^2 \bmod 4501 = 2053) \\
 &= [((((2053 \cdot 87 \bmod 4501)^2(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(Idea \#2)} \\
 &= [((((3072^2)^2(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(since } 2053 \cdot 87 \bmod 4501 = 3072) \\
 &= [((((3072^2 \bmod 4501)^2(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(Idea \#2)} \\
 &= 3088^2(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(since } 3072^2 \bmod 4501 = 3088) \\
 &= (3088^2 \bmod 4501)(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(Idea \#2)} \\
 &= (2626)(87) \bmod 4501 && \text{(since } 3088^2 \bmod 4501 = 2626) \\
 &= 3412.
 \end{aligned}$$

Monday: Introduced congruence/equivalence mod  $m$

$$a \equiv b \pmod{m} \quad \text{iff} \quad m \mid a - b$$

Note: Pick modulus  $m = 5$

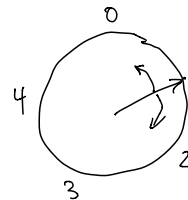
$$\mathbb{Z} : \dots, -11, -10, -9, -8, -7, -6, -5, -4, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, \dots$$

is equivalent (in mod 5) to

0:	$\dots, -20, -15, -10, -5, 0, 5, 10, \dots$
1:	$\dots, -14, -9, -4, 1, 6, 11, 16, \dots$
2:	$\dots, -8, -3, 2, 7, 12, \dots$
3:	$\dots, -7, -2, 3, 8, 13, \dots$
4:	$\dots, -6, -1, 4, 9, 14, \dots$
5:	

5 representatives (the 5 remainders possible when  $\div 5$ )  
for integers mod 5

$$\mathbb{Z}_5 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4\}$$



$$\mathbb{Z}_3 = \{0, 1, 2\}$$

3  
↑  
modulus