

ADDITIVE THINKING – SET 6

(A) Add / subtract two 2 digit numbers

$$56 + 52 = 57$$

$$31 + 58 = +20$$

Add / Subtract a 3 digit and 2 digit number

$$287 - 90 = 170$$

$$490 - 39 = -23$$

(B) Strong place value knowledge.

159

How many hundreds are in this number?

What is the underlined digit worth?

Write this number in written form.

Write this number in expanded form.

(C) Rounding numbers to the nearest 100.

? ≥ 50 rounds up

49 < 50 rounds down.

$$872 \rightarrow 900$$

$$628 \rightarrow 600$$

$$263 \rightarrow 300$$

$$949 \rightarrow 900$$

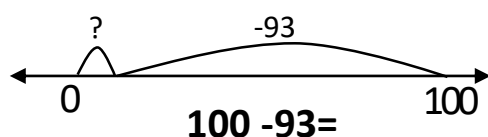
(D) Make 100 (Tidy Numbers)

$$98 + \square = 100$$

$$\square + 289 = 300$$

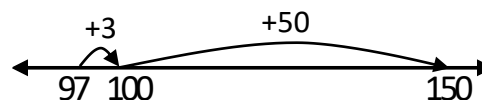
$$200 - \square = 189$$

$$100 - 54 =$$



(E) Add / Subtract with Tidy numbers.

$$97 + \square = 150$$



$$97 + 3 + 50 = 150$$

$$97 + 53 = 150$$

(F) Add / subtract with place value partitioning

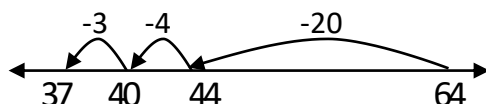
$$27 + 35 =$$

Expand $27 + 30 + 3 + 2 =$

Add parts $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 27 + 30 = 57 \\ 57 + 3 = 60 \\ 60 + 2 = 62 \end{array} \right.$

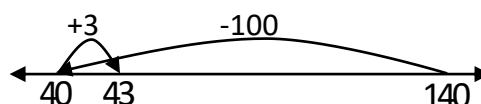
$$64 - 27 =$$

$$64 - 20 - 4 - 3 =$$



(G) Add / subtract with compensation

$$140 - 97 =$$



$$140 - 100 + 3 =$$

$$140 - 100 = 40$$

$$40 + 3 = 43$$

$$332 + 199 =$$

Find a rounded number $332 + (200 - 1) =$

Add rounded number $332 + 200 = 532$

Compensate $532 - 1 = 531$

(H) Add / subtract fractions with the same denominator with improper and mixed number answers.

Note: this is a Level 2 skill in the NZ Curriculum, but has not been mentioned anywhere in the Framework. I have included it here to prepare the students for the more complex fraction skills in Set 8

$$\frac{1}{8} + \frac{3}{8} =$$

$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{5}{4} =$$

$$\frac{1}{3} + 1\frac{1}{3} =$$

$$\frac{4}{5} - \frac{2}{5} =$$

$$\frac{3}{2} - \frac{2}{2} =$$

$$1\frac{1}{4} - \frac{3}{4} =$$