## Hone's chocolates

## Annotation

Sienna recognises that a word problem describes a subtraction situation and can record an equality statement using numbers and symbols appropriately. She reads her equation and explains her reasoning for the notation used.

## **Problem: Hone's chocolates**

The teacher shows and reads the following problem to the student:

Hone had seven chocolates, and he ate three of them. How many chocolates does Hone have now?

Then the teacher asks:

Can you write this problem using numbers?

## **Student Response**

7 -3 = 4

Teacher: Tell me about what you have written.

Sienna: That "7" (pointing at the 7) is the chocolates that Hone had to start with, and the "3" is how much he ate. I just know that "4" is how much he had after he ate them. I put in that take-away (pointing to the minus symbol) because it gets less when you eat some, and that (pointing to the equals symbol) is what you write to show the answer at the end.

Teacher: Can you read to me what you have written?

Sienna: Seven take away three is four.