

Why mastering Python is impossible, and why that's OK

by Rodrigo Girão Serrão

UCL Data and Insight CoP

About me

Rodrigo Girão Serrão

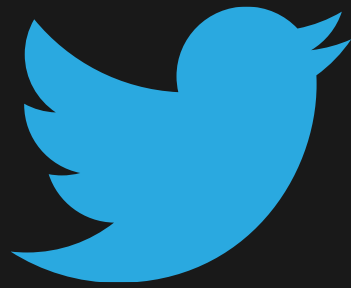
Formal education: maths

Writing Python since 2012

Training/teaching:

- APL (Dyalog Ltd.)
- Python, maths, etc (mathspp.com)





@mathsppblog

“master”, verb

“master”, verb

“master”, verb — to learn or understand something completely

“master”, verb

“master”, verb — to learn or understand something
completely

“master”, verb

- Python is an evolving language
 - (~1 release/year)

“master”, v

- Python is
- (~1 relea

What's New in Python

The “What's New in Python” series of essays takes tours through the most important changes between major Python versions. They are a “must read” for anyone wishing to stay up-to-date after a new release.

- [What's New In Python 3.10](#)
 - [Summary – Release highlights](#)
 - [New Features](#)
 - [New Features Related to Type Hints](#)
 - [Other Language Changes](#)
 - [New Modules](#)
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 - [You should check for DeprecationWarning in your code](#)
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 - [Optimizations](#)
 - [Deprecated](#)
 - [Removed](#)
 - [Porting to Python 3.9](#)
 - [Build Changes](#)
 - [C API Changes](#)
 - [Notable changes in Python 3.9.1](#)
 - [Notable changes in Python 3.9.2](#)
- [What's New In Python 3.8](#)
 - [Summary – Release highlights](#)
 - [New Features](#)
 - [Other Language Changes](#)

“master”, verb

- Python is an evolving language
 - (~1 release/year)
- Python is just *too big*

Python is big

Python is big

Built-in functions?

71

Built-in Functions

The Python interpreter has a number of functions and types built into it that are always available. They are listed here in alphabetical order.

Built-in Functions			
A <code>abs()</code> <code>aiter()</code> <code>all()</code> <code>any()</code> <code>anext()</code> <code>ascii()</code>	E <code>enumerate()</code> <code>eval()</code> <code>exec()</code>	L <code>len()</code> <code>list()</code> <code>locals()</code>	R <code>range()</code> <code>repr()</code> <code>reversed()</code> <code>round()</code>
B <code>bin()</code> <code>bool()</code> <code>breakpoint()</code> <code>bytearray()</code> <code>bytes()</code>	F <code>filter()</code> <code>float()</code> <code>format()</code> <code>frozenset()</code>	M <code>map()</code> <code>max()</code> <code>memoryview()</code> <code>min()</code>	S <code>set()</code> <code>setattr()</code> <code>slice()</code> <code>sorted()</code> <code>staticmethod()</code> <code>str()</code> <code>sum()</code> <code>super()</code>
C <code>callable()</code> <code>chr()</code> <code>classmethod()</code> <code>compile()</code> <code>complex()</code>	G <code>getattr()</code> <code>globals()</code>	N <code>next()</code>	T <code>tuple()</code> <code>type()</code>
D <code>delattr()</code> <code>dict()</code> <code>dir()</code> <code>divmod()</code>	H <code>hasattr()</code> <code>hash()</code> <code>help()</code> <code>hex()</code>	O <code>object()</code> <code>oct()</code> <code>open()</code> <code>ord()</code>	V <code>vars()</code>
	I <code>id()</code> <code>input()</code> <code>int()</code> <code>isinstance()</code> <code>issubclass()</code> <code>iter()</code>	P <code>pow()</code> <code>print()</code> <code>property()</code>	Z <code>zip()</code>
			<code>__import__()</code>

Python is big

Built-in types?

- *int / float / complex*
- *list / tuple*
- *dict*
- *set / frozenset*
- *str*

Python is big

Built-in types + methods?

- *int / float / complex*
- *list / tuple*
- *dict*
- *set / frozenset*
- *str*

Python is big

Built-in types + methods?

- *int* (10) / *float* (7) / *complex* (3)
- *list* / *tuple*
- *dict*
- *set* / *frozenset*
- *str*

Python is big

Built-in types + methods?

- *int* (10) / *float* (7) / *complex* (3)
- *list* (11) / *tuple* (2)
- *dict*
- *set* / *frozenset*
- *str*

Python is big

Built-in types + methods?

- *int* (10) / *float* (7) / *complex* (3)
- *list* (11) / *tuple* (2)
- *dict* (11)
- *set* / *frozenset*
- *str*

Python is big

Built-in types + methods?

- *int* (10) / *float* (7) / *complex* (3)
- *list* (11) / *tuple* (2)
- *dict* (11)
- *set* (17) / *frozenset* (8)
- *str*

Python is big

Built-in types + methods?

- *str* (47!)
 - capitalize, casefold, center, count, encode, endswith, expandtabs, find, format, format_map, index, isalnum, isalpha, isascii, isdecimal, isdigit, isidentifier, islower, isnumeric, isprintable, isspace, istitle, isupper, join, ljust, lower, lstrip, maketrans, partition, removeprefix, removesuffix, replace, rfind, rindex, rjust, rpartition, rsplit, rstrip, split, splitlines, startswith, strip, swapcase, title, translate, upper, zfill

Python is big

Built-in types + methods?

- *int* (10) / *float* (7) / *complex* (3)
- *list* (11) / *tuple* (2)
- *dict* (11)
- *set* (17) / *frozenset* (8)
- *str* (47)

Python is big

Standard library?

Pyth





Rodrigo  
@mathsppblog

...

Did you know that Python  has **over 240 modules** in the standard library?

Here is a MEGA thread  with a super high level overview of those modules...

... but before that, I challenge you to name as many modules by heart as possible!  

Let's see who gets more!

6:02 AM · Aug 24, 2021 · Twitter Web App

269 Retweets 24 Quote Tweets 1,013 Likes

Pyth



Rodrigo  
@mathsppblog

...



Superseded Modules



[docs.python.org/3/library/supe...](https://docs.python.org/3/library/superseded.html)

These modules are here for backward compatibility.

2

4

8

optparse — Parser for command line options



Use ``argparse`` instead.

2

4

9

imp — Access the import internals



Use ``importlib`` instead.

7:51 AM · Aug 24, 2021 · Twitter Web App

Python is big

Other packages?

On pypi.org: 372,218 and counting.

Python is big



[Help](#) [Sponsors](#) [Log in](#) [Register](#)

Find, install and publish Python packages with the Python Package Index



Or [browse projects](#)

372,218 projects

3,419,130 releases

5,974,744 files

589,570 users

Python is big

“

WHAT WE KNOW IS A DROP,
WHAT WE DON'T KNOW IS AN
OCEAN.

— Sir Isaac Newton (?)

Python is big

There is a lot to learn:

- don't hoard knowledge;
- learn the tools you *need* & *write code*;
- keep improving *gradually* and *consistently*.

Improving gradually &
consistently

Improving gradually & consistently

Programmer's goal: use the right tool for the job.

Aka, “don't reinvent the wheel”.

Improving gradually & consistently

Main objective: getting exposure

- functions;
- methods;
- features;
- quirks;
- modules;
- ...

Improving gradually & consistently

Main objective: getting exposure

Main benefit: increased awareness

- functions;
- methods;
- features;
- quirks;
- modules;
- ...

Disclaimer:
Unstructured tips ahead.
Mileage may vary.

Documentation

Documentation

Your BFF: docs.python.org

Documentation

docs.python.org personal fav pages:

- built-in functions;
- built-in types;
- module index; and
- data model.

Download

Download these documents

Docs by version

Python 3.11 (in development)
Python 3.10 (stable)
Python 3.9 (stable)
Python 3.8 (security-fixes)
Python 3.7 (security-fixes)
Python 3.6 (EOL)
Python 3.5 (EOL)
Python 2.7 (EOL)
All versions

Other resources

PEP Index
Beginner's Guide
Book List
Audio/Visual Talks
Python Developer's Guide

Python 3.10.4 documentation

Welcome! This is the official documentation for Python 3.10.4.

Parts of the documentation:

What's new in Python 3.10?

or all "What's new" documents since 2.0

Tutorial

start here

Library Reference

keep this under your pillow

Language Reference

describes syntax and language elements

Python Setup and Usage

how to use Python on different platforms

Python HOWTOs

in-depth documents on specific topics

Installing Python Modules

installing from the Python Package Index & other sources

Distributing Python Modules

publishing modules for installation by others

Extending and Embedding

tutorial for C/C++ programmers

Python/C API

reference for C/C++ programmers

FAQs

frequently asked questions (with answers!)

Experiment

Experiment

1. Use the REPL.
2. Use the REPL.
3. Use the REPL.

Experiment

Inside the REPL:

1. use `help`;
2. use `dir`; and
3. use `rich`.

```
>>> from rich import pretty, traceback
>>> pretty.install(); traceback.install();
<built-in function excepthook>
>>> {42: True, "oi": None}
{42: True, 'oi': None}
>>> 1/0
```

Traceback (most recent call last)

```
<stdin>:1 in <module>
```

ZeroDivisionError: division by zero

```
>>> help(dir)
```

Help on built-in function dir in module builtins:

```
dir( ... )
```

dir([object]) → list of strings

Teach

Teach

Insert Richard Feynman quote here.

Teach

Where to teach:

- Online (directly):
 - Stack Overflow [python]: <https://stackoverflow.com/>
 - Reddit r/Python: <https://www.reddit.com/r/python>
 - Reddit r/learnpython: <https://www.reddit.com/r/learnpython/>
 - ...
- Online (indirectly):
 - Blog / website / ...
- In person:
 - Meetups / classes / programming buddies / ...

Read code


Read code

Code is read more often than it is written.

Read code

Intentionally read code from others:

- packages you use;
- the standard library;
- ...

 Search or jump to... / Pull requests Issues Marketplace Explore

python / cpython Public

<> Code Issues 5k+ Pull requests 1.5k Actions Projects 2 Security

main cpython / Lib /

AbhigyanBose gh-91832: Add 'required' attr to an

..

__phello__

asyncio

collections

concurrent

ctypes

curses

dbm

distutils

email

encodings

ensurepip

html

http

idlelib

importlib

json

lib2to3

Lib

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resources

thumbnails

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This PC

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Linux

Name	Date modified
__pycache__	21-Oct-21 07:42
asyncio	21-Oct-21 07:41
collections	21-Oct-21 07:41
concurrent	21-Oct-21 07:41
ctypes	21-Oct-21 07:41
curses	21-Oct-21 07:41
dbm	21-Oct-21 07:41
distutils	21-Oct-21 07:41
email	21-Oct-21 07:41
encodings	21-Oct-21 07:41
ensurepip	21-Oct-21 07:41
html	21-Oct-21 07:41
http	21-Oct-21 07:41
idlelib	21-Oct-21 07:42
importlib	21-Oct-21 07:41
json	21-Oct-21 07:41
lib2to3	21-Oct-21 07:41
logging	21-Oct-21 07:41
msilib	21-Oct-21 07:41
multiprocessing	21-Oct-21 07:41
pydoc_data	21-Oct-21 07:41
site-packages	21-Oct-21 07:42
sqlite3	21-Oct-21 07:41
test	21-Oct-21 07:41
tkinter	21-Oct-21 07:42
turtledemo	21-Oct-21 07:42
unittest	21-Oct-21 07:41
urllib	21-Oct-21 07:41
venv	21-Oct-21 07:41

202 items |

Standard Library

Standard Library

The standard library is a gold mine.

Some (personal) favs:

- `collections`
- `functools`
- `itertools`
- `random`
- `pathlib`
- ...

Other libraries & PyPI

Other libraries & PyPI

300k+ packages to play with.

Big names include:

- Django / Flask / FastAPI (web)
- NumPy / Pandas (crunch numbers/data)
- Tensorflow / PyTorch (machine learning)
- Pygame / Arcade (games)
- ...

Depends on *your personal goals*.

Learn other languages (?!)

Learn other languages (?!)

“

A LANGUAGE THAT DOESN'T
AFFECT THE WAY YOU THINK
ABOUT PROGRAMMING, IS
NOT WORTH KNOWING.

— Alan J. Perlis

Learn other languages (?!)

The greatest impact:

- APL
- Haskell

Recap

- You can't really master Python
 - Always evolving
 - Already too big
- You can keep learning
 - Read the docs
 - Experiment (use the REPL!)
 - Teach others
 - Read code
 - Learn new modules
 - Learn other languages (?!)

References

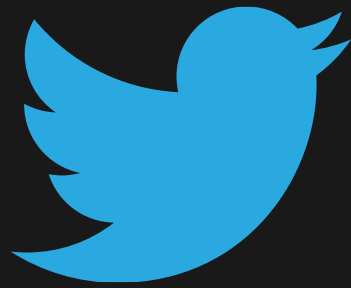
- Why mastering Python is impossible, and why that's ok, <https://mathspp.com/blog/pydonts/why-mastering-python-is-impossible>
- Python is a big language, <https://mathspp.com/blog/twitter-threads/python-is-a-big-language>
- Why APL is a language worth knowing, <https://mathspp.com/blog/why-apl-is-a-language-worth-knowing>
- Boost your productivity with the REPL, <https://mathspp.com/blog/pydonts/boost-your-productivity-with-the-repl>



Pydon'ts

Write elegant  code

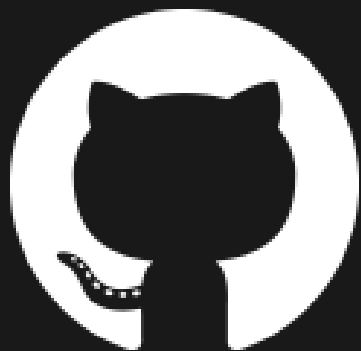
pydons.com



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